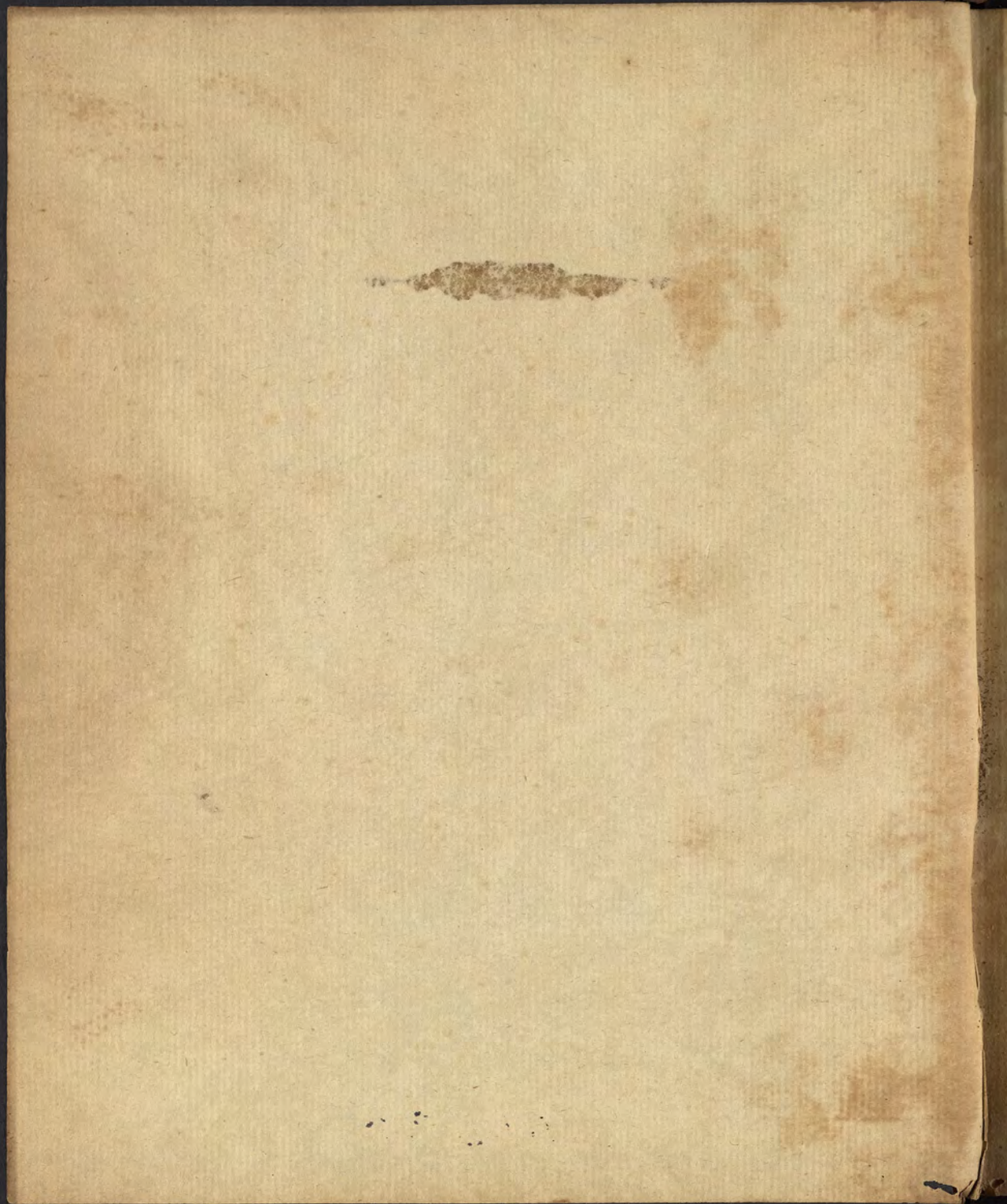




J. Lenox Hodge. M.D.

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1

Diseases in w^h Opium has
been employed. - First of
Intermittent Fevers. -

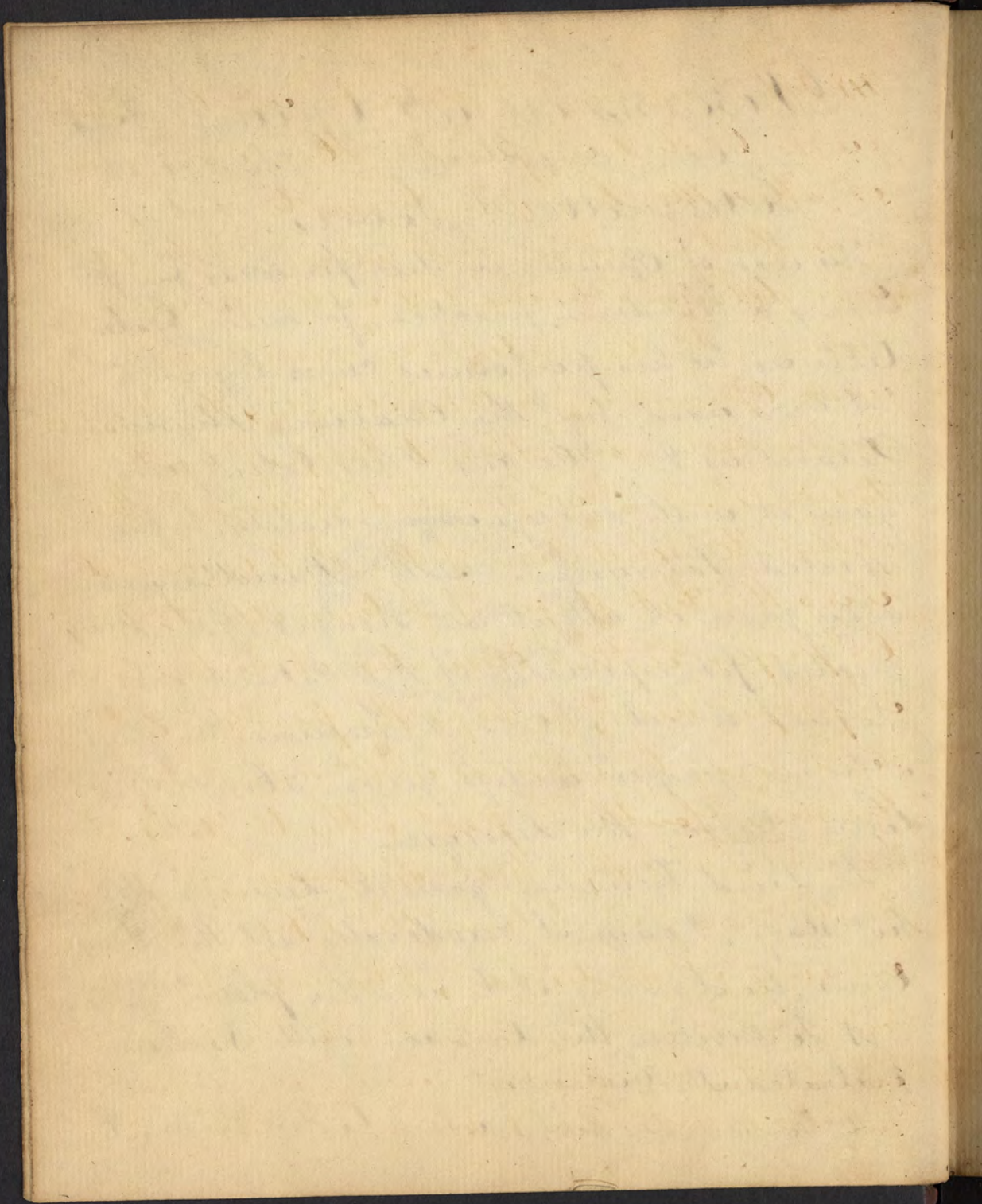
The use of Opium in these fevers is far from being a modern practice, for even Galen tells us he has performed cures by it.

It was used by the Arabian Physicians Paracelsus & Hortius & his Contemporaries gave it with success immediately before the expected Paroxysm. Mr Barietta generally gave it about an hour before the expected Fit, especially if the Patient complained much of cold & Tremors, he says it is not proper unless given about this time before the Paroxysm.

Dr Lind however gave it during the hot stage, & says it moderates all the symptoms, he observed it to have the follow^g effects.

1 To shorten the duration of the Paroxysm & abate its violence

2 To give sensible relief to the Head - &



111 Soft & refreshing sleep for ^{the} Patient
 awoke bathed in sweat. He always gave
 it after the Paroxysm began to abate, &
 says that it never did harm. If the Patient
 was delirious he waited until he was
 calm. Dr Lind tells us since he has
 used Opium in Intermittents, he has
 never seen jaundice & Dropsy in his
 Patients. - I would remark however that
 altho' the exhibition of Bark & Opium du-
 ring the hot stage of Intermittents may
 be proper in hot climates, it certainly is
 improper here; perhaps the practice of Dr
 Lind may be followed with advantage in
 the more Southern part of the U. States. I
 have observed the effect of opium more
 particularly in Intermittent Fevers than
 in any other disease, & have uniformly
 found that in cases where it did not abate
 immediately that it never increased the
 feb. but that the Patient received some

benefit - it never increased Delirium. But I should always advise it to be delayed until the fever was over. Opium prepares the system for Bark. I generally give a dose with about $\frac{z}{ij}$ of the Tinct. Sacra, thereby changing the bowels & obviating costiveness. The experiments made by Lind are certainly ingenious, but I am unwilling to follow his practice. —

I have observed in Intermittents accompanied with a pain in the head, where Opium was given before or after the Paroxysm, that it always increased it. Upon the whole, I think it rather dangerous when there is a pain in the head, for determining the blood to that part. —

I am not singular in my opinion of the impropriety of its use in the hot stage. —

Dr Hork of Vienna says, that opium given during the hot stage of Intermittents, increases the Delirium if any attends, makes

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the pain in the head more severe &
 when we consider that in many Inter=
 mittents there is a great determination of
 blood to the head, & disposition to Apoplexy,
 & also that Opium when it kills, does so by
 inducing Apoplexy. When we further take
 into view the stimulating nature of Opium,
 the impropriety of exhibiting it during the
 hot stage must be evident. —

Dr Morton gave it in a great number
 of instances, & said there was only 2 cases
 w^h were freed fr^o fever after sleep; in one
 case there was an entire loss of appetite, & in
 every one a great tremor, & prolonging of the
 Paroxysm. — But I am far fr^o asserting
 that it cannot be given with advantage
 as recommended by Lind. The same ob=
 servations will apply to Opium that I
 made on the Bark. —

Dr. of Niagara found Anodyne draughts
 about the commencement of the Fit effi=

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cacious - He combined it with Sal. Armon.
 & that that they mitigated the violence of
 the Paroxysms, but increased the debility of
 the Patient. -

The testimony of many respectable Physicians is in favour of the efficacy of Opium exhibited about an hour before the accession of the Cold Stage. It has in many instances prevented the return of the Paroxysm.

Dovers powder is one of the best & most certain of all sudorifics given a short time before the expected accession of the Cold Stage. It has either prevented it or been otherwise useful. Violent Intermitents that are little disposed to terminate in Sweat, might be shortened by giving Opium in the form of Dovers Powder. -

Dr Cramer says, it is most efficacious when given before the fit in a cup of warm Coffee without sugar or Milk; its tendency to affect the head, & its Narcotic

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effects are thereby diminished, while its stimulating effects are not. It also increases the Sudorific effect. Coffee possesses great power in diminishing the effects of Opium; no more sleep is induced by 60 drops of Laud: in a cup of Coffee than by 25 or 30 without it. — Mr. Gays that Coffee has an Antinauseatic effect when burnt; he found what quantity of Opium w^d kill a chick when given with unburnt Coffee, & he afterwards gave the same quantity with burnt Coffee, & found that it only made the fowl stagger. —

Sir J^l Pringle says that Coffee assists the operation of Opium in relieving Asthma. Coffee with Opium prevents the sickness of Stomach, languor & w^h often succeeds the administration of Opium. —

Opium has been found useful combined with Bark. it makes the Bark sit easier on the stomach, & prevents it from running off

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by the bowels. - Dr Bullen says he gave it in this way before the expected fit, & that it increases the powers of the Bark, & enables a less dose of the Bark to prevent a return of the fever. - I confess I think very well of this practice, & am of opinion the combination of the Bark with Opium, Camphor, Serpentaria &c is especially useful in those Intermitents w^h have a strong tendency to Typhus --

I have commenced with Intermitent fevers because it afforded me an opportunity of shewing the tonic effects of Opium upon the system.

The use of Opium in this disease is of Ancient date. Barletta & others agree that it is proper but they cannot agree about the time of giving it. Mr B- says it is improper after the commencement of the Paroxysm, but Lind is of a contrary Opinion - the testimony of its utility during

x These have, by some Zoologists been divided
into many Genera. Cullen reduced it to
Asprochus Asprochia & *Tephus* — —

the hot stage is not so weighty Dr Lind
being the only Author that maintains it
I have had no experience of it in the hot
stage neither do I deem it safe; tho' I think
it may be exhibited with more safety du-
ring the Paroxysm in hot than in cold
climates. - I proceed now to say some-
thing of its use in

Continued Fevers. - x

Typhus. It has been used with good
effects in Typhus fever - I am not of opin-
ion with Dr Cullen, that Typhus & Typhochus
fevers are always produced by different cau-
ses. Dr Currie has proved that Marsh Mi-
asmatia will produce both Typhus & Typho-
chus Fevers. Cullen on the contrary asserts
that Typhochus & Typhochus are produced by
Marsh, & Typhus by human Miasmata
genuine Typhus has been known to be pro-
duced by a stagnant pool. -

I am of opinion that many Typhus

9

Fevers are in the commencement of high ex-
citem^t or excessive action contrary to the
opinion of Professor Cullen who holds that
they are all fevers of too feeble action. From
the beginning & in the commencement of
this disease the pulse is sometimes full &
strong, as in the commencement of other fe-
vers - I assert this from much experience in
this disease. In all the cases of Typhus
attended with a full & strong pulse, the
febrile symptoms continued longer than
in the Ty Fever. In this stage of Typhus
Opium cannot be given, but with in-
jury to the Patient - It neither induces
sleep, nor abates pain, but aggravates
the inflammatory symptoms. -

Dr Cullen says that Typhus is some-
times greatly disposed to inflammation -
the duration of this inflammatory Dia-
thesis is very various. - As all fevers
of a continued kind are, I suppose, the ef-

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fect of Stimuli, the stronger the Stimulus applied, the shorter & more violent this inflammatory state of Fever.

After the inflammatory symptoms of this Fever are removed either by Nature or Art, by Uf. Purg. & an Antiphlogistic regimen, various symptoms occur w^h may render the use of Opium necessary. In general cases of Typhus, Wine, Bitters, & other Cordials are equal to the relief of the Patient, yet there are cases w^h absolutely call for the use of Opium. — & first

Delirium. There is a delirium occurring in the first stage of Fevers, while inflammation still exists, in w^h Opium must do harm; this is best treated by Uf. Purg. & an Antiphlogistic Regimen. But in delirium of the last stages of ^{low} fevers depending on debility, all Physicians of any practice have agreed upon giving Cordials, & none with more applause than Opium.

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11

Dr Sydenham's practice in Typhus Fevers accompanied with considerable inflammation was to Bleed & blister for a certain period (to the 12th day) & then commence with Opium & some other Stimulus. But I don't imagine this rule sh^d be followed - I w^d never attend to the time but be governed by the pulse - for if delirium appeared on the 3^d day after the attack, & the pulse indicated the use of Opium, I w^d not hesitate to exhibit it. —

I w^d refer you to Dr Gilchrist's work on Typhus Fever, the Dr says that a great contrast may be discovered between two patients in Typhus Fever; one of them having taken Opium, & the other not, under exact circumstances in other respects; he observes that in a general way, there is a remarkable alteration in the Pulse, it seems to keep it within proper bounds, & in conjunction with Camphor is peculiarly

efficacious in terminating to the Surface of the skin. — He commonly gave it in the follow^g Formula. —

℞ Gum Opie — gr. iij
 ℥ Camphor gr 10 to 15 mixed & formed into a Bolus w^h sh^d be given at bed time. Or the follow^g may be used if preferred
 ℞ Camph. Julap — ℥ij

Vin Antim — gr 30 or 40 at a dose, & if the effect desired is not produced in 24 hours; repeat it. —

D^r Cullen seems to have exhibited it with peculiar success in relieving maniacal irritations in the advanced stage of Fever & particularly in one case w^h he deemed Typhus. The cause of fever gives an irritation to the brain w^h is not of the inflammatory kind but produces convulsive motions of the limbs to a considerable degree & to this irritation we ascribe the subcultus tendinum so much noticed in the ad-

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vanced stage of continued fever - The same irritation produces frequently a delirium which is not of the Phrenetic or inflammatory kind, we call it the Maniacal - In this case he thinks Opium the sovereign remedy, given in large doses & repeated every 8 hours - he ~~will~~ have said 4 hours unless sleep, or a remission of the convulsive motions & Delirium follow, for they are very apt to recur. —

Opium has often been of service in preventing Wakefulness, succeeding the deterioration of debility, in the 2^d stage of Typhus; but in the first stage the Antiphlogistic plan has been found most successful. —

In Tremors or subcultus Tendinum, Musk & other stimuli have been recommended; in some instances Camphor has been found useful, but I believe no med. has so frequently triumphed as Opium

Gregory says that Wine & large doses of Opium are the best remedies he ever used

A Diarrhoea frequently accompanies continued fevers particularly Typhus - Here I have seen Opium in many cases useful, & best combined with Astringents of some kind - Sometimes it is best given in Glyster, & more especially says D R - after it has ceased to act on the stomach

I have witnessed the good effects of Opium so much in Typhus Fever that I wd as soon attempt to cure Pleurisy without Op. as Typhus without Opium. It raises the sinking pulse, increases the heat & strength of the body, & removes Delirium & Subultus Tendi-
dium. Tho' its effects are powerful, the Patient is soon exhausted, & it is not uncommon at the end of 2 hours to find the patient extremely exhausted, This sh^d be closely attended to, the pulse sh^d be narrowly watched, & a second dose must be given before the action

of the first has ceased - I have found it necessary to awaken the Patient every 2 or 3 hours & repeat the dose, or it may be done oftener if the pulse sh^d indicate it.

The second Circumstance wh^{ch} requires our attention to the exhibition of Opium is its remarkable effect in producing sweat; sometimes to such a degree as to render it ambiguous, & I have been obliged to desist fr^{om} its use. But in the generality of cases it is highly beneficial & perfectly safe in combination with Speac.

In Yellow Fever. I do not think Opium useful in Y: Fever except in some peculiar Circumstances - Bad effects were discovered fr^{om} its use in 1793 principally during the first 3 or 4 days - it increased the pain in the head & back, augmented delirium, failed to check vomiting; increased the distress of the Patient by producing costiveness wh^{ch} it is necessary to obviate by Cathartics - & fr^{om} its



frequently producing pain in the liver, it is highly probable it stimulates that Viscus —

In 1797 one hundred Patients complained of pain in the Epigastric region, & in fact our Physicians observed by that, an Epidemic Hepatitis was prevalent, & is increased by Opium, & it even sometimes caused a return of the pain after it had subsided. —

I don't mean to assert however that Opium is never proper in Ty. Fever; On the contrary when it approaches to Typhus, the pulse small & weak, & the stomach very irritable I found it useful in stopping vomiting — And in some cases where hot Brandy was unsuccessful, I found it to yield to large doses of Opium, with evident relief. —

Plague The Plague in its commencement is highly inflammatory, & in this stage Opium must be improper. I sh^d however imagine that it wd be useful in certain stages; tho' I have had no experience

In Phlegmasia. The whole of the diseases of the local inflammatory kind are comprehended under this head; & the generality of writers have agreed that Opium is highly injurious.

Inflammation has been divided into two kinds, Active & Passive, the former depending on an increased action of the vessels, the latter proceeding from debility. Pneumonia, Gastritis, Cystitis, Nephritis Interitis, acute Rheumatism, are examples of the Active species of inflammation - & of the Passive kind are some species of Ophthalmia Chronic Rheumatism &c. In the active inflammation the Antiphlogistic treatment is proper. But on the contrary the Passive is to be relieved only by the most powerful stimuli. In that kind of Ophthalmia unattended by active inflammation the application of water alone has done harm while that of Brandy & Water have been of service.

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Sometimes however even in active inflammation certain stimulants are useful - thus Dover's powder is serviceable in Acute Rheumatism, they act by exciting the absorbents & producing evacuation by the skin - And in the last stage of active Inflammation they are particularly useful in stimulating the absorbents. -

D^r Cullen says, Stimulants are useful in the suppurative state of Inflammation, in these cases the pain is easily relieved by Opium.

D^r Young of Edinburgh in his work on Opium, has laid it down as a rule that it is never to be prescribed where V. is necessary. This is certainly a very good general rule, but there is sometimes a necessity of Deviating from it; as in cases of Gall stones passing thro' the Biliary Ducts - Or a stone passing from the kidneys to the bladder thro' the Ureters.

In Pneumonic inflammation the treatment is pretty well established by V. & ad-

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hering to the Antiphlogistic regimen.

Huxham Dr Hahn & advise the use of it - Dr Hamilton found Opium combined with Calomel to be the best remedy see Vol: 9 "Med. Essays - They all say that it sh^d be used with great caution, & not till after the free use of the Linctus - This is generally absolutely necessary.

In the latter stage of Pneumonia, Opium is useful combined with Oeagenous substances. Cullen says in an advanced stage of the disease when the difficulty of breathing has abated, & the urgent symptom is Cough, this proving the chief cause of the continuance of pain, & want of sleep, opiates are useful. They often appear to interrupt expectoration, but this however is for a short time, & they seem most frequently to promote expectoration as they cause a stagnation of what was before insensibly dissipated by frequent Coughing.

20

In the Pneumonia Notha of old people, the exhibition of Opium is very dangerous. The disease is best relieved by Blood-letting, Blistering, Cupping, & Purging. These Patients bear Op. extremely well. One old man of 82 yrs of age was cured by 13 or 14 bleedings. —

Catarhal Affections are generally in the commencement attended with a Phlogistic Diathesis, & therefore Opium is improper, but when this is reduced, it is given with advantage in combination with Antimonials. The Cough that succeeds is kept up by irritation entirely, & therefore opium is the sovereign Remedy. —

I have frequently used the following Mucilaginous Mixture

Rf Tinct: Opii	Campb	℥j
Vin Antem	— — —	℥ij
G Arab:	— — —	℥ij
Liquorice	— — —	℥ij
Aq: Bolus	— — —	℥viij

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Two Teaspoonfuls to be given every 2 hours to an Adult. This mixture may be given with safety where Opium by itself w^d be injurious - If it sh^d prove & produce Constiveness gr^m 4 or 5 of Ipecac: may be used instead of the Vin Antem. Or if it sh^d not produce sufficient evacuations by the bowels, the quantity of Wine, or Ipecac: may be increased.

In those Coughs of Consumptive Patients, who are weakened by sweats, it is best to omit the Antimonial Wine & place Ipecac: in its stead. —

In Influenza Dr Young thinks Opium improper - he says that it relieves the Cough apparently at first, but that finally its effects are prejudicial. In the Influenza w^h prevailed here a few years ago, I often employed the mucilaginous mixture with great advantage.

The following is the Formula, for the preparation of the Tinct: Opii Camph: or

Paregoric Elixir ^{at} Name found better
than that of the Shops

R. Hard purified Opium }
Flor. Benzoin a a }
Gum Camph: — — Di

Rectif. Sp^t Vin. 306 Digest
2 or 3 days. But before giving it, I generally
found it necessary to use the Calceat, & open
the bowels with a Cathartic. —

In the Paregoric Elixir of the Shops there
are Di of Camph: & some Oil of Aniseed,
but this is preferable —

Dr Huot says he did not find Opium
useful in Influenza, unless it was to sus-
pend the disease. But where Bleed^g Purg^g
& Blistering are used, I have never seen the
good effects of Opium more obvious. —

In the Asthma Senili of Old People
Opium has often been exhibited with great
injury to the Patient by occasioning a tight-
ness of the Chest, & by increasing the viscid-

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ity of the Mucus of the Lungs: but this is prevented by combining it with Antiseptic Wine or Specac: —

In Nephritis Vera however violent the pain, or however high the inflammatory symptoms may run, it is undoubtedly requisite to have recourse to Opium. In this complaint a patient can bear 4 times as much as in health - 4 pills each 10 grs was given by Dr Mouru to a man of 75 yrs in 24 hours —

Rheumatism. This disease has been divided into two stages. Acute or inflammatory; Chronic, or that depend^d on debility. — The former kind is best treated by V. S. Purging, Blistering Sudorifics & low diet; but by extending this treatment it often produces extreme debility, & terminates in the Chronic kind. — When this assumes the Intermittent type recourse sh^d be had to Bark &c in the Apoplexia — And after

✓ or 36

+ or so successful

the violence of the pain has abated we sh^d
throw the Patient into a universal sweat-
ing, I continue this for 12, 24, or even 30⁺
hours. This however is not to be attempted
until after the inflammatory symptoms
have abated, or subsided, for as our Sudori-
fics are generally Stimulants, & particular-
ly Dover's Powder, they will instead of re-
lieving, have a tendency to increase the
pain & inflammatory action.

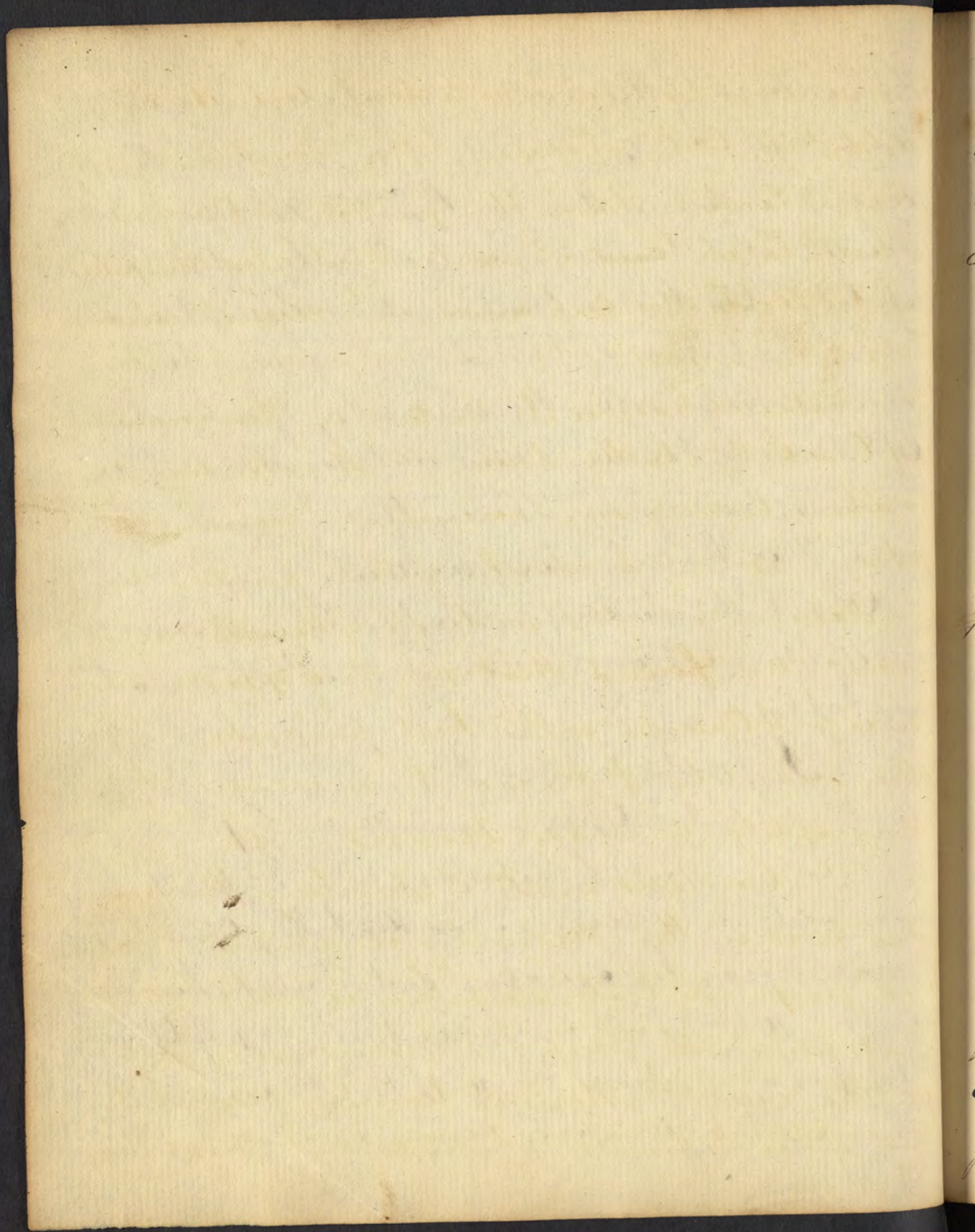
Of all the Sudorific Med: I know of none so
valuable as Dovers Powder wh^{ch} is made
as follows -

R^x Ipecac: ℥

℥. Opⁱi - - - a. a. ℥j

Sulph Potash - - - ℥j. Rub

them well in a Mortar so that the Opium &
Ipecac: may be equally distributed thro' the
mass - 10 grs of wh^{ch} will contain grs of Opium
& 1 of Ipecac: Dose fr^m 10 to 15 grs every 2
hours until sweating commences. The



The Sulphate of Potash don't seem to be any addition to the efficacy of the Powder, it only serves to rub down the particles of Opium, & I have lately laid it aside & adopted the use of G. Arabic or loaf sugar, ^{wh} seems to answer equally as well. —

Nitre enhances its virtue in the quantity of 6 or 8 grs to the dose. — It is improper to adhere to any one Formula, I frequently change it. — In making these powders be particular in the goodness of the Specac: I have often found that 1 gr of Specac: to 2 or 3 grs of Opium is the best proportion. If the quantity of Specac: be increased it is very apt to increase Nausea. —

Dr Cullen's mode of exhibiting this powder was in the morning immediately after Sleep. But its exhibition is not incompatible with Sleep. — I commonly give it in the even^g. There is however some danger of the Patients taking cold for this reason.

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ing uncovered in his Sleep; to prevent
 he sh^d be laid between blankets, or
 wrapped in Flannel. By attending to this
 we shall seldom regret the use of Dover's
 Powder. —

The Powder sh^d be made into a Bo-
 lus with a little Syrup to prevent squea-
 mishness at the Stomach —

The covering sh^d be no more than what
 the Patient has been accustomed to lie
 under; unless some addition sh^d be
 found necessary, & perhaps some consider-
 able addition over the feet & Legs. —

As the powder is apt to be thrown off
 by vomiting, no drink sh^d be taken for
 45 or 50 minutes, or until the patient be-
 gins to sweat, then some warm drink
 may be taken frequently, such as Sage
 tea, Bohea tea, or wine whey. If the
 sweating sh^d not extend freely to the feet
 & Legs, warm bricks, bottles filled with

x During the sweating instead of the drinks above mentioned he may take frequently a weak soup as chicken broth or what we call Beef tea, & at his ordinary time of meals he may take some dry toast & if the sweat does not proceed freely, & at the same time attended with much heat, he may take liquors or wine when

warm water &c sh^d be applied to the soles of the feet; for it is always proper to render the sweating thus Universal. —

As the sweating sh^d be carried on with as little heat & uneasiness to the Patient as possible, if he finds himself very warm & restless, the additional covering & even part of that on the feet & legs sh^d be removed gradually. — If the person bears the sweating easily, it is of much consequence to continue it some length of time & always, if possible 12 hours — then it will be proper to let it cease — The additional covering sh^d be laid off gradually, using every possible precaution to prevent his taking cold — The body sh^d be well dried with warm towels, his wet flannels sh^d be changed for warm & dry ones; & if the blankets be wet they sh^d be changed — He may be allowed to put out his hands & perhaps his arms for under the bed clothes &

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The Patient may come out of bed the next morning & put on his clothes as usual, but he sh^d remain in his room one day at least, taking great care not to expose himself.

It is a good general rule never to attempt sweating in the first stage, it is very apt to be hurtful while the inflammatory symptoms run high; & when an attempt is made without success in Rheumatism, the pain is always increased). —

† The exhibition of Opium is nice & somewhat difficult in the beginning of Rheumatism, when it does not sweat, a deep sleep is induced for w^h the Patient wakes with an increase of pain w^h indicates Ref. instead of the use of Opium! —

When a sweat is excited by Opium in Rheumatism, the pain is generally increased just before the sweat breaks out, but are afterwards speedily relieved. Dovers Powder is in my opinion the best & safest

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Sudorific yet discovered

Ipecac: & Coffee both diminish the Narcotic effects of *Opium*. Small doses of *Ipecac*: have remarkable effects upon the Nerves. This irritating effect of *Ipecac*: is what enables it to diminish the power of *Opium*. 2 grs of *Opium* with 2 of *Ipecac*: will produce no more Narcotic effect than one gr of *Opium* alone. —

When *Opium* or any Poison has been taken by mistake or with a design to destroy life, the best Emetic w^h can be taken is *Ipecac*:

There is a Species of Acute Rheumatism attended with a quick pulse, local pains great irritability, debility &c. This is very generally cured by *Bark*. —

Mr Hamilton informed me that *Opium* greatly assists *Mercury* in the cure of Rheumatism produced from Venereal affections. Whenever Rheumatism is very obstinate, & resists the usual methods of Cure, it is pro-

& generally

per to suspect a Venal taint & to prescribe Dr Hamiltons Med. viz Merc^{ur} & Opium

Gout. So long as this disease attacks the extremities opium is improper. & it is a very desirable object to confine it to the feet, & I think this may be done by flannels, & keeping the feet warm. & a regular diet. —

Dr Browns idea of Gout was very erroneous. whenever he drove it from his extremities, it appeared in some of his vital organs. He says it is produced by indirect debility, & may be relieved by stimuli. I wish this assertion was true, his arguments are deduced by the Paroxysms being bro't on by profuse Vef. Purging, excess in Revery, or by any other means w^h tend to debilitate the system. But it is always inflammatory from the commencement. Thomson says it always precedes Pleurisy

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or some other inflammatory disease

There is a species of Gout called the Atonic Retrocedent, or more properly Gout of the Stomach, in which the Patient experiences sickness, nausea, flatulency, & coldness of the extremities; here Physicians all agree that opium is proper. It has done much good in large doses; it must be frequently repeated. Cullen says, he has given 10℥ twice a day, & I myself have given 450 drops of Laud: in 16 hours. —

Opium is more efficacious when combined with some other Stimuli, Brandy, Cloves or Ginger. The two first should be used sparingly, but Ginger is very safe. It may be taken boiled in Milk ℥ij may be given in 24 hours; & I have taken ℥j in 12 hours. — I prefer it however in powder infused in warm water, with small doses of opium

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Sick Head-ache I have long considered as a form of Gout, whatever may be its true origin whether of a distinct kind or not. - It often goes off spontaneously with a Diarrhoea, & Flushing of the hands & feet; It is more effectually relieved by large doses of laud. in a cup of strong Coffee than by any other means. -

In Hemicrania. This is undoubtedly a true Arthritic affection, & when it occurs periodically, it is relieved by Bark - Opium is often one of the most effectual remedies when given with Bark & other Stimulants. -

Diabetes is often of a Gouty nature, & if with a dry skin, Dover's Powder is to be given, & has often cured it.

In Exanthemata, & first of Small Pox. In the first stage of this disease, & in many cases thro' its whole course, Opium is a dangerous Med: But in the Diarrhoea it is necessary, tho' this is a favoura-

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ble symptom. In the Suppurative & Con-
fluent stages of Confluent S. Pox, Bark,
Opium, Wine & Acids are proper —

Measles. This disease is no where
better understood & treated than in the U.
States. It is usually cured by means of the
Sancet, moderately cool or cold air; Blis-
ters &c. Opium sh^d never be given until
the inflammatory diathesis of the system
is bro't down by bloodletting &c. The Cough
attending is not relieved by Opium. When
you give Opium prescribe the Mucilaginous
mixture before mentioned; diminish the pro-
portion of the Tinct: Opii Camph: Many
persons have tho't the Diarrhoea sh^d frequently
attend, the measles sh^d be suffered to go on,
but I am of a contrary opinion — It sh^d
be checked by Opium

In the Hoarseness succeeding Measles
Opiates are also proper. —

I have observed that children who have

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the Measles & Diarrhoea in the Spring have always been severely handled by the Cholera Infantum in the summer. —

Scarlatina is one of those diseases in which Opium has in some cases been used with advantage. —

Our med: has been advantageously used in some cases of Ophthalmia. Mr Ware of England has used it by instilling into the eye 3 or 4 drops of Laud in the course of 24 hours. — In the painful Chronic Serophula Ophthalmia to which those of a Serophulous habit are Subject it is useful as an Eyewash.

Dropsy - It is useful in Dropsy of the Anasarca kind; it was used by Dr Hamilton one of the best Practitioners of Europe. In some cases it has done good by its Diaphoretic qualities. I have used Dovers powder with advantage in some slight cases of Anasarca swelling, succeeding Intermittent &

+ or Urethra

- * In difficult & Painful

Remittent fevers. I sh^d think it might be useful in Dropsy, succeed^d those as are the effect of Cold

In Ischuria, if from Spasm of the bladder, opium is the most important med. says Mr Solt

* Menstruation. Opium in the form of Dovers Powder, & with Camphor is an important Remedy. —

(Diabetes - In some cases of Diabetes. I sh^d think it an important remedy: The hot & dry skin w^h attends some stages of that disease calls for Dovers Powder) —

In Hemorrhages

In active Hemorrhages preceded or accompanied by fever, an active pulse &c. It is improper; but sometimes even in active Hemorrhages opium is an excellent remedy. Sometimes they are kept up by mere irritation w^h is relieved by Opium; but

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It is frequently useful when this irritation is not present. —

In Uterine Hemorrhages it is very useful with Alum, & in some of the same kind with Ipecac.

R^y Ipecac — — — 1 to $1\frac{1}{2}$ gr

℞ Opⁱi — $\frac{1}{4}$ to $\frac{1}{2}$ gr — To be given every two hours; if pain be great, at night to produce perspiration

Child bed Hemorrhages often perhaps depend on a spasmodic Constriction of the Uterus; here Opium is good. The Placenta sh^d never be extracted by force. —

The immoderate flow of Lochia is checked in many instances by Opium particularly in union with Ipecac. —

Hemorrhoids are often an active Hemorrhage, & in these cases Opium w^d be manifestly injurious, not only by its Stimulating quality, but by inducing costive-

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ness &c. But from the analogy w^h subsists
between some cases of Hemorrhoids &
Dysentery, I sh^d think that Dovers pow-
der w^d be very useful in such cases, if
the blood sh^d be active. I think that much
may be expected. - In the Internal Piles
Dovers powder sh^d be used; & if external a
poultice of Lead. - Opium externally
applied has done much good either in
the form of Lead: in a Cataplasma of flour-
or of Opium ʒ mixed with ʒvi of an Oint-
ment

Epistaxis is commonly active
as appears by its occurring in the begin-
ning of fevers, there Opium does harm -
But in this Hemorrhage I have used Opium
combined with Sugar of Lead with ad-
vantage. -

Hemoptysis is likewise an
active Hemorrhage, & Stimulants are gen-
erally improper. The common remedies

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are Ref. cold air, very low diet, & Blisters to the wrists. Blisters will sometimes succeed when all others fail. But opiates are also sometimes necessary. I employ the Mucilaginous Mixture, & never experience any inconvenience from it. — In some cases it appeared for a time to retain it in the lungs, but this comes up afterwards. — With Dr Cullen I am of the Opinion that where there is no Cough Opium is of no importance. —

In P Pulmonalis in some of its stages, Opium w^l be exceedingly hurtful, but it is impossible to manage this disease thro' its whole course without Opium.

In Dysentery. Dr Cullen tho't Opium improper, I think however he saw but little of Dysentery; as was also the case with Heberden who was likewise too sparing of it. — He used it only in the last stage — but both of these au-

those knew nothing of Dysentery. Dr.
 Sydenham employed it, he began with
 gentle purges, & opiates night & morn.
 In the E. Indies Opium is used with the
 most happy effects - he found this a very
 successful method, & one w^h never did
 harm. - Dr Lind saw much of Dys-
 entery & think Opium sh^d be early exhib-
 ited in Warm Climates, useful

I use it in some form or other & never
 knew it to do harm; indeed I think it
 impossible to manage the disease with-
 out it. It cannot be injurious by its
 quality tho' it may, by its Stimula-
 ting - On this acct I do not generally give
 it until after I have used Purges, tho' some-
 times it may be given from the first. Of
 late I have used it with Ipecac:, tho' not
 quite like Dovers powder, as a most ex-
 cellent med: in both Chronic & active
 Dysentery. In injections it may be

[Faint, illegible handwriting in a cursive script, likely from a 17th or 18th-century manuscript. The text is written in a single column and appears to be a letter or a formal document.]

given every 2 hours or more, with Barley water, Mutton Broth &c. It is often kept up by irritation, & here it is the best remedy—Dovers Powder is the best both in acute & Chronic Dysentery. —

In Diarrhoea we generally exhibit it combined with the Cretaceous Julep, or with Kino, or some other Astringent.

In Cholera it is an extremely valuable remedy. Writers tell us that it is just necessary to wash out the Primæ Viæ with some diluent drink. This is often useful. But in some cases of Cholera we have no time to do this. — In many cases it is necessary to give opium with a liberal hand, in the incipient state we sh^d give 6 or 8 grs in the 24 hours, or even in half that time. — But if we use *perruapinum* a smaller quantity will be sufficient. —

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In Tetanus. Writers differ in their opinions of its use in this disease; & I can say but very little of the use of it for my own experience. Berzins says that it is an invaluable remedy. An Anonymous writer on the diseases of the W. Indies informs us that he gave 320 of Opium in the 24 hours without any effect. This is the largest dose I ever knew, but it neither mitigated the spasm nor induced sleep — 1500 grs of solid Opium was given to a Negro man in this City in 17 days with the effect of curing him. — It seem'd to produce Constipation, but many facts prove that it does not always produce this effect. These cases are of great value, since it shows us to what extent we can employ Opium in Tetanus. — It appears that those Physicians have succeeded but who have given it in the largest quantities. Many respectable Physicians admit of the efficacy of Stimulants in

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this disease. I think therefore that there must be some foundation for the use of Opium in Tetanus, & more especially as Bark, & Wine are so beneficial in this dreadful disease - They may be given with equal efficacy

I have given Ether to the greatest extent but the Patient did well - I have cured another with a small portion of Mercury, causing a mild Salivation

Opium externally applied is said to be good in Tetanus. Dr Lind & some other Physicians approve of the application of Opium & Camphor to the soles of the feet - They also speak well of some other Combinations

Hydrophobia is in some respects allied to Tetanus. - Little can be said of the use of Opium here, to increase our confidence in the science of Medicine. Few cures have ever been effected, tho' some have been recorded. In order to

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form a correct idea of the proper treatment of Hydrophobia, it may be proper to inquire into the nature of the disease -

At its commencement - it is a violent Sthenic disease - this will be confirmed by attending to its causes, & the med. w^{ch} have been found to be efficacious. Its causes are highly stimulating, as the bite of a Rabid Animal, of a Rattle snake, or some of the vegetable stimuli. -

If this be a Sthenic disease Dr Boerhaave's opinion of it was correct; he thought it ought to be treated as the highest possible grade of inflammation by drawing blood in a large vessel, for a large Orifice until the Patient fainted. Some persons have been cured by the depleting plan. - Merquet says he found Opium serviceable, he was the first who used it, but he also gave mustard. Frank gave it in large doses but without success (to the extent of 4 grs γ^o Lix, this was

small doses) If it has ever yielded to this remedy, it must have been in very large doses 30 or 40 grs of Dium

Lanes cured several cases with it, but they must have been spontaneous or symptomatic of Hysteria - Dr Rush mentions Hydrophobia as a kind of Hysteria - I cured a case like those of Lanes by small Dose of small doses of Asafetida. Stramonium Musk, Opium &c have been used with the effect of so far restoring the Patient as to enable him to drink largely of water they have also relieved the violent spasms w^h take place

Chickweed has been highly extolled in the removal of Hydrophobia - this was used some years ago in England, & has lately been brought into use in the U. States. I think it is entirely inert, & never has cured a genuine case of it. A case fell under my care in w^h 400 grs had been given commencing

immediately after the Bite of the animal with no effect. — W — tells us, that Haller caused a man with Hydrophobia to be bitten by two vipers, as a counter stimulus, which moderated the symptoms. —

Chorea St. Viti. This frequently calls for the Tonic plan of Cure, Bark, Cold air, Exercise — But I cured one case of it in a Pregnant Woman by Bleeding. Opium has been found useful. Dr Sydenham used *℞* Purg^s Opium & Bitters alternately, but I suspect he cured more by the Bitters than by *℞*. Dr Cullen says that in one violent case, large doses of Opium moderated the disease, but it again returned after its action was over, & the Patient fell a victim to it.

Opium is certainly a very valuable remedy in many cases of this disease.

Epilepsy. Authors differ in Opinion respecting the use of Opium in

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Epilepsy. This disease arises from very opposite causes, or to speak more properly, depends on different constitutions of the system. It is said sometimes to be the effect of cerebral hemorrhages of red blood inducing great debility; but this is rarely a cause. If Epilepsy depends merely on Debility why does it not occur oftener in the last stages of Typhus & other fevers, & in old age? —

Dr Brown says it is never connected with a plethoric state of the system, but is always the consequence of debility; but he is certainly mistaken — I think that a Plethoric state of the system produces it — More cures have been accomplished by the Antiphlogistic plan than any other. —

It is often caused by a turgescence of the vessels of the brain, & here Opium wd be very improper. But it also frequently arises on irritation applied to the nerves & here our med: promises to be a valuable

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remedy, & when given before the fit has
often prevented it. - In one case for this cause
I gave Opium with effect. After the use of
3 grs a sensible effect for the better took
place, & by continuing it the disease was
cured. - When the disease is Periodical,
it sh^d be given during the intervals -
The frequent use of it must increase the
turgescence of the Brain -

D Cullen found it useful in those cases
depending on an Aura Epileptica - This is
called Aura, for in many cases, the first im-
pression made by any substance is like cold
air applied to the part - The Patient says
he feels something like a drop of cold water
travelling along from the extremities to the
head, or like a worm creeping - It is sup-
posed to depend on irritation applied to
the nervous system. - It often Origin-
ates in a pain like the sting of a wasp &
rapidly travels to the head. I think that

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The Aura Epileptica is the same as the Aura Artthritica - In many cases a tourniquet will arrest this coldness & prevent its reaching the head - Opium is a very powerful remedy in preventing the return of this

Many cases of Epilepsy come on only during sleep, these are sometimes cured by giving Opium before going to bed. The reason of these fits coming on at night appears to be from the horizontal position of the body determining the blood to the head, & thereby producing turgescence of the vessels of that part - Add to this the increased warmth from the Bedclothes - The patient sh^d sleep in as erect a position as possible, by sitting up & sleep^g or having the bed elevated

In the common affection of Hysteria, opium is much recommended & without it, it cannot be managed. This disease

The first part of the paper is devoted to a
discussion of the various forms of
the word "justice" as found in
the literature of the subject. It is
found that the word is used in
many different senses, and that
it is often difficult to determine
the exact meaning of the word
in a particular context. The author
then proceeds to discuss the various
theories of justice which have been
advanced by philosophers and
politicians. He shows that there
is a great deal of disagreement
as to what justice really is, and
that it is often difficult to apply
the principles of justice to actual
cases. He concludes by saying that
the study of justice is a very
important one, and that it is
one which should be pursued
by all who are interested in
the welfare of mankind.

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like Epilepsy often depends on a Pletthoric state of the system & therefore in such cases opium must be improper, but in some cases where there is universal falling & irregular motions depending on the mobility of the nervous system, opium is proper. — Dr Cullen however says that the frequent use of Opium increases the mobility of the system. In those cases of Hysteria which depend upon the passions of the mind, opium is useful, & that in large quantities, & is a sovereign remedy either in the stomach or in either with or without Asafoetida

In Palpitations of the Heart which depend on an organic construction of that viscus, opium can have no good effect. But it often arises from spasmodic affections of the heart, in such cases Opium will relieve it. Sometimes Palpitation occurs at stated periods, when Opium (if it does not de-

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pend on Malconformation) may be proper.

Asthma. Opium is sometimes useful in Asthma. When it arises from turgescence of blood in the lungs, this med. sh^d. never be used. But when this disease is purely spasmodic, no remedy is so valuable as Opium. I believe that Asthma is frequently an Arthritic Affection, as I have observed in my practice, I know two ladies in this City, of a Gouty family who have violent attacks of Asthma, & nothing relieves them from it, but the pain settling in the feet, & then the Asthma leaves them. The same remark applies to Palpitation, this sometimes goes off in the form of Gout in the feet. I believe that more than half the cases of Palpitation w^{ch} are met with in practice are of a gouty nature. —

Chinacough. Here Opium as well as Bark is often injurious, & it frequently hap-

pens that it is proper. Opium may sometimes be given in very small doses without any bad effects. After the cough has continued a great length of time, it may be relieved by the liberal use of Opium.

Water Brash. This disease is common in Europe & is said in some places to be Endemic. Linnaeus says that this disease is ~~un~~common in Sweden, & is bro't on by the use of smoked meats, & declares that it is relieved by the use of fresh meats & milk. It sometimes continues thro' the whole of life. — Dr Cullen says it is a painful disorder, & may be relieved by Opium, but that this relief is only temporary. I take it to be a symptom of Dyspepsia. I once used Opium with advantage, but it only palliated; but the disease was removed only by the Oil of Amber. I had given Kino & Peribis Feni with great advantage, but this I attrib-

& that proceed^d for Gold

ute to the former. —

Cholic. Of this there are many varieties. If the pulse indicate febrile action in the system, especially if the Patient has been Costive, opium is improper, at least until it has been used, & the bowels emptied by a Purg. — The vomiting ^{it} occurs so frequently in this disease prevents purges ^{from} acting as well as could be wished. —

In the Hysterie Cold Colic, opium is highly recommended in removing the violent pain; it may be given without any previous evacuation.

In Bilious Colic there is always a superabundance of Bile, & after this is discharged, opium is of infinite service. — It has been strongly recommended in Colica Pictorum, ^{it} is sometimes tho' not always the effects of lead. It may be employed both externally & internally.

1787
The first of the year was a very
warm one, and the weather was
very pleasant. The wind was
very light, and the sun was
very bright. The water was
very warm, and the fish were
very fat. The birds were
very noisy, and the children
were very happy. The day was
very long, and the night was
very dark. The stars were
very bright, and the moon was
very full. The wind was
very light, and the sun was
very bright. The water was
very warm, and the fish were
very fat. The birds were
very noisy, and the children
were very happy. The day was
very long, and the night was
very dark. The stars were
very bright, and the moon was
very full.

Stahl & Hoffman say that Opium alone has often proved Purgative in Colica Pictonum; he used it with much success. It sh^d be combined with Purgatives. It may be employed in very large doses — Stahl gave 13 French gr^s without producing Sleep, & a French Physician has given 96 gr^s without Sleep —

Cholera. Every Physician acknowledges the efficacy of Opium in Cholera, & frequently rescues the Patient from the grave

In incarcerated Hernia it has been given after large bleedings. It is in my opinion the most proper practice —
Refer to Surgical Chair —

Mania has sometimes been cured by Opium — & also Melancholia. — Dr Young gave it to a Patient, & recommended the Bath in 8 days, & he was cured but he knew not to w^h to ascribe the recovery. Dr Cullen thinks it mitigates

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the violence of the Paroxysms, at other times it increases it. When mania depends on an Organic affection of the Brain, opium can do no good. But in recent cases he says it may be useful. It often induces sleep, but by giving large doses to obtain this end we may do much mischief.

There must be many cases proceed from distress &c. And in that species induced by Acute Aft's, where Opium is the sovereign remedy — I think it will be of advantage when the Pulse is feeble.

In Mania of Puerperal Women, & for Acute Aft's Opium is a useful remedy. I have myself employed it. & have known men restored to their families, after having been affected with Mania for the use of strong drinks. I wish this to be particularly remembered. — It is however a difficult practice, we sh^d gradually diminish the quantity of Acute Aft's & afterwards as gradually diminish the quantity of Laud: which is employed. I at first add an in-

union of ^{the} ~~the~~ to increase the stimulus of the
Lard:

In Old Ulcerous affections, opium was found
of great service in St Bartholomews Hospital
London

In Syphilis. The use of Opium in Sy-
philis is quite a modern practice; & it was
accidentally discovered a few years ago. A
young man who was affected with this dis-
ease & was deemed incurable resorted to
Opium, & it is said was cured by it.

It is however a med: on wth no dependance
is to be placed in affecting a cure. It sh^d be
combined with the different preparations of
Mercur^l to prevent them from purging wth they
seldom otherwise fail to do - particularly the
Calomel & Corros. Sublim^l. Opium by itself
has never cured Syphilis; & when it has been
said to cure it, some of the preparations of
Mercur^l had been previously employed. Opium
acted by inducing as it were an Anti Syphili-

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tic action, & thereby preventing the virus from affecting the system. —

It has been said to recall Syphilis after the Patient has recovered fit.

Opium is used externally in mere: Ointment in Venal cases. — It is often employed in injections in Gonorrhoea, but I do not like the practice much, tho' it is very good in some cases. In Chlordea we must have recourse to it. —

I have long recommended Opium, as a check to the salivary discharge produced by Mercury, we may use a gargle of Laud: & water in the proportion of ℥ss of Laud: to a pint of water or Melasses, & the half, or the whole of this to be used in 24 hours. Sometimes an aqueous solution of Opium is better

The internal use of Opium is also very useful in checking the Salivary discharge. I give 3 grs of it in one night; but sometimes instead of Opium alone I give 3 or 4 grs of Opium with as much Peccae: it produces a profuse

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perspiration. Salivation cured with cold will return, but when thus cured, it will not.

In Gangrene, especially that described by Mr Pott ^{wh} attacks the toes of old people, Opium is the best remedy that can be applied.

In Cancer I have but little experience of its use, but it is necessary, & when the pain is very great, the patient will have it. — In one case ^{wh} I have seen, it did manifest injury. — A woman in this City labouring under a distressing Cancer of the womb took ℥ij of Opium & ℥ss. of Laud. daily for a fortnight. —

In Difficult & painful Menstruation opium is indispensable, either with Camphor, or in the shape of Dover's powder.

Opium is therefore a very powerful & useful remedy when skilfully & judiciously employed, but with an ignorant person, it

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is like a sword in the hands of a furious madman. —

Solana. —

Hypocissamus Niger, or Black Henbane.

This is a very active & valuable article of the Mat: Med: It is well entitled to the attention of Physicians. It is not a native of America, but I have seen it grow so luxuriant here that it might be easily mistaken for an indigenous plant. It has a strong resemblance to the Tobacco. —

There is another species called *Hypocissamus albus* which is very much like it. The black is the most powerful stimulating & narcotic medicine. It sometimes succeeds in producing the usual effects of Opium where that med: fails. —

Mr B. informs us of a person who took ʒij of the Brained seed was seized with a fit of the Colic, but was soon relieved by an Emetic.

x In one of them the eye was considerably inflamed
o diminution of sight

Several Monks having boiled & eaten the root were made furious by it, they were however cured. - In a woman who ate the root it produced great heat in the stomach, & terminated in Madness. These symptoms were removed by Vinegar, & next day a number of vesicles broke out.

While I was in Edinburgh I was very much affected by it. One evening after making some experiments upon the extract of Henbane, I left the vessels containing it in my bed room, where I was exposed to the vapour in the night - very alarming dreams came on, & even Delirium ensued. -

From what I have said, it appears evident the Henbane is a most powerful stimulus & nearly allied to Opium. With this difference, that Opium very generally produces a Constipation of the bowels; & Henbane often purges. I say this is generally the effect of Henbane, but not universally. I took

~ 157 1/2

tells us of a Patient in whom it produced Continence.

Henbane is also a powerful Diuretic.

An examination of bodies killed by Henbane, establishes its Stimulating effects. The brain is always found Turgid & Inflamed, frequently a Serous fluid in the Ventricles.

Dr Hork who was much in the habit of using it, generally gave 1 ℥ 2 or 3 times a day, sometimes increasing it to 8, 10, or 15 ℥ a day. - To one patient in Melancholia, he gave as high as 20 ℥ a day. - The Dr^s reports that Henbane is sometimes more powerful in inducing sleep than Opium, & may be given with as much safety - It agrees with some some constitutions with whom Opium does not. -

I have had much experience of the salutary effects of this Med: I am convinced that it might be used oftener than it is.

In two women labouring under Amen

crotida. it produced a Salivation, & bro't on their menses

In some cases of Consumption. henbane will be found advantageous. Dr Gedding began with 1℥ of the extract 3 times a day - it produced a copious perspiration, placid sleep, & invigorated the mind; but he did not find one case cured by it - It however alleviated their miseries

In Mania Dr Park & myself attended a young man who was affected by Mania of a violent kind, we prescribed Opium several times but it always increased the violence of the symptoms. We then gave henbane & it produced a comfortable sleep. The patient asked for it during his lucid intervals, & finally died from the effect of drink

Dr Pottingill used it in Mania, & informs us that he perfectly cured one Patient - He began with 5 grs for day & gradually increased it to 30; & at the end of 5 weeks the Patient

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was perfectly cured

He also used it in Puerperal Mania in
w^h case the disease yielded in 1st weeks. -
In these cases, Opium, Henbane & other Stim-
ulants may be used with advantage, & are
even necessary in mania of this kind accom-
panied with or depending on Debility. -

Stramonium & Hemlock are more to be
depended on than Opium, & in fact are
the most useful Narcotics. -

Cullen says that he has found it of
service in Epilepsy, but not more so than
Opium - In other instances he says, it has
produced a troubled sleep & he has laid
it aside for being so frequently disappointed

Notwithstanding its laxative effects I think
that it does not often produce the effects
w^h Cullen describes but generally brings
on a pleasant sleep when Opium fails

My^r dary of London has lately re-
commended it in Tic Dolorous

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D^r Stork used it in Hemorrhage. I conceive this med: to be about as good as Opium in Hemorrhage, & the same rules laid down when treating of the use of Opium in this disease are very applicable here, viz that it must not be used in active Hemorrhage, or while it exists in the system —

In Whooping Cough & Chenough we are told it is useful — Hofflin used it in Whooping Cough, & gave gr^{ss} ij a day to children. — U^a Purging & St^d be first used, after w^h Opium is very good; & as Hembane is allied to Opium, & has the advantage of Purging, it must be preferable to it in this disease. —

In Chordee after U^a leeches or Opium is proper, & I think Hembane w^d be useful. Mr Belgrave used it —

In all cases it sh^d be cautiously given at first — 1 gr^{ss} 3 times a day, in this way gradually increasing, it may be extended

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to 40 deg^s. The same attention sh^d be paid in giving Henbane as Opium, only that it may be increased more rapidly. —

When the extract is used it sh^d be prepared fresh every season. tho' by proper care it may be preserved for some time.

The Extract is prepared as follows

R^y Take the leaves when full grown
 Enclose them in a cloth, & apply pressure —
 the juice expressed is received into a shallow
 vessel, it is placed in the shade, so that
 it may ^{not} be acted upon by the sun, & to re-
 main in a dry shady situation until it
 shall have evaporated to the consistence of
 Molasses — it is then to be put in bottles
 well corked — In this manner it may be
 kept for 2 or 3 years. —

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Datura Stramonium.

This is a common & general plant in the U States; it grows plentifully in the vicinity of this City. — It is known by various names; as James town weed, Stinking weed &c. On Staten Island it is called Henbane. —

It is an annual plant; there are 2 species; One known by the name of *Datura Stramonium*, has a white blossom with a green stalk. The other is called *Latula* has a red stalk with a white flower. — The smell is poisonous & very disagreeable. — Linnæus says, Goats & Sheep eat it & are fond of it; & after the leaves are affected by the frost, cows eat them. — It is probable they only take it as a condiment, for the same purpose that we use Mustard Pepper &c. — Hogs eat it but it makes them drunk. —

The first acct. ever given of any medical

William M. Thompson

The following is a list of the names of the persons who have been admitted to the membership of the Society since the last meeting of the Executive Committee. The names are given in alphabetical order of their surnames. The names of the persons who have been admitted to the membership of the Society since the last meeting of the Executive Committee are given in alphabetical order of their surnames. The names of the persons who have been admitted to the membership of the Society since the last meeting of the Executive Committee are given in alphabetical order of their surnames.

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article of America was by Mr Beverly of Virginia. He speaks of its Narcotic & poisonous Qualities. In some Soldiers who boiled & ate it, it produced a singular effect; they blew Feathers, jumped & they were confused for fear of injury, but none of them attempted any mischief. - These effects lasted about 11 days when they recovered without the aid of any med: - This shews the powers of the Constitution in getting rid of the poison of Vegetables. -

The Extract & other preparations of Hammonium are said by some Authors to be Sedative - but this is a gross error. - It is employed in Substance & Extract; & the Indians, & some Nations, as the Turks, who can't procure, or who are forbid the use of Wine or Spirits take it to produce Intoxication - Prosper alpinus tells us that the Turks substitute it for Wine

It produces Tetanus & Hydrophobia when

taken in large quantities - It also increases the flow of Urine, increases the tension & fulness of the Pulse, & increases the intestinal evacuations - & also the Perspiration

It is a most powerful & universal Stimulant - VI gr of the Pulv: leaves given by Mr Cooper to a man raised his pulse in 100 minutes, fr 80 to 105 - It has been said to produce a Salivation. -

It produced Tetanus in some English Soldiers in Elizabeth Town, N Jersey who ate this plant mistaking it for Lambs quarter. -

& Hydrophobia upon Sir Jⁿ Sinclair - Dr Sebastian mentions two Children whom it affected with Hydrophobia - This disease has been produced by many other Articles, & particularly Camphor. -

Diseases in w^h it is employed

This is one of the active Med: with w^h we have become better acquainted since the

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time of Baron Hork of Vienna

Mania & Epilepsy Hancon: was employed in 1755 first at Vienna by Hork in Mania, Epilepsy, & Melancholia - he gave the expressed juice, & with success

Cullen says he is less in favour of it than he was of the other med: of the same kind w^h he recommended. - Mr Grading used it in Epilepsy & in Epilepsia combined with Mania without much success. Dr Cullen therefore does not think it adapted to those two diseases. he says however that there may be some cases to w^h it is suited. It has done much good in these diseases in the hands of some of the British & other Practitioners.

Houghman says that it is superior to Opium, & cures all obstinate affections of the mind - He employed an extract for the seeds -

Bergius praises high encomiums on the extract, & he has been highly successful in

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Puerperile Mania - He says if a Lemon be introduced into the neck, the Med: is more efficacious - he used the inspissated juice in the form of an Extract - He also thinks it efficacious in Mania proceeding from drink, & in that in weak delirium.

Mr Wadensburg mentions some Cases of Convulsion or Epilepsy w^h were cured by Stramon: . Dr Lind says it is effectual in Epilepsy

Dr Archer says he has given it with great advantage in some cases, & in others with none - In general the cure was effected with more certainty when the fits returned regular, & at short intervals, & where it did not cure, it prolonged the intervals, & mitigated the violence of the Paroxysms - he gave 2 gr^s of the Pulv: seeds made into a pill every 6 hours, until some sensible effect was produced, & this to be kept up until the time of the fit was pass-

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sed - & it sh^d be given for a few days before
 & continued for a few days after the expected
 fit. - During the intervals of the Paroxysm,
 the Patient sh^d use low diet & occasional
 Op^m in small quantities. - He says that in
 those who have irregular returns of the fit, &
 long intervals, it must be given constantly
 for in such cases we cannot with any cer-
 tainty anticipate the occurrence of the fit. -

Dr Archer directs that we sh^d gather for
 use, as being the most powerful those seeds
 w^h are blackish. Dr Potter however consid-
 ers the Brown ones as the most powerful -
 and I coincide with him in Opinion

Dr Archers Formula was \mathcal{O} j of the Pulu
 seeds & \mathcal{O} s of flour made into 10 pills. From
 the success with w^h he used it he says that
 it is as powerful a Med: in the cure of Epi-
 lepsy as the Bark in the Cure of Intermit-
 tents. -

I have had much experience of the extract

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of Stramonium, in Mania, Epilepsy, & Epileptic Mania, & I declare to you, it is very proper in those cases - there is no risk of injuring the Constitution - I do not say that it is always useful; but I say that it has effected a cure in some cases where other remedies failed - I cannot however think it as valuable as Dr Archer does. -

Dr Cooper mentions a young man who was affected with Epilepsy in whom he used Stramonium with much advantage - He was afterwards a patient of mine but I did not think it a case adapted to the Stramonium - The pupils of his eyes were much dilated. - Afterwards however I gave it to him, on the 5 of July he took 1℥ of Stramon: extract a day - & gradually increasing till the 3^d Sept^r when he was discharged cured - he then took 10℥ 3 times a day

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In another case in '99 it increased the dilatation of the Pupils w^{ch} I think an indication of the inflammatory state of the Brain. — In a black woman who had laboured under Epilepsy for 3 years, & in whom it was preceded by Aura Epileptica, Stramon: effected a complete cure. This case was often relieved by a ligature round the knee.

In many cases of Epilepsy, Bleed^g — Purging, & low diet are often the proper remedies — The same observations w^{ch} applies to Opium are also applicable to Stramon: — They are often the best, & often the most prejudicial Med: In all those cases connected with a Plethoric state of the System, & turgescence of the bloodvessels of the Brain, Stramon: (like opium) is improper not only because it is stimulating, but because it more readily induces particular affections of the head. These cases are properly

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treated by the Antiphlogistic plan, at least until the Phlogistic or Inflammatory Diathesis is conquered, & then it may be found requisite to exhibit Stimulants

Stramon: is one of the most powerful Anodynes. It is closely connected to Opium by natural arrangement & nearly allied to it in its effects. Altho' it frequently fails in curing Epilepsy, it often frequently succeeds. I refer you to the Hospital Books of '99 & 1800.

In Mania also I have frequently used the extract of Stramon: with advantage in the P Hospital.

Mary Hill about 35 y^r of age had been maniacal for about 3 y^r after using the extract for some time she broke out in boils all over her body, & within 3 Months was discharged perfectly cured. The History of her case is as follows. On the 23^d July 1800 at night she was ordered gr^j On the 26th 3℥ and afterwards regularly increasing it 1℥ every night. On the 2^d of August

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she took 12 grs On the 16th 14 grs On the 20th 15 grs On the 23^d 18 grs On the 3^d Sept^r 2j & a blister was applied to the Head w^h remained that day. On the 4th Sept^r the dose was increased to 3j - The largest dose was 35 grs On the 2^d Nov^r she omitted the med: & was discharged cured; & was seen afterwards at the end of a year free from any symptom of the disease

In another case the dose was increased to 31 grs without producing any inconvenience, except a dilatation of the pupil of the left eye, & a palsy of the Palpebra of the same side w^h was relieved by a Blister - & the patient was finally discharged perfectly cured. -

In the Mania succeeding the use of Aret^h Spl^r I have often used the extract of Stramon: with great advantage - The seeds have likewise been employed -

Bergius found it of equal efficacy in the cure of Delirium accompanied with con-

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tinnal grief. Opium has also been used with advantage in this disease. —

Stramonium has been usefully employed as a Diuretic. —

It has been proposed to employ our med. in Hydrophobia by a Physician of this City who says he w^d begin with a dose of ℥ss but in this disease I w^d not think of giving less than 4 or 6 grs. I know not what w^d be the effect of such doses. —

In Hydrocephalus Internus, a correspondent informed me he cured one case by it. —

Spasmodic Asthma Haum employed the fumes ~~from~~ leaves in Asthma, with great advantage.

Dropsies As our article is Diuretic, it is natural to suppose it has been employed in Dropsies, & accordingly we hear of its effecting cures w^h w^d not yield to other remedies. — Dr Baldwin gives one case of

+ Hepatic

Abdominal Dropsy in ^{wh} he used it with advantage. —

External Use. —

Dr Chalmers advises the bruised seeds to be boiled in milk & applied to the feet in Gout of those parts — I w^d not however follow this practice, since it is an established Axiom, that all applications whether sedative or Stimulant in the inflammation of Gout are improper — And altho' it might remove the pain, it merely shifts the disease to some internal part. —

An ointment made by stewing the leaves in Hogs lard is often used in Burns; & is a common practice among private families. —

It is also used in Itching & Cutaneous & affections of the Skin, & generally cures the disease — But it has produced bad effects, & Colicky pains. — A young Lady

insisted on using the Stramonium in a case of this kind against the Opinion of myself & Dr. Physic, & the next day was found dead. —

When the Stramon. Ointment is applied to an excoriated surface it produces violent effects — In the case of a young woman who had a Blister dressed with this Ointment & applied to her Breast, it produced Bleeding stupor, Delirium &c; on this acct I think it must be prejudicial in Burns. —

In order to prepare the extract, we collect the full grown leaves, & put them into a flannel, bruise them, & squeeze out the juice into a wide shallow vessel — This is exposed to the air till it is evaporated to the consistence of an extract — taking care to exclude the sun. Dose to an Adult 1 gr — in 3 days 2 or 3 grs may be given

This med: often produces alarming symptoms, but this sh^d not alarm a young Phy-

sician, as such symptoms are often beneficial —

Datura —

This is found in India, & W. — says it is employed by the Natives of that Country to make a poison — Its effects are said to be the same as Mandragora, a substance produced from Hemp. It produces a transport of mind & it is said that any thing may be done to a person who has taken it. — Thieves give it to those whom they wish to rob: & other uses are made of it. —

Solanum. Nightshade —

The Solanum Niger has been employed in practice by some Physicians — It was much used by — he used it in old Ulcers, in leucorrhoea — in 5 grs. I have not used it, but it is a sudorific

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The Solanum Dulcamara
 has likewise been used, & is common in
 the U States, altho' it is not a native. It
 has not been much employed by many
 of our Physicians; but I learn it has
 been used by many very respectable
 French Physicians in old Syphilitic
 complaints. — It has been known to sa-
 livate

Atropa Belladonna or
Deadly Night Shade.

This is a Perennial Plant, a native of Europe,
 growing in Switzerland & Italy; but is not
 found in America. It is by far the most
 powerful of the Narcotics, & more stimu-
 lant than Opium. Its active parts reside
 in the roots, leaves & berries. The berries
 are sweet, & look like cherries; & are often
 eaten by children thro' mistake — In half
 an hour after they have eaten them, they

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are inebriated, delirious, experiencing distressing thirst, fever, gnashing of the teeth, convulsions, swollen Fauces, inclination to vomit, the pupils become dilated, & the jaws locked by spasm. - It diminishes the sensibility of the stomach so much that 14 grs of the best Tart. Emet. w^l not make a child vomit. - The most effectual way of saving the Patient is by large doses of Emetics - We sh^d therefore give about 20 grs of White Vitriol, w^h is perhaps more effectual than any other. -

In Adults not accustomed to its use, the root produces dryness of the mouth & Fauces, difficulty of discharging urine, difficulty of defecation, an impaired articulation, a full & quick pulse, with congestion of blood in the Brain, - Those who are accustomed to its use are not liable to all these symptoms, nor yet so violent.

Infants after taking a dose in propor-

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tion to their strength, experience no inconvenience except a little redness of the Fauces - But those who take it in larger quantities, & more than their strength can bear experience more redness of the Fauces, & uncommon loquacity, after w^h they fall into a profound sleep, with perspiration, & when they awake they are freed from all these symptoms.

An Adult who drank wine impregnated with it, freely, was affected with universal gangrene & death

The External application of the diluted extract produces a dilatation of the Pupils of the eyes. From this effect it has been employed when extracting the Cataract. It dilates the Pupil it is said, & brings the Crystalline lens into view - a few drops of the watery infusion is used for this purpose. It has also been internally taken for the same purpose -

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Diseases in w^h Belladonna is em-
 ployed. — Dr Greeding gave the Bellado-
 na in Epilepsy — but he never performed a
 single cure — indeed, he probably did some
 injury, especially where there was a turges-
 cence of the Vessels of the Brain — He tells
 us however that he did some good. He used
 the extract mixed with the powdered leaves
 beginning with $\frac{1}{2}$ gr & increasing it up to
 4 & even 10 grs. —

Greeding in giving it to Epileptic Patients
 observed its Diuretic Effects — & Faden
 Surgeon to the Prussian army, advises it in
 Dropsy occurring after Quartan Agues. —

Tussis Convulsiva. Dr — a Danish Phy-
 sician speaks highly of it as a remedy in
 this disease — He says if a patient began the
 use of it directly after the onset of the disease,
 it finished its course in a few days — But if it
 was not resorted to for some time after the
 attack of the disease, it was necessary to

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persist in its use much longer

Cancerous Affections. Dr — used it externally to a Cancer of the Breast & effected a Cure. Cullen says that he cured a Cancerous Lip by this Med: — It also disengaged a tumour of the Breast. He also exhibited it for a Cancer on the Eyelid, & it was of service while it was continued, but upon omitting it the tumour increased. —

Nicotiana or Tobacco.

From Nicotius who first introduced it into Paris. Tobacco appears to be peculiar to the New World. It was found only in a state of Cultivation, & was esteemed by the Indians as a sacred Plant.

The Natives dried & smoked it; & used it in sacrifices thinking it grateful to the Gods. The first that was seen in England was taken there by a Mr Lane & Sir Walter Ra-

It was a great pleasure
to receive your letter of the 10th inst.
and to hear from you again.
I am glad to hear that you
are well and happy. I hope
you will continue to be so.
I am very much interested
in your work and hope
you will be successful in
all your undertakings.

I am, dear friend,
very truly,
your friend,
J. B. [Signature]

high bro't it into such general use, that the ladies of the Court smoked it. — A certain Author remarks that it is uncertain whether Queen Elizabeth used it, but that she certainly countenanced the practice. — James 1st detested it. But I suspect his Aversion to it proceeded in a great measure from jealousy of Sir Walter Raleigh. — His remarks were as follows

He says that it is the living image & pattern of Hell, for that it had of the world by which Hell might be gained —
 To wit 1st It was smoke so are all the varieties of this world

2^d It delighteth all who take it, so do all the pleasures of this world

3^d It maketh men Drunk & light in the head, so do all the varieties of this world when we are delighted therewith

4th He who taketh Tobacco saveth he cannot leave it — & Further it is like

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Hell in its substance; it is a stinking loathsome thing, & so is Hell. -

Lastly, The Thing says was he to invite the Devil to dine, he w^d have but 3 dishes
 1st a Pig - 2^d & Mustard - & 3^d A Pipe of Tobacco -

Tobacco has been used as a Med: in Epilepsy. Dr. informs us that he saw a Patient cured of Epilepsy by an injection of the decoction thrown up the Rectum. -

Tetanus. - Dr. May of Boston in his inaugural Dissertation on the use of Tobacco in Tetanus 1810 relates a case in wh^{ch} it was evidently useful - I have no doubt it may be useful

From the Analogy of this disease with Hydrophobia, I have prescribed it in the latter & the injection made some impression on the disease - all the water he cou^d take was after the use of the Tobacco

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In Incarcerated Hernia, either the
 Ankle or infusion, ^{injected} sometimes allows of the
 reduction by the Taxis - This was used
 by Van Swieten. It is necessary for the power
 w^h it exerts on the System to be very nice
 in the quantity Dose for \mathcal{J} to \mathcal{Z}

It has been used in cases of suspended
 animation for Drown^d Hang^d & the Fumes
 of Charcoal - It is however now pretty
 much reflected, & in my opinion it is a
 very doubtful remedy

I have now done with the *Jolanium*
 & come next to speak of the

Umbellifera

Conium Maculatum, or
Spotted Hemlock

This is one of the umbelliferous plants
 It is a native of all parts of Europe, but I
 am doubtful whether or not it is an in

My dear Sir,

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 10th inst.

and in reply to inform you that the same has been forwarded to the proper authorities.

I am, Sir, very respectfully,
Your obedient servant,

J. H. [Signature]

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indigenous of America, however we frequently meet with it about barns & dung-hills, growing in what the Chemists call vitrious soil. - Some very eminent Physicians, both in this Country & in Europe, have collected & used plants of a very different quality, mistaking them for the Hemlock. An English Author says, that in Birmingham, an extract has been made from the Cow parsley mistaking it for the Hemlock - It has large spotted stalks, & five green leaves. - It may be distinguished from the other umbelliferous plants by its large & spotted stalks, the dark shiny green colour of its lower leaves, & its disagreeable odour especially when bruised.

Dr. in his dissertation says that if the expressed juice be evaporated, it affords crystals of the nitrate of Potash.

The Hemlock is poisonous to the greater number of animals who eat it. - But the

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Goat eats this as well as Stramon. Tobacco, & other Narcotic substances with impunity. The expressed juice was used among the Ancients to destroy life - It was used in Greece to kill Criminals; & was employed to bring on the death of Socrates.

Dr Cullen calls the Hemlock a Sedative. Dr Darwin has placed it among his class of *Excitantia*, but seems to be doubtful whether the arrangement was proper or not, ~~for its~~ being weaker than Opium Stramon; & some other Stimulants. I have no doubt of its being weaker, but it certainly deserves to be classed among the Stimulants - It has the effect of increasing the action of the Arterial system, producing tightness of the breast, Cardialgia, Nausea, Vomiting, Singultus, Aphonia, Stupor, Delirium, madness, Convulsions, Salivation, Blindness, a large flow of urine & loose Stools.

Upon dissection of Animals that have died ~~from~~ eating it, it appears that the Intestines are inflamed. - It has produced Salivation - Bush says that it will salivate as soon as there ^{is}.

In 1760 Hork cured a number of Cancerous affections with it, he began the treatment in doses of 1 or 2 grs a day & increased it to ʒj in 24 hours.

Mr Bushier speaks of its Salivating he used it in Cancer & old ulcers. I have proved its salivating effects in one case of Cancer Uteri - Haunden cured a Cancer of the Maxilla with it.

Bergius & other Swedish Physicians say that it is ^{rather} injurious in genuine Cancer, but one of the most successful med. in Scrophulous Cancer, & in the cure of Venereal Ulcers.

Dr Adams in his Observations on morbid poisons, remarks altho' it is uncertain

it is a highly important med: especially if the sore be attended with great irritability of the System. -

Of late it has been often employed in England in the form of a bath: the follow^g is the method of preparing the bath: -

R^x Of the seeds of Hemlock - ℥ss
Of leaves one handful

Water 8 Gallons. Tie up the seeds & leaves & boil them in the water in a Copper vessel until it is reduced to 5 Gallons. - then add several gallons of cold water & immerse the patient for some time. -

Dr Hamilton cured a Cancer of the Scrotum by this bath; the first bathing relieved the pain, the 2^d changed the discharge fr^m a sanies to a Purulent; & in one month the Patient was completely cured. When the Cancer is situated in parts to w^h the bath cannot be applied, he made use of a syringe with a flexible tube thro^u w^h he passed a decoction

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as in the Vagina, Rectum, Uterus &c

There are some kinds of Ulcers whether Cancerous or not, in which Physicians have found Hemlock in some form or other one of the most beneficial remedies, particularly, Mr. Home thinks, to a certain species of ulcer of the Ankle joint, when the joint is enlarged, that a fomentation, or poultice, by boiling the fresh leaves is the best application.

I know but little of ^{your} experience, I used the decoction in a cancerous affection of the Scrotum as an injection; the patient also used it internally, it acted as a palliative, & the patient received considerable relief, tho' he ultimately died. —

Whatever may be the effect of Hemlock in genuine Cancer, there are a variety of Ulcers in which it has been used with advantage. —

Opium, tho' it has been acknowledged by all to be an excellent Med: in Scrophulous Cancers, Bush & many others gives the preference to

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Hemlock. A scrophulous ulcer on the face was benefitted by exhibiting internally 2 gr^s 3 or 4 times a day, by Dr Kuhn. —

I have used Hemlock with advantage in 2 or 3 cases — The first was in 1791, my patient had a number of ulcers on his arms, he began with small doses, & continued its use until he took 40 or 50 gr^s a day, & was ultimately cured. —

Hemlock often produces a desquamation of the skin when taken internally, the same effects have been produced by Opium. —

Dr Kuhn has used the extract in large quantities in genuine Lepra in the P. Hospital, & its good effects were so evident, that I sh^d not hesitate to use it — The patient took it by handfulls. This is not a solitary instance, for other persons mention its good effects in Leprous affections — Mr Raltow of Amsterdam has found it an effectual remedy in Elephantiasis, it is a species of Lepra.

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Dr J^r Fothergill mentions a case of a very painful affection of the face, Tic Dolorous, in which it was very useful.

Syphilis. It has been recommended by Mr Hunter in genuine Syphilis; & B. Bell speaks highly of it in those sores which succeed Buboes, & which are difficult to heal, especially if the Patient is much emaciated. Mr Bell says, he has found it useful when all other Med: failed. The recent expressed juice was taken internally; & an ointment, or Cataplasma was made & applied to the ulcers.

Dr Butler in his observations on Gonorrhoea Virulenta, says that many cases were cured, by the inspissated juice taken internally to the extent of 10 grs the dose. — I can say nothing of its mode of operating when given in this disease from my own experience. —

Rheumatism

Dr Wethering says he has found it particularly useful in Chronic Rheuma-

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term. I have also witnessed its efficacy in this Complaint, it soothes the pain, & is much less dangerous than Opium.

In Gangrene Senilis, it is said to be useful. Van Swieten was attacked by it, & was much benefitted by the use of Hemlock. I think it may be of service.

In Tussis Convulsiva hemlock has done much good in the hands of some Physicians. Dr Butler speaks highly of its beneficial effects in this disease. He gave it in a watery Vehicle, in doses of $\frac{1}{2}$ gr a day to a child of 6 mo^s old - from that to 2 yr 1 gr & to those of 20 or upwards 10 gr.

Different preparations of Hemlock are employed in practice, generally the extract, but it is often prepared in such a gloomy manner that it frequently proves inert.

The powdered leaves are the best form. - I may here remark that raising & preparing the Digitalis & Hemlock, was the same

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effect upon the efficacy of both these plants.

The leaves of Hemlock sh^d be gathered about the end of June or beginning of July when the plant is in flower - The small green leaves & flowers sh^d be picked out and thrown away - The large leaves sh^d be kept in bags & drawers, & kept out of the sun -

After having been for some time accustomed to its use, 15 or 20 gr^s may be taken twice a day.

Different parcels of this powder produce different effects, ~~for~~ the Hovenly manner in w^h it is prepared; it sh^d therefore be always done with the utmost Caution - Dr Cullen mentions a case of a Lady who was taking it for a Cancer, & in one parcel of the powder went by degrees to the dose of ℥j. but being obliged to resort to another parcel, it had nearly killed her. The same powder in doses of 5 or 6 gr^s only, caused tremors, giddiness, delirium & convulsions while 60 gr^s

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of the former parcel, produced no sensible effects. I hold it therefore, says he, as a rule that when Hemlock either in powder or extract has no sensible effects when taken in the dose of 20 grs it may be supposed to be imperfect & another parcel sh^d. be employed.

Section 2^d. Sub. Narcotica

By this term I mean such Stimulating Med: wh^{ch} altho' they do exert a Narcotic power, it is in a less degree than those of wh^{ch} I have just treated; & is so mixed as not to be a distinguishing one.

Tonacea

Sauria Cerasus, Bay & Cherry Laurel

This is a species of Plum or Cherry, the *Prunus Lauro Cerasus* of Linnaeus. It is not the common laurel of this Country, they are different in their appearance & their

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properties. - It is not a native of the U. States

Dr Cullen thinks it a Sedative of the most powerful kind & accordingly he has placed it among his Sedantia immediately after Stramonium

Dr Darwin has placed it among his Excitantia. I have had no experience of it myself, but for what I have read, it is undoubtedly a Stimulus - It is known to produce Tetanus & Convulsions, & these are proofs of its Stimulating effects

Cullen remarks that the Cherry Laurel acts on the Nervous System different from Opium - In common the effects of Opium, is to induce sleep, but this is not the case with Laurel - Here the Dr. as in all other cases, has neglected the primary effects of Opium, & I rather suppose their operations are similar for the Commencement. - He says that it destroys the mobility of the Nervous System - He says & I believe that it is the case that no inflammation is to be found

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in the Stomach of those Animals that have been destroyed by it - their ^{livers &} veins are distended with blood. -

It has not been much used in practice tho' for its being so powerful a poison it w^d afford a useful med: but one w^h must be used with the utmost Caution. It is used to destroy life in Europe. -

D^r - in England says he used it with advantage in Intermittent Fever, but unfortunately he has said nothing of the dose.

D^r Darwin pulverized the leaves & made them into Pills containing 1 gr^{ss}. He gave one of these every morning to a Lady with Hysteria with advantage.

Its most active powers reside in the most volatile parts, & they are therefore carried off by Distillation. - When distilled in Water it gives out an essential Oil w^h is used in Custards in France. &c.

1.

Gum Camphora, or
Camphor. I have no hesitation of plac-
 ing this among the Stimulants, tho' I leave
 Cullen's arrangement. - It must be confessed
 that the Stimulating effects of Camphor are
 not so great as some of Cullen's Sedantia, nei-
 ther is it so great as Datura, Belladonna, or Hyos-
 cianus, especially in small doses. -

It is not much used in this Country, therefore
 our Physicians have not made up their minds
 with respect to its operation.

Camphor may be obtained from many
 vegetables, the Sassafras & Spicewood - And the
 Oil of Sassafras is nearly allied to Camphor, I
 have used it for the same purpose. - It is
 also obtained in small quantities from the Sage,
 Rosemary, Thyme, Starwort &c - but it is prin-
 cipally produced from the Lauræ Camphora
 This tree is a native of the East Indies & the Cape
 of Good Hope, it grows in the island of Japan,
 Ceylon &c, & grows to such a size that two men

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can scarce reach round it

The Inhabitants fall the trees & cut them into pieces 5 or 6 feet in length & split them into rails, when the Camphor is discovered in the interstices or longitudinal furrows it is then scraped off in a pure state, with an instrument formed for the purpose. — This is called the head Camphor

The 2^d is scraped off containing a considerable quantity of the wood — This is called the Belly Camphor. —

The 3^d Species is still more impure & is called the Foot Camphor. —

The Heart Camphor, in its perfect native state, is of the consistence of Chalk, & is reduced to powder between the fingers & thumbs. The taste is Cold & Aromatic; it suppresses Nausea; In distillation it yields almost its whole weight of Oil

The Belly Camphor or Common Camphor of the Shops, sometimes produces Nausea, & has

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an acid, bitter taste - It comes to the U^l plates in white solid masses, is terraceous between the teeth, & of an Aromatic taste producing Cold in the mouth. - It is so light that it floats on the surface of the water: & if exposed to a moist atmosphere it is dissipated in the form of vapour considerably; & greatly in a dry air. - When inclosed in a bottle hermetically sealed, it does not lose any of its weight.

It is not entirely dissolved in water, but for the taste w^h it imparts to that fluid it must be partially soluble - It is very readily dissolved in twice its weight of Rectified Sp^t Wine; but if water is added to that solution the Camphor is precipitated. By long trituration it combines with G. Arabic. It is soluble in the Mineral Acids - Nitric & Muriatic Acids - By distilling it with Nitric acid, we obtain the Acid of Camphor. Distilled with Clay it affords a beautiful

Yellow Oil. —

Camphor has properties similar to those of some of the Gums & Resins, but in others it differs essentially from them. — Le Graue says that Camphor is Volatile Oil rendered Concrete by Carbon. —

One of the most beautiful ways of using Camphor in practice is by rubbing it down with G. Arab: & Myrt in the following manner. —

R Gum Camphor	—	℥i
G. arabic	—	℥ij
G. Myrt	—	grs 25 or 30
Sacch: Alb:	—	℥ij
Aqua Font:	—	℥vi or viij

Of its effects on Animals. First
On Insects. A piece of Camph: was placed near a hole where ants were observed to frequent; a number of these were found destroyed before they could return; & others as soon as they came within smell of

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it, ran about as if they were distracted. It has a similar effect upon flies, mosquitoes, & Wasps. It destroyed every insect wth I subjected to it except the moth. The symptoms were generally, languor, dulness, Stupor, Torpor, Convulsions & Death. They are more readily destroyed in summer than in winter by the vapours of Camphor.

From the experiments of Carminati we learn that the vapours have much such an effect upon Frogs; tho' these experiments are by no means conclusive of the effects wth these vapours w^d produce on Man, because sugar w^{ch} is nutritious to man & other Animals, has been found very deleterious to Frogs.

I come in the next place to mention its effects upon Animals nearer allied to man in their internal Mechanism - I mean Birds &c.

On Pidgeons, Quails & Rabbits Camphor produces violent effects, as Stertorous Breathing

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thing, Singultus, Epilepsy, Vomiting & Purg^s
 & sometimes it even killed. —

Carmine made many experiments to ascertain its effects upon Dogs, Sheep &c these were various, neither were they always the same upon the same Animal — In some it produced a mild intoxication; others it rendered furious Zif rendered a dog so furious that he had to be killed — Some were made dull & heavy — Some were made to evacuate in different ways, as vomiting Purging; discharging Saliva, Urine &c It was observed to destroy birds very easy, while a much greater quantity is requisite to destroy Sheep. Dogs &c —

Zif produced all the symptoms of Hydrophobia in a Dog — This is an interesting fact —

Dissections of Animals killed by Carmine exhibit the follow^g appearances. —

Stomach inflamed, a preternatural quantity of mucus in the Trachea — Membranes

+ that it acts on the brain & nerves

of the Brain Heart & Lungs inflamed An
effusion of Bile into the Intestines Stomach
Duodenum From these experiments we
see the similarity between Camphor & Opium.
Two ℥ of Camphor injected up the Rectum
of Rabbits produced the same effects as when
taken internally. Do not these effects
proclaim Camph: to be a Stimulant?

Dr Cullen placed Camphor among his
Sedantia, & he tho't it destroyed Animals
by its Sedative effects - this is owing to
his overlooking its primary effects -

From the experiments w^{ch} I have recd, it
w^{ch} appear that the active powers of Camph:
reside in its Volatile parts - as pieces of
it have been vomitted up nearly of the
same size in w^{ch} they were taken, after
acting violently; & pieces of Camphor have
been found in the Stomach after death un-
dissolved. I am however of opinion that a
portion of it is absorbed into the Circulation

n & taste

4 D Cullen & M Azore tell us that the smell of Camphor was perceptible in the perspiration & urine of those who took it. - We have further evidence of this In the experiments of Moura upon Frogs - he applied a piece of Camphor to the hind leg, after remaining some time, he opened the abdomen & the smell of Camphor was perceptible - He applied Sp^{ts} Niv to it, & it received an evident taste of Camphor

Camphor inflames the Stomach, & after some time this inflammation is propagated to other parts - Carminati was of opinion that it acted by destroying the irritability of the System - Moura found that it rendered the part to w^{ch} it was applied insensible.

On Vegetables - My experiments in 1796 establish, or go to establish, Physiology in the Vegetable Kingdom. The experiments w^{ch} I made on Camphor, Nitre, & Iron, shew

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1st That the action of Stimuli is undoubtedly the same on Vegetables as on Animals —

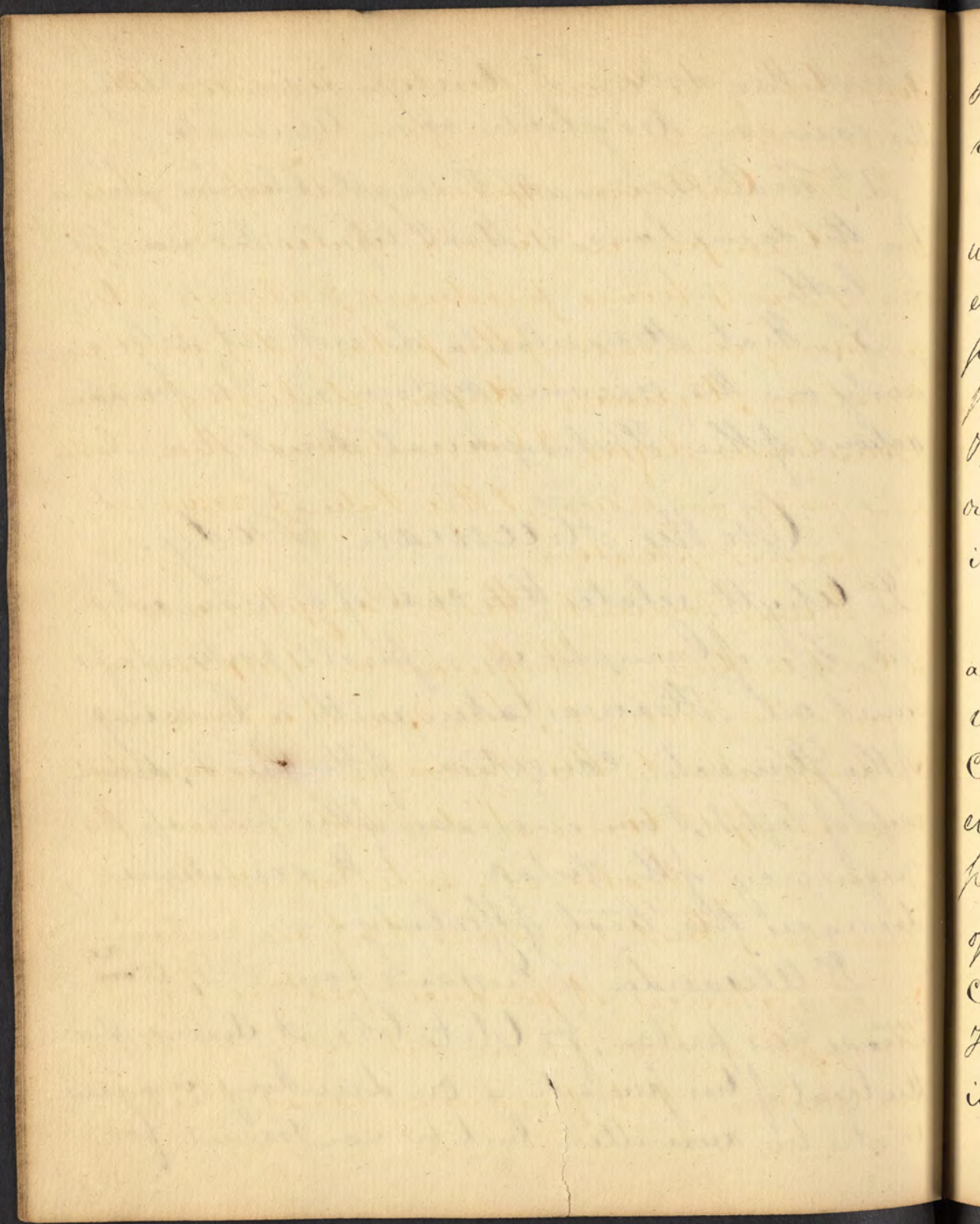
2^d That Animals & vegetables are governed by the same laws, or that life is the same in both. —

3^d That Stimulants do not act exclusively on the nervous system. See Transactions of the Philosophical Society. —

On the Human Body. —

D Whitt relates the case of a man who took ℥ss of Camph: in a small portion of sweet oil. He was taken with a burning of the stomach, congestion of the head, dimness of sight, & an increase of the fullness & frequency of the pulse. — It sometimes decreases the heat of the body. —

D Alexander of England found ℥j to ^{re-}~~de-~~crease his pulse, fr^m 66 to 65. It diminished the heat of his stomach — on drinking warm water he remitted — but he continued for



some time to have Acetip. Tinnitus Aurium &c. —

In Mr Callisons experiments upon the use of Camph: in Putrid Bilious Fever 3rd every 3 or 4 hours produced paleness, depression, increase of the pulse, difficult respiration, tremors, Stupor, dulness of vision & sometimes Rigor & Convulsions these lasted only for $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour, & the Patient resumed its former situation

It was formerly tho't Camphor was of a Cold nature — Hoffman in 1714, endeavoured to prove it, he says it induced a Coldness about the Precordia, & he says that even in Spt. Wine it does not increase the pulse. — Trales also entertained the same opinion, but he says that in certain Circumstances it produces heating effects He applied Camph in Oil to his Abdomen in Cholera, & it produced great Heat.

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Cullen tho't it a Sedative - He says he has given it in doses of 20 ^{grains} \frac{ss} without increasing the pulse, & sometimes it manifestly diminished it. Dr. Lee Cullen

He did not however see his patient until $\frac{1}{2}$ an hour after he had taken the med:

The experiments of Quarin are much more satisfactory - In all cases he found it to raise the pulse, red face, inflamed eyes, Convulsions & —

Dr. Mouru appears also to have had a just idea of the effects of Camphor -

Several years ago I attended a Gent: who had been accustomed to take about a teaspoonful of Camphor at a time. Of the mixture he took at once \mathcal{Z} it threw him into a Delirium His eyes became inflamed. Sometimes it produces eruptions on the skin - Mortal Phrenzy

Dr Quincy entertained a just Idea of it he says it is a stimulant. —

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Dr Whitt says, that like wine & Brandy, it is of a hot nature increasing the Pulse &c but by moderating certain Disorders it may prove Cooling to the System - he does not think it so heating as some do -

Upon the whole, for what I have seen & read, I have no doubt but it is a ^{very} Cordial & Stimulating Med: . With respect to its mode of operating, it is difficult to determine - I shall now proceed to speak of Its use in Diseases. -

From the nature of Camph: as a Cordial & Excitant, I am surprised at its having been so little used in Intermittents I think it will be found highly useful, given before the expected Paroxysm, particularly in the low form of nervous Intermittents which have an early tendency to run into Typhus, in doses of 8, 10, 15 or 20 grs must be beneficial

It however has not much been used

+ a powerful

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alone, the Febrifuge powers of the Bark is much increased by combining it with Camphor, in the proportion of $\mathcal{Z}i$ of Camph. to $\mathcal{Z}i$ of Bark

Cullen says, he has often used it with advantage in Nervous Fevers

Typhus - It has been found an excellent med: in Typhus fever accompanied with delirium & watchfulness. Dr Cullen used it with great advantage.

Pringle has proved Camph. to be^t antiseptic out of the body; he says 2 grs of it will preserve ^{of meat from} putrefaction better than $\mathcal{Z}i$ of sea salt - Our med: as we may suppose, been exhibited in putrid fevers with advantage.

It is an excellent med: in the Jail & Hospital Fevers, but it sh^d be restricted to the 2^d & 3^d stage accord^g to Pringle, a proof that he considered it a stimulant. - Dr Huxham also speaks highly of it in this disease, it

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promotes pleasant Diaphoresis; & brings on easy sleep when Opium has failed. —

Quarin says it is injurious in the inflammatory stage of Typhus. It is only to be used when the system is prostrated. — Many other writers advise it combined with Bark — & many use it combined with Snake Root with some effect in those cases. —

D. Collen a Physician of Vienna prefers it to all substances in Gangrene. He says also that it is improper where the blood shews an inflammatory disposition

In Gangrena Sicca, or of the dry kind he gave a large dose internally, & at the same time a solution of it in G. Arab. applied externally with a Feather to the gangrenous part. —

In Gangrena Humida he covered the part with a thick stratum of Camphor well powdered. — When the gangrene is situated within the rectum, it sh^d then be

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used as an injection. - Dr Collin does not advise it when there is a full hard pulse he seems to attribute its effects to its antiseptic qualities - I think however it is owing to its cordial & stimulating qualities. It is peculiarly calculated for the cure of those Gangrenes w^h form in the decline of Typhus. It is proper just in those stages in w^h Opium is the success w^h attends the application of Poultices of Sassafras among our Country Practitioners depends probably on the quantity of Camphor w^h it contains. -

In Obstinate Ulcers of the lower extremities, Colin tells us Camph is beneficial. -

In Confluent S. Pox it has been much praised. Rosentine says anoint the skin with Matter & Pomatum, & mix Camphor with it, it has no effect, but when the Camphor is omitted it produces decided effects - Hence says he it is proper to defend particular parts, such as the eyes &c by a solution

of Camphor; & that it will also prevent the pitting. -

Dr Jenner observes that the fumes of sulphur will obviate the effects of the vaccine matter. - I inoculated 2 persons with good variolous matter, & smelling sulphur in the room, I suspected there was some cutaneous affection, & on inquiry found it to be so, which prevented the matter from taking effect - as it was with Jenner - but I ascribed my want of success to the presence of another disease. -

In Malignant S. Pox - Haller first used Camph: here - he gave about 20 gr. of diem of an emulsion - even in bleed^g that occurred - he thot it occurred for a dissolved state of the Blood. -

In Chronic Cough preceding Measles, Houfland found it highly beneficial. - I find that the putrid Measles, as they have been called, do not exist. -

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Camphor has been employed in both general & local inflammatory diseases - Dr Hoffman & Weirichoff have used it successfully. - We are told that V. diluting drinks & Purges are the remedies generally used in inflammatory diseases; & in such Camphor can only be used with Safety in combination with Nitre w^h promotes a determination to the skin - It has been used in Pneumonia in this way. - I give this med: during the Intermissions. -

In Puerperal Fever - says he gave Camph: with advantage in large & repeated doses. In its commencement this ^{is} disease of great inflammatory Excitement in w^h plentiful V. is found to be successful - & here I sh^d think Camph: improper. But sometimes in its commencement it is of a Typhus Nature, & here Camph: Vol: Alk: &c are to be depended on. -

Camphor has been used in inflamma-

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tory diseases of the heart - It is strongly recommended by D. --- beginning with $\frac{1}{2}$ gr. at a dose, but always in combination with Nitre

In Acute Rheumatism, Camph: has been employed, not however alone, but in combination with Saline & Cooling Purges, & accompanied with Uf. also - in every stage Colin think it best in the Chronic species.

Cullen says he has no experience of its internal use, but the Oil of Camphor externally applied is of great use in relieving pain in the Joints & Muscles - He mentions the case of a Gent: affected with Gouty pains, & who was advised to apply the Oil of Camphor - It translated the disease to the Mer foot, & after being relieved about an hour it was applied to that when it removed the pain to its ancient seat - But another application of the Camph: oil translated it to the knee, & he did not use the remedy again.

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for fear of driving the disease to some of the Internal Organs —

I therefore think that in Acute Rheumatism about it is of little use, & even dangerous — Independent of what I have met with I cannot help thinking it injurious And I think much mischief has been done by the external application of Camphorated Liniments. —

A Negro Boy about 14 years of age was afflicted with Rheumatic pains of the arms & knees, One evening he bathed the parts affected with the Ointment of Camphor & the next morning was found dead! And there is every reason to believe, the disease was translated to the Stomach. —

A gent was affected with a pain and numbness, or Partial Palsy of the Left arm — I used Camphorated Liniment w^h translated the disease to the other arm, to w^h when applied, the tongue was affected with Palsy; this however was cured, & in a similar case

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I do not have used - It sometimes causes a translocation to the breast &c - Therefore think it unsafe to use Camphor when they affect the extremities, since it removes the disease to other parts of the body. This however is an important circumstance & may be taken advantage of when the Gout affects the Head, Stomach, or Breast; the application of Camphor may drive the disease to the extremities, or some parts of less importance.

Mour & some others have recommended a solution of Camph: in hot water in Rheumatic Toothache. -

D Ferriar used a solution of Camph: & externally in Lumbago with advantage, & in pains of the joints of 7 years standing. - And in a case wth threatened white swelling, the pain was always relieved by a spirituous solution rubbed on the part.

In Gonorrhoea. Hoffman & others speak

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in high terms of an injection of a Solution of Camphor. But I have long since laid this practice aside, find^g it not to answer my expectations. —

In Chordee Mr Bell speaks highly of a Liniment of Camph: & Oil

In Bronchocele in the form of a Liniment it has been used with advantage — Goitre has been combatted by Camphor. It is occasioned by the same Marsh Miasmata w^h produce Remittent & Intermittent Fever. —

In Certain Spasmodic affections our med: has been used with Success. —

Epilepsy — Cullen speaks highly of it — he continues "I have never known it to cure, but it has prevented many expected fits, taken in large doses, in combination with Cuprum Ammon: White Vitriol, or the flowers of Zinc. I have had but little experience of this med: in this disease my-

every 3 or 4 hours or

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self, but I cannot doubt the Authority
of those who recommend it - I think it
may be useful, in Periodical Epilepsy given
2 or 3 hours before the expected fit. -

In Chorea St. Viti. Dr Wilson relates
the case of a Girl who began with 18 grs 3
times a day gradually increasing it until she
took 18 grs 4 times a day. It ultimately cured her.
Monro & other Authors mention cures by it.

In Tetanus, Camphor has not been
much employed; yet we hear of its wonder-
ful effects. -

In Convulsive Asthma, Camphor
has been advised by Hoffman, in a fluid
form, One or two Teaspoonfuls of the Julep may
be given as often as the fit returns.

In Spasmodic Affections of the Oesopha-
gus. Hoffman used it - He supposed it was a
Sedative.

In Painful Menstruation as an An-
odyne Camphor has been used, in the dose of 10 grs
This practice is very common in England, & I

have used it myself

In Mania & Melancholia the exhibition of Camph: is an Ancient practice, & one that was used by Theophrastus & Paracelsus. — Cereutus speaks of its effects in Mania ^{from} vent impulses; I doubt whether such a mania exists, & if it does, other remedies must be used than Camph:.

In a case of Nymphomania, depletion, as of Dr- carried to the greatest extent, cured.

In the 25th Vol: Philosph: Trans: there are 4 cases related of cures effected on Maniacs by Dr Henner by Camph: since that it has been frequently employed with various success. — Dr Cullen mentions a case of a young man of 16 y^r of age, apparently of a sound Constitution, who was bled, purged, vomited, Blistered &c without effect. — Camph was then resorted to — he took at first 5 gr 3 times a day, this was repeated every even^g & increased 2 gr till he took 60 gr

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3 times a day. When the dose was 40 grs no evident effect was discovered, but when increased to \mathfrak{zj} his sleep was more easy, he was less loquacious, & was ultimately cured. I think it probable that the reason why Physicians have failed with Camph: is owing to their not giving it in sufficiently large doses. - What Cullen calls a moderate dose (\mathfrak{zj}) is a large one in many cases of Mania. - I have seen \mathfrak{Dj} of it thrown up the rectum produce disagreeable consequences. - Dr Berger appears to have been more successful than most other authors, & he advises to begin with small doses, but he increases it to large ones.

I have often exhibited Camphor in Mania in the D. Hospital, with essential service, but not with the success I expected. - In one case it did injury, & seemed to increase the inflammatory symptoms of the brain. - In one case of Mania Melan-

Cholia accompanied with taciturnity
 it seemed to perform a perfect cure - It sali-
 nated my patient, he recovered, & afterwards
 died of the Y. Fever

I sh^d like well to know to what Mania our
 Med: is adapted. Of those cases w^h are rela-
 ted by Authors in w^h the remedy was found
 successful, some were young & plethoric Patients,
 but here it was not found useful without
 previous V. But in Melancholia Mania
 when the countenance is pallid, the pulse slow,
 & torpid, here I think it is best adapted -
 Too little attention has been paid to the state of
 the pulse in Mania. -

In Fevor Uterinus it has been advised
 on a supposition of its allaying the Venal ap-
 petite. It depends on a Plethoric state of the Sys-
 tem, & a peculiar sensibility of the Uterus &c.

In Burns. It has been externally employ-
 ed by some of the German Practitioners in
 Burns, dissolved in Mucilage of G: Arabic

x & Mrs

Those of you who think well of the Turpentine in these cases may easily suppose the Camph. useful. —

In Combination

Collin & L'Azore says it moderates the acrimony of Drastic Purges as Gamboge &c

It has a remarkable effect on Opium. As in Ulcers, Opium alone is ^{often} prejudicial, combined with Camphor it is not — Dr Cullen takes notice of this. — It is said by L'Azore & to prevent troublesome dreams, subultus tendinum, & has been said to diminish the Narcotic effects of Opium. I don't know that these acc^{ts} are true, ^{from} experience, but I take them ^{from} respectable Authors —

Camphor combined with Bark, increases its powers, & makes it more effectual in the cure of Intermittents — & I think this this combination very important in Low Nervous Typhus fevers —

Combined with Merc^{ry} it is said to moderate its acrimony by abstracting an Acid, without diminishing their stimulating quality

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Lazzoni says it increases its effects. - It
 is highly extolled in Herpetic affections &
 in old Syphilitic diseases - It is said by
 some writers to diminish the effects of
 Merc: Ointment - ʒi of Camph: to ʒss of Merc:
 Ointment - & even to prevent its Salivating.
 I am far from wishing to discover a med: ^{wt}
 will prevent the Salivating effects of Merc:
 as I am of opinion that the Ven: disease can
 never be thoroughly eradicated from the system
 without exciting a Ptyalism. But I believe
 Camphor has no such effects. Dr Cullen says
 it has not. - I have combined Camph:
 with the Merc: Ointment in a great num-
 ber of cases; & from my observations ʒi of Ung:
 Merc: to ʒi of Camph: will act more speed-
 ily than Merc: alone. In a Cancerous af-
 fection of the Scrotum ^{wt} came under my
 care, the ulcer was extensive & fast spreading,
 & discharged a Savies Matter - Merc: Oint:
 Bark, & every thing I could think of was

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applied without effect - I then combined the Merc: Ointment with Camph: & in 3 days the patient was considerably relieved, & in 3 weeks was completely cured. -

Camph: has been used with great advantage in relieving distressing symptoms from an over dose of Squills; & to moderate the effects of Cantharides taken internally. It is generally supposed to possess an Anti-stranguriam effect. Dr Heberden mentions 2 cases of Strangury cured by ʒi of Camphor - I never knew it to produce this effect tho' I have frequently used it - Cullen seems to doubt the effects mentioned by Heberden. Dr Huxham calls Camphor the grand corrector of the action of Cantharides - Many Physicians formerly anointed the part with a Camphorated Solution before the application of blisters, to prevent Strangury - This practice is not now so common as formerly. It allays the pain

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of difficult menstruation &

Physicians are yet divided on this point, some suppose that it actually prevents Strangury, others that it produces no effect: & I am not yet satisfied. I put no faith in the Arabic emulsion of Dr Cullen, I place my principal dependance on the warm bath, & where this cannot be had, bottles or Bladders of warm water applied to the region of the bladder & Pubes. - Opium may also be used with advantage; together with Sinnapisms of Mustard to the wrists & Ankles - This is a Sovereign remedy, with such practice cures have been effected in 30 or 40 minutes. Dr Hume tells us a Strangury from Blister was obviated by Camphorated Oil.

It has been used in Retention of Urine & if the following is to be depended on, it is very useful - Mr Ladam an English Physicⁿ says that he relieved two cases of retention, from Pregnancy by the external application of Camph^r; & in one case where the Catheter had been passed

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67 times. —

D Wilsons Anti-Strangury is Uva Ursi given liberally in infusion — I have also used this with the greatest success. In a young lady from the W Indies, affected with an Hepatic disease, in whom blisters always produced strangury, coming on 2 or 3 hours before the blister was removed. I applied the Blister, used the Uva Ursi, & no strangury from the blister was produced — After preventing it twice, I omitted it the 3^d time, & a strangury actually came on, it was then removed by the use of Uva Ursi. —

Morbus Pediculosis, in w^h tumours are dispersed over the skin containing insects. Sir W^m Milne used Turpentine & Camphor, w^h destroyed the insects & relieved the itching.

Camphor may be given from 1, 2, 3, 4 or 5 — up to 20, 30, 40 or 60 grs one, two, or three times a day. In small doses it does but little good or harm; but in large doses it produces its

effects - There are various forms in which it may be given. In an uncombined state it does not sit easy on the stomach - It is combined with Sugar, G^l Arabic, or something to make it agreeable. Fothergill says that the best form is with the mucilage of G^l Arabic. Huxham gave it in vinegar - It is sometimes given in Pills triturated with Sugar or Blanched almonds - or made into a Conserve. - The most agreeable form I have yet used is the following

R^y G^l Camph: ℥ij

G^l Arab: ℥ij or Myrrh ℥ss

Aq. Font: -- ℥viij or x

a Tablespoonful of which may be given every 2 hours. -

The Diuretic & Diaphoretic property of Camph: is increased by combining it with Opium.

D: - recommends the follow^g mode of exhibiting it

R^y G^l Camph: grs 15

Oil Cinnamon grs 3 M et. F. a Bolus

But I think the Fluid form is preferable to any other - But it is sometimes necessary to give it in substance - & it may be easily pulverized by adding 1 or 2 drops Aq. - Vin.

D Gilchrist's Formula

R_x ℥ Camph - - gr 10 or 15
 ℥ Opie - - gr 1/2 M et L

Bolus. -

In treating of Anthelmintics I shall give Camphor its proper place. -

Castor.

This was formerly supposed to be obtained from the inguinal glands of the Beaver, but we now know that it is obtained from 4 small oval bags near the Anus - but the 2 upper and those at furnish us with the Castor of the Shops. Its use to this Animal is unknown. The best Castor comes from Prussia in round hard balls - It has a strong & not disagreeable

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Smell, of a biting, bitter, nauseous taste. —

Its chymical composition is similar to that of Musk — It is a resinous, saline & gelatinous matter — Both furnish an essential Oil if exposed to heat.

Its medical qualities are not sufficiently known, sometimes it is esteemed too highly & at others too low. — Dr Cullen says it is a powerful Antispasmodic in substance & in large doses — he gave $\text{ʒ} \frac{10}{16}$ to 30 $\text{ʒ} \frac{10}{16}$ in Epilepsy. — It has been much esteemed in Epilepsy & Convulsive affections by Nieuwswieten & D'Hauw. Boerhaave proved it to be a Stimulant. —

It has been long celebrated as an Antispasmodic in Nervous diseases, & as an Anti Hysterie. — It has been given as a Cordial in all cases of Debility. —

Castor is best given in substance, & in large doses — The tinct: to the extent of $\text{ʒ} \frac{10}{16}$ — & in substance it sh^d be given $\text{ʒ} \frac{10}{16}$ to 30 $\text{ʒ} \frac{10}{16}$

& even Zj. It is a Narcotic Stimulant.

The Tinct of Castor is made by digestion for 10 days of Castor Zj in 2 pints of Proof Spirit. —

I have never used it, but in 2 instances & the effects in them were not remarkable. It yields a Tinct. to Water but not of such effect —

The Aqua Castoria had not any power but is said to be narcotic. D Cullen however doubts this. — I know but little of Castor from experience

Crocus or Saffron.

Of this also I can say but little from experience; but it is much recommended by many Practitioners. It is much used by the old women during the eruptive stages

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of Pox & Measles, they say it helps to drive them out. - This is the Female organs of Generation or Genitalia of the plant called Saffron. When Chemically examined it is found to be a peculiar substance. The proper Menstrua are Wine, Water & Vinegar w^h extract its virtues completely. -

Donald Mours says that it exhilarates the Spirits, is Aromatic & Narcotic, & is proper where there is an irritation of the Nerves. - In Hysterical & Hypochondriacal affections he says it is beneficial - It is different he says fr^m Opium. -

Bergius says it rendered a Hysterical patient worse - he w^d induce us to believe that it possesses strong powers, & this appears to be confirmed by different authors. - Cullen does not think very highly of it, he employed it in large doses, but found the saffron of the Shops very imperfect. Saffron resembles Cam-

1850

phor in its operation, the tea made of it generally exhilarates the Patients who drink it. — It produces miliaria eruptive on the skin like those produced by Opium. —

This finishes the class Subnarcotica.

Valerian

Valerian Officinalis, Sylvestris, . This is principally a Native of Europe, & is a perennial Vegetable & grows in woods & Marshes — But is not found in this Country — We have indeed a plant bro't to our table, a species of salad ~~for~~ the State of Tennessee which is a species of Valerian. —

It is certainly an Incitant, but I know of no Narcotic quality that it displays, & therefore I have not arranged it among the Subnarcotics — In its general properties it is allied to Musk — & it is one of Dr

"Cats are extremely fond of it

bullens Antispasmodics. The root is the part employed in practice; the leaves may be eaten without any effect. It has a strong & to me agreeable smell; of a warm bitter subacid taste. —

Its effects on the pulse have not been sufficiently attended to. It is however a stimulant, tho' not a powerful one. —

It is a Diaphoretic of the most agreeable kind — a Diuretic, & in large doses it purges, & sometimes vomits. —

Some writers tell us that it debilitates the Stomach, but this doubt appears correct. —

Tiptot says that when it is taken in large doses at first it is apt to produce Anxiety. — I have given it in larger doses than Tiptot but have never observed this effect. —

Valerian is not a modern Medicine in Epilepsy. It was used by the Ancients. A celebrated Botanist Fabius Columbus cured himself of Epilepsy by it. — Its use in Epi-

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lepsy I believe has been pretty general, in the 17th Century several cures were effected by it alone. It is more peculiarly adapted to Epilepsy arising from menstrual obstructions.

Dr Cullen remarks that its Antispasmodic powers were pretty well established, & that it sh^d be exhibited in pretty large doses, in w^h way I have myself found it useful in Epilepsy - Hysteria &c

Quarin thinks the Patients are not sufficiently attended to, as to diet, or Valerian w^d not so often fail

Wepper informs us that he cured a case of Epilepsy by the continued use of Valerian alone. -

Lentilius speaks of it as a valuable med: in Obstructed Catamenia

Marchand also speaks of it with respect in Epilepsy, he gave it in doses of $\frac{ss}{ij}$ 1 to 3ij in powder; it acted as a Sudorific & Cathartic. - He generally gave it as

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an Opening Med: in some it put off the fit, in others it effectually cured, who discharged large quantities of worms. —

Donald Monro, says, he has never cured Epilepsy with it, & that the 2 cases of Marchand depended on worms. —

Dr Haller speaks of the efficacy of the powder in Epileptica Hysteria & He cured one lady of Hysteria by the juice

Dr Rutherford thinks highly of it in Hysteria Epileptica, he considered it as one of the best med: that can be employed in such cases

I have frequently used it in Hysteria Epilepsy, I have found it effectual when all other remedies failed — Some Patients received no benefit from it; these however were of the most unpromising form of Epilepsy. I used it in one case in wh^{ch} it purged in the dose of $\mathcal{Z}\text{ss}$ a day; in this case it is necessary to add a few drops of Laud: I used it in other cases with good effects,

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& tho' it did not effectually cure, it protracted & put off the Paroxysms. —

I gave it to a boy of 10 yrs of age who had been afflicted with Epilepsy for some time, whom I had previously bled, purged &c. I had also given Calomel not with a view to salivate him, but it had that effect. After these had failed, I gave him the Valerian ʒi twice a day w^{ch} bro't away large quantities of the round worm, & cured him. In two other cases I used it without any benefit —

In Chorea St. Viti. This disease often depends on worms, a cause w^{ch} I little suspected, & when this is the case, Valerian is one of the most valuable remedies. —

In Hemierania. Dr Fordyce in his Dissertation on Hemierania, recommends ʒi of the powder of Valerian 3 or 4 times a day, & to continue this for some time if the

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Stomach will bear it - I think Fordyce's Recipe is the best - the worst case I ever saw was cured by it - Stamburgh & Carminato approved of our Med: in Hemierania to the extent of ʒi the dose - I have used it in this disease with decided advantage, some cases in wth Bark & Arsenic did no good, were cured by the Valerian. -

When Hemierania returns periodically it is more effectually removed by Bark; or Bark & Valerian Combined

In Dimness of Sight, Gutta Serena
It has been much Celebrated, to the extent of ʒi ʒ^{ss} day - by Richter - He thot that Gutta Serena generally depended on an affection of the Stomach, & not upon an affection of the Optic Nerve - hence he paid his particular attention to the Stomach. But there are many cases wth depend upon an Organic affection of the Brain

It has been used with success in Putrid Fever

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I suspect it was the Typhus. Dr Mead said he found it one of the most valuable Cordials, he thinks it equal to the Virginia Snake root. Experiments have proved it to be an Antiseptic.

Valerian is an excellent Med: in Habitual Costiveness; it often loosens the bowels when the most powerful Med: fail.

It is highly recommended as an Anthelmintic - this is evident from its curing Epilepsy depending on worms.

Of this Med: there are two Tinctures made - The first is made by digesting for 8 days with a gentle heat

R Of the Powdered Root ℥iv

Proof Spt Vin — ℥32

The Tinct: Volatilis Valeriana is made by digesting Wild Valerian in powder ℥iv - in Camphorated Spt of Ammonia — ℥32.

The first is a stomachic & this form was prepared by Cullen - But the best way is to give it in powder - so it was used by Ruell.

Vol 3

Of the Conifera

To this natural order of Vegetables belong the different Species of Pine. — These afford various kinds of Turpentine but the present is that w^{ch} is the product of the Laryx & w^{ch} is improperly called Venice Turpentine —

Turpentine in its entire state is an acid substance, & when applied to the skin will inflame it. Cul-
len tho't it might be rendered a use-
ful Rubefacient — It was formerly em-
ployed in the Emplastrum Volatile of the
Edinburgh Dispensatory; the only objection
to it was that it produced inconvenient
pain. —

It has been advised in recent
Flesh Wounds, but it is evident that it

Wm. L. Loring

16, 2

must be injurious, except where they do not take on the adhesive or suppurative inflammation.

The Spirits of Turpentine has been employed in Burns & Scalds - Mr Kientish first introduced this practice - Authors differ however about this practice, by some it is said to produce relief immediately if applied 72 hours after the accident, & that the pain never continues longer than 2 hours. - In a Lady who had scalded both her arms severely, one of them was cured much sooner than the other by employing the Turpentine - & the pain was much sooner relieved - The other was bathed in cold water.

Internal Use.

In giving the turpentine, it is generally necessary to combine it with some bland substance, as Sugar, or Honey, or the Yolk of

an egg, or in Pills in order to take off its acridness - But it always produces heat of the Stomach, & sometimes Nausea. It is a stimulus taken by the mouth in large doses it purges - If Zp or Zp be triturated with the Yolk of an Egg & injected into the Rectum, it forms an excellent ^{& certain} purgative, & in Colic it is most to be depended on. When taken up into the bloodvessels it is an universal stimulus, & is said to give the urine a very pleasant violet odour. It also corrects the Fotor of Asparagus & prevents it from communicating its odour to the urine of Persons who have eaten it. This fact was discovered by Dr Franklin. Boerhaave informs us that when turpentine is handled it discovers its odour in the urine in like manner. - This is a strong Argument for its being taken up by the absorbents. -

It sometimes passes off by perspiration

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Exhalation for the lungs, & on that acctⁿ
it has been employed in Ulcers of the
lungs; - but stimulating med: must, I think,
be improper - see Fothergill on the abuse
of Balsams in Phtisis. -

Stimulating injections of $\frac{3}{4}$ of Oil of
Turpentine & warm water until they produ-
ced Tenesmus, allayed the vomiting in Yp
Fever

Its Diuretic effects perhaps was the cause
of its being employed as an Antilithic med:
but for its stimulating quality I think it
must be injurious in Nephritis Calculosa.

The Gleet is one of those affections in
w^h Turpentine has been used with great
advantage - There are few who have not
experienced this. - Cullen used it; he says
it acts by inducing some degree of inflam-
mation in the Urethra; & even so far some-
times as to produce a suppression of urine;
& when these effects went off a Gleet w^h had

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isted for some months was entirely cured -
This may sometimes be the case, but I think
it sometimes acts by stimulating the Ure-
thra to a proper action - I give 20 or 30
gr^{ts} of the Apt^r of Turpentine or Bals Copaiva
3 or 4 times a day. - Some have been
in the habit of using the most powerful
stimulants, but I think they are often im-
proper & hurtful -

I have given it in substance in Piles in
as large doses as the Stomach will bear. -

Fluor Albus is allied to gleet, & in
wh^{ch} the Turpentine has been beneficial
Dr Cullen does not approve of it - because
he says few female Stomachs can bear that
quantity of the Med: it might be necessary

He says too that he never could find a med:
to cure this disease, probably because he
practised only among the rich, & those whose
constitutions were worn out by dissipation

In Abdominal Dropsy. Dr Henderson re-
lates a remarkable case of this success with Tur-

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pentine pills - The patients had been accustomed to Aet^r Aet^r - & been repeatedly Tapped
It has sometimes been useful in Hydropic affections when externally applied

The virtues of Turpentine ^{depend} upon an essential oil, the Oleum Terebinthinae it is obtained by distillation with water. This inflames the skin & is a Rubefacient, but not so powerful as the Turpentine itself. This rubbed on the spine an hour before the expected Paroxysm, has been known to prevent the Intermittent Fever. When taken into the Stomach, it excites heat & uneasiness. It is not as laxative as the Turpentine itself.

It is an unsafe Diuretic, producing Strangury & bloody urine, & irritating the urinary Organs, causing excruciating pain in the back & loins, delirium, & in 50 days death has been the consequence; it having previously induced dropsy.

In Sciatica Dr Hume employed it with advantage - His formula was as follows

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R. Ol. Terabinth. Zis

Honey ——— Zi but Z to be
taken Morning & Evening — Out of 7 Rheu-
matic Patients 5 were cured & 2 relieved. It
produced a sense of pain in the Stomach &
increased the appetite. —

I gave it in Sciatica & effected a cure.
But a patient of mine was cured of an obstinate
Sciatica by gr. iv of Arsenic. —

In Hemorrhages of the Intestines it has
been used, dissolved in the yolk of an egg, & ta-
ken in water. —

In Uterine Hemorrhages it has also been
found useful, & in some Hemorrhages with
pain & fever — It is not adapted to Passive he-
morrhages, as we sh^d suppose fr^m its being a
stimulant — It sometimes produces Costiveness.

When applied to the Lumbar Region, the
oil of Turpentine is said to be a powerful Diuretic.

Of the Anthelmintic powers of Turpentine
are well known, & it is supposed to be the

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most powerful destroyer of worms given in the yolk of an egg to the extent of about 3/4

Burgundy Pitch has been found useful in some cases of deafness. It is to be covered with a piece of gauze & introduced into the ear - It has been found useful in those cases of deafness depending on an insensibility of the parts. - It acts in the same way as Garlic does. -

1° By altering the secretion of the ear &c.

2° By giving tone to the nerves. -

I have generally increased my own hearing by the simple process of stopping my sound ear, & suffering impressions to be made for some time exclusively on the deaf one. I always found this to increase my hearing very much in the deaf ear.

Burgundy pitch plaister is particularly recommended in Tinea Capitis, or Scald Head. This is a disease of the roots of the

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bulb of the hair, for w^h various remedies have been advised. The plaster is to remain until it becomes implanted in the hair, & is then to be jerked off. This is certainly a harsh remedy, & there are many others w^h answer equally well & are less painful.

Tar.

Tar is a kind of half burnt Turpentine w^h is obtained fr^{om} the trees w^h contain the latter substance. It is somewhat empyreumatic. It differs also fr^{om} turpentine in the juice of the tree being partially decomposed in extracting the Tar. The Chemists have not paid sufficient attention to it. It contains a certain saline matter, mentioned by Cullen w^h turns out to be the Benzoic acid. The powers of Tar are supposed to be similar to those of Turpentine, but they are not so great. Tar is one of those Med: we have every

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reason to believe is taken into the course of the Circulation; & when taken into the Stomach imparts an odour to the urine

Cobden says, that handling it will communicate the violet smell to the urine. - The Saliva as well as the urine is impregnated with it. - It has been denied that it is taken up by the Lymphatics - It is however certain that when externally applied, or internally taken, it shews itself in the urine

External Application

Tar Ointment made of tar & mutton suet, is said, by Cullen to have been successfully employed in Leprosy - Jones saw a case in this City w^{ch} resembled Leprosy, & w^{ch} resisted Mercury but was cured by Tar & mutton suet

Cullen says the external application of Tar Ointment - made by mixing 5 parts of Tar to 1 of Rosin in certain Ulcerations is not

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better than Ointments with a more moderate impregnation of the Turpentine, & he has found it heartfully irritating to Cancerous sores. — Tar & Mutton suet is an excellent application in Ulcers. —

Tar has been used in Hydrothorax, & is employed as a Diuretic in Hydropic affections. — It has also been employed as an Anthelmintic particularly in dislodging the Tonia being triturated with the yolk of an egg. —

It is celebrated as a pectoral substance in Asthma & Old Coughs, & in this case it is mixed with the powder of Elecampane & made into Pills.

The Negroes of Virginia & America are much afflicted with Sciatica & their dependence for relief is on the Tar pills. —

Tar water is made by mixing a quart of Tar to a Gallon of water. — 60 or 80 years ago. this was used internally in many dis-

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cases, it was thought to be highly efficacious. Its Diuretic, Sudorific, & Laxative, it has been supposed to correct the Acrimony of the Bile. —

In accord[?] to Cullen, strengthens the tone of the Stomach, excites the appetite, promotes digestion, & cures all the symptoms of Dyspepsia — at the same time says he it manifestly promotes the excretions, particularly urine. —

In Scurvy — Lind found it useful in Scurvy — Here it was used with a view to its diuretic effect w^h is certainly of great importance in the cure of Scurvy. —

We have now finished the true Co-riperos; & proceed next to those Stimulating articles w^h are nearly allied by their Vertues — tho' not by their Botanical Affinity. —

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Balsam Copaiva.

This is very similar to Turpentine: it is the produce of a tree called Copaiba, Copaiva or Copaifera - It is not one of the Coniferous trees. -

It has been recommended in Ulcers of the Kidneys, & in Nephritis by some writers while others firmly declare that it has done harm. From its stimulating power, it is evident that it is not adapted to diseases attended with inflammatory action. We find it much recommended in Ulcerations of the Lungs. Some writers tell us that in some cases of Phthisis it increased the Cough & expectoration. - Dr. Simmons gave the Balsam Copaiva or Bals. Peru either alone or combined, in the suppurative stage of Phthisis. -

In Gleet. - Here it is a very general, & important remedy; & often indispensable

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Like turpentine, it sets better on the Stomach when given in wine or on Loaf sugar - It may be given to the extent of 10, 20, or 30 drops 2 or 3 times a day. In large doses it proves Laxative. -

In the W. Indies it is given internally by way of injection in Gonorrhoea. - I have not used it internally in recent Gonorrhoea's but in old cases where it is kept up independantly of inflammation of the Urethra, I have found it highly Beneficial

Formula for an Injection

Rf Calomel gr^s 14 to viij

Bals. Copar: gr^s 30 to 50

℥ Arabic 3i or iij

Aq. Foul: - 3viij or x - M

These sh^d be rubbed down together, & a syringe full injected 4 or 5 times a day. This is adapted to old Gonorrhoea's where there is a Scalding, no Priapism; & where there is a yellowish or greenish discharge. Pen

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the Urethra - but in recent cases injurious
I have hinted at the laxative qualities
of Bals: Copaiva, & here it is nearly allied
to Turpentine

In Hemorrhoids it has been used with
success - 20 or 30 drops 2 or 3 times a day,
drop'd on loaf sugar - Here it acts by its
laxative quality

In Colica Pictonum Sydenham's Hot
is one of the most valuable Cathartics.

It has been used with good effect in
Gout when the Patient could no longer
use Guaiacum. -

Balsam of Peru.

This has a strong flavour, & is very acrid,
is the most powerful Balsam that is em-
ployed in practice. It is the produce of a
tree which grows in Mexico & Brazil called
Balsamum peruvianum. The true Balsam
has a delicious smell, & is of a whitish colour.

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growing spontaneously from the tree. The Balsam which we have in our shops, is procured by boiling the branches of the tree, a thick Syrup is thus obtained, of a blackish red colour, & acid taste - By distillation with water it affords an Oil which appears to be the Benzoic Acid

Van Swieten ascribes great efficacy to it in wounds of the Tendons & Nerves - Cullen does not entertain the same opinion of it

Sydenham speaks highly of it as a laxative in Colica Pictonum

Wirlhoff cured his daughter of the Consumption by it. In one case of Consumption of the kind which Dr Sydenham cured by riding on Horseback, I effected a cure by a moderate diet, & the Balsam of Peru.

S

& known by the name of *Lignum Vitæ*

Gum Guaiacum

This is a very important Article. The tree from which the Guaiacum is obtained, is the *Guaiacum Officinale* of Linnaeus. It grows wild in the W. Indies, Hispaniola & S. America. It attains the height & bulk of a large tree. The wood is very hard & compact; & as we all know, very heavy; its specific gravity being greater than that of water. The outer part is yellow, & the heart of a dark colour. It gives out no smell unless heated or rasped; when chewed it leaves a mild acrimony & pungency in the mouth.

Soon after the discovery of America, it was used as a remedy in the Venereal disease, & 18 or 20 years afterwards, in the 16th Century, it was much celebrated, & it still maintains some reputation in Italy.

It is improperly called Gum Guaiacum for it is a true Gum Resin, & is not to be in

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large Triable masses. The Spirituous extract obtains more Resin, & the watery more Gum. The 4th tincture extract most of its virtues & is of a deep brown Colour. -

Soon after the discovery of America, it was bro't into Europe, & was considered as the only remedy for Ven' disease - This disease was once Endemic in Europe, & the Gonorrhoea did not appear till 60 years afterwards. - Its reputation in Ven' disease is now much diminished, yet we find it still employed in France & England - & here also in some instances it is substituted for Mercury. -

Bery^{us} Bell's testimony respecting its virtues is highly interesting - he said that it removed the Ven' blotches & ulcers on the skin, but did not effectually cure. - This was the principal form in w^h the disease first appeared, & it is probable that the remedy was more effectual at that

& Dr Darwin strongly recommends it, he
used the Vol: Tinct:

R_s of Guaiac Zis
Compound of Ammonia Z32

time than it is at present. It appears to me that the Venereal disease was not only not introduced from America to Europe, but that it was even unknown in the Old world.

It is merely another form of Leprosy.

In Syphilis combined with Scrophulous, Gouty & Rheumatic affections, Guaiacum has been much celebrated.

Linsmeier used the following Formula

Rx G. Guaiac --- ℥ij

New Rum --- ℥xxxiv - Let it

stand in the sun for 2 or 3 days in a bottle nearly full it for time to time with fresh rum, & shake it - When it is dissolved, filter it & keep it in well stopped bottles.

Dose a tablespoonful in the morning fasting. - x

Dr Dawson strongly recommends it he used the Vol. Tinct.

Rx Simple Tinct: Guaiac - ℥iv

Compound St Dawson - ℥ij

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Dawson gave larger doses of this than his Predecessors for he gave it to the extent of $\mathcal{Z}ij$ generally the proper dose to begin with is about $\mathcal{Z}j$ three times a day & increase it gradually. Dr Cullen tho't it a dangerous med: in Gout, & very probably Dawson tho't too highly of it - In one case it suspended the attacks for 2 years, then produced Hydrothorax - Hydrothorax here was not the consequence of $\mathcal{L}j$ Guaiac: for Nature herself often produces it. - The Gout in the W Indies is much milder than in Europe. -

My own experience in Gout & Rheumatism has been great, & in the latter complaint I have used the Watery Solution with decided advantage, & never to the injury of my Patient

The following is the Formula of Bergius
 \mathcal{R} $\mathcal{L}j$ Guaiac - $\mathcal{Z}iv$ } intimately rubbed
 $\mathcal{L}j$ Arab: - $\mathcal{Z}is$ } together

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Sugar — Ziv

Aq Font: — Zix M of the dose is
two tablespoonfuls a day

I w^d not employ the Vol. Tinct. where
Gout is present in the foot; but in Gout
in the Stomach I w^d use it — It is not un-
favourable to the tone & strength of the Sto-
mach; but I have not used it in Dys-
pepsia. —

Dr Hewson gave 10 grs of Guaiac: &
10 grs of Puligo Ferri, & 5 of red pepper, 2 or
3 times in the hour to the prisoners in our
City Jail in Dyspepsia attended with
costiveness with advantage —

I have not used Bergius solution or
Cullen's preparation — My formula is as
follows —

Rf G Guaiac — is iij or iv ℥

Sacch Alb — Zis

G Arab: — Zis

Aq Font: — Zix

Rub them down together — The dose a table

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spoonful 6 or 8 times a day. —

In Chronic Rheumatism & Paralytic affections, it has been used with great advantage. —

Epilepsy. It has been used to cure this disease in the W Indies. But we must remember that Epilepsy is less violent there, & more frequently cured by removing ~~from~~ a cold to a warm climate than by any thing else, except low diet.

In Colica Pictorum. I have often used the above Formula with much benefit. It operates as an Universal Stimulant. In 1791 when I employed it, I did not know that it had been used by others; but I find Fothergill has spoken of it in high terms.

Dr Bergius in his Mat. Med. speaks of having frequently used it in this disease with advantage. —

In a patient in the Hospital in this City afflicted with Rheumatism & Gout. A mo-

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secret so copious a Salivation that he discharged $\frac{3}{16}$ of Saliva in 24 hours. —

In certain forms of Dropsy it has been much recommended — but of this I have no experience

The Guaiacum may be given in powder or Pills to the extent of 15 gr.

Silaguoso. —

Under this head Linnaeus comprised an immense family of Plants. — The Mustard & Horseradish are the chief articles w^{ch} I shall speak of under this head. They are used Internally & externally in Med: & first of their

Internal Use

They have been used in Intermittents & a variety of other Complaints. Mustard Bergius gave a tablespoonful of the un-

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bruised seed of Mustard in Intermittents; during the Apyrexia - He tells us he cured Neural Intermittents, but was not successful in Autumnal Quartans.

It has been used with efficacy in protracted intermittents, combined with Bark. I have employed them with great utility in those Intermittents tending to Typhus.

The bruised seed of Mustard in Art. has cured Fever, but this practice requires much Caution. -

It has been used in Rheumatism & Palsy. - In pure chronic Rheumatism where no inflammatory symptoms exist a tablespoonful of the unbruised seed has been used with manifest advantage - The entire seed about ʒij or ʒiij 2 or 3 times a day is very proper. It seldom heats; stimulates the intestines, & frequently purges; & increases the secretion by the Kidneys - tho' it does not always prove Diuretic. - The

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bruised seed is more apt to prove Emetic

I have given it myself with great advantage in Chronic Rheumatism. but then I used large doses - as 2 tablespoonfuls - I have given 3*ss* of the seed in 24 hours

The Horse Radish is likewise employed in Rheumatism & Palsy - given in wine - But Bergius employed it in a very singular manner - he cut it into small pieces & swallowed it without chewing - He gave it thus in doses of a tablespoonful in Arthritic cases of a Rheumatic kind

In Dropsy Horse Radish & Mustard have been useful in Dropsy - They act on the matter of the Circulation increasing the heat, & quantity of Urine. There are many cases of Dropsy however attended with much fever in w^h they must be injurious by their stimulating quality. But when there is great debility, & a languid Circulation, it is highly efficacious. I think Dropsy of -

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ten depends on a Paralytic or Torpid State of the Intestines, & here, ^{perhaps} they w^d be proper.

D Mead mentions a case of Dropsy of the Ovaria cured by Horse radish. -

In Scurvy, the Siliquose plants have been found useful in this Complaint. Here as in dropsy, they must act by Stimulating, & increasing the discharge by the skin & Kidneys - Horse radish has been principally used. - Its active matter is carried into the course of the Circulation - It communicates its taste to the Flesh of those Animals who feed on it. It irritates & prunes considerably, as I found in myself when I wore them in my Arthritic affections. -

I mentioned that lime water was advantageously employed in Checking Vomitings, & shall tell you hereafter that Asafetida has been employed for the same purpose -

A weak infusion of Mustard in Milk, or Cold water, has been in my hands very suc-

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cessful in checking vomiting, particularly
 at the time of vomiting, & those succeed^d large
 doses of Opium & Laud: I call it a weak
 infusion when it is made by one teaspoon
 full of mustard to a gill of hot water, (one
 to be given every hour) - The mustard will
 subside, & then a teaspoonfull of the liquor
 sh^d be taken every hour

Cullen thinks the table mustard pre-
 ferable, but the fresh powder of the seed is
 undoubtedly the best - & when first made
 is not so acid. -

External Use. -

They are employed with meal when
 powerful effects are to be produced. Two
 parts of fresh powdered mustard & one of
 Rye meal are mixed together, & made into
 a paste by the intervention of Vinegar. -
 This inflames the skin & causes great pain
 & if kept on long enough it causes a deper-

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ation of the Epidermis. If we do not however wish it to act so powerfully we may use a smaller proportion of Mustard, & may make it up with milk - The proportions may be varied according to the immediate effects we wish to produce.

Externally applied mustard & Horseradish are very stimulating applications, inducing heat, redness, & distressing pain, so much so that Patients never sleep under their operation: w^h they generally do when Cantharides are employed.

They stimulate quicker than Cantharides - Sometimes however they fail in acting as a Blister w^h good Cantharides never do.

The operation of the Silageose plants depends entirely on their stimulating qualities - Horseradish is more stimulating than mustard, & we often find it beneficial to combine them. - In the employment of Sinnapismus, their enacment effects

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must be kept altogether out of view, as they operate altogether as Stimulants, & produce a new action, there being scarcely any discharge of Serum. —

In Convulsions for Dentition, they give relief almost instantaneously, & are here an invaluable remedy. — They act by exciting a new action. — And in the Convulsions attending the Eruptive Stage of S. Pox they are advantageous, but in the former they are preeminently useful. Whenever I am called to a case of Convulsions for Dentition, instead of using Laud: I immediately fly to Serrapissins, & always with the happiest effects. —

I have often succeeded in preventing Epileptic Paroxysms, particularly when they return at stated hours. — They sh^d here be strong, & be applied an hour or an hour & a half before the expected Paroxysm. This is highly deserving your attention

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In Epilepsies depending on mobility, or occurring from the power of Habit, they are eminently beneficial. - These often occur, & the Sinnapisms are preferable to the Caustic of Haller. -

In Group I have employed strong mustard Sinnapisms to the anterior part of the neck & found them better than blisters. - They operate in about one tenth part of the time. -

In Angina or Scarlet sore throat they prevent the complaint from extending by inducing it to the surface; & by promoting the separation of the Gangrenous parts. -

In Barrenness & Torpor Veneris, they have been much recommended, on the supposition that they act on the Genital Parts. -

Deafness of the Articular kind is often relieved by Sinnapisms. Where it is more permanent, blisters are of more service.

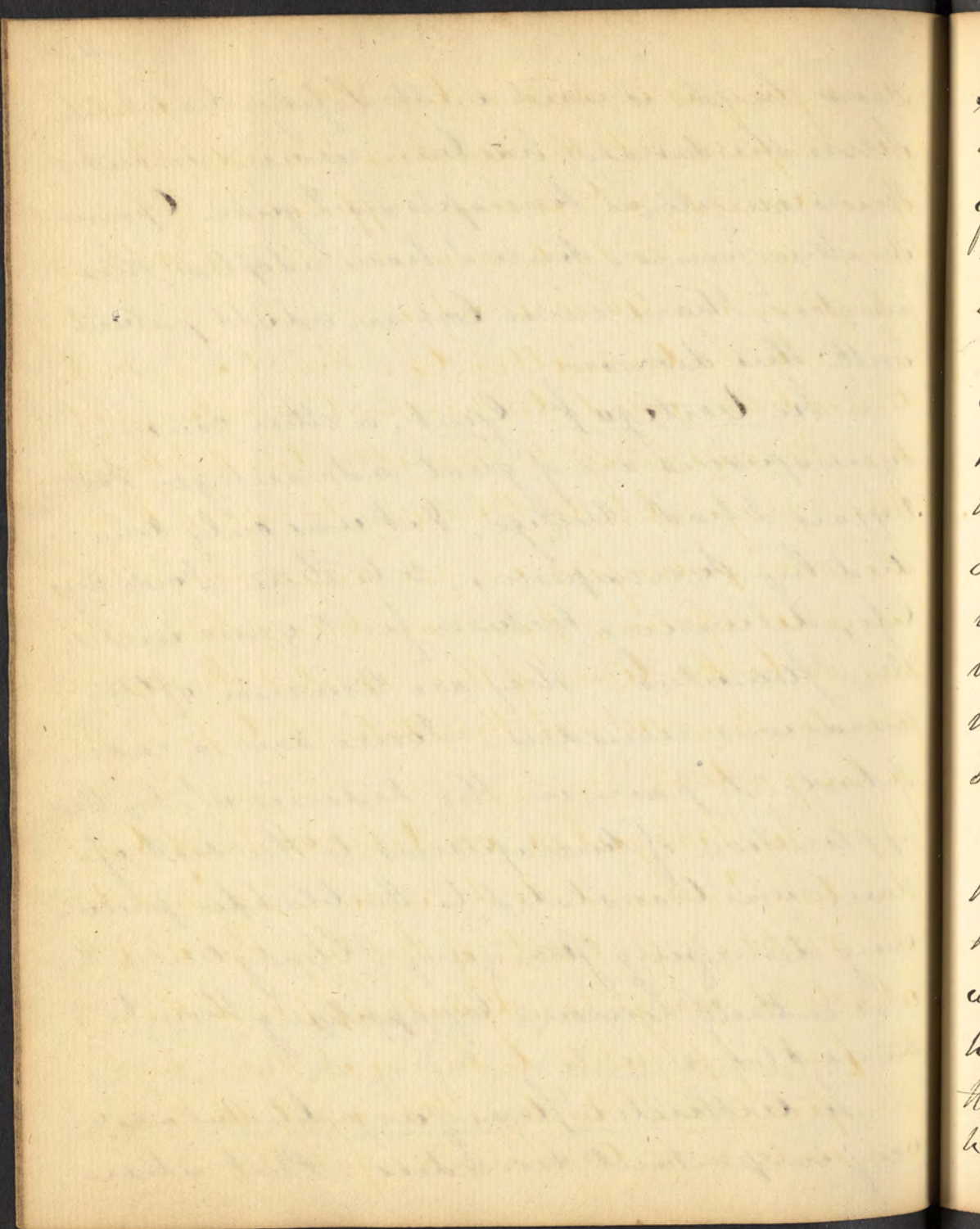
Cholera Morbus. In a majority of

x I applied a blister fumigations to the back of
my neck, & had it not been removed I
should have died. —

cases Laund: is used with Safety but lately where the disease has been more violent, I have employed Sennapismus & given Opium in other forms - Since I have adopted this practice, I have never lost an adult patient with this disease.

In Vertigo from Gout, or other causes, Sennapismus are of great advantage. For 2 years I had Vertigo, & it was only remedied by Sennapismus, & to them I owe my life; delivering lectures for 2 years under their stimulus. They are however often precarious remedies - I once saw a case of violent pain in the Kidneys w^h by the application of Sennapismus to the seat of pain was translated to the bladder producing distressing strangury & bloody urine. This was entirely removed by applying them to the ankles +

In Arthritic Strangury, blisters are very important remedies. But when



Strangury is induced by Blisters, I use
 Sinnapismus to the ankles & wrists, & know
 of no remedy wh^{ch} is more effectual - I knew
 them in a Lady to remove this distressing
 affection in 40 minutes.

In Intermittents. They have some-
 times been used to prevent a return of
 the Paroxysms of Intermittents, & I think
 them preferable to Blisters, because they
 are more powerful in exciting a new action,
 more uniform, & we can bring their action
 nearer to the time of the expected Paroxysm
 nor do they subject the Patient to pain for
 so long a time. -

In Irregular or Retrocedent Gout
 they have^d seemed to do injury, applied to
 the ankles. A. Gout: of this City aged 35 y^{rs}
 who had irregular Gout, applied them to
 his feet, if possible to bring it there, but
 they produced Vertigo, Nausea, & Vomiting, wh^{ch}
 had well nigh terminated fatally. -

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The Bran obtained in making the powdered mustard is useful - One handful of it is put into 3 gallons of Water, to w^h it communicates a mild stimulating power. In this the Foot may be immersed in many cases with great advantage.

Dr Haller prescribed Synapismus to the side in Pneumonia - but they are to be handled with Great Caution when applied to pained Parts - I have not followed this practice, I prefer blisters. —

Dr Mouncey used an infusion of Horae radish in Gerry. — There is an Agua Siniopia in the Edinburgh Dispensary w^h is a warm Cordial Med.

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Alliaceae

These are a natural assemblage of Stimulating Articles. They are allied to Asfodelada, & Ammoniac by their medical properties, but not by their Botanical Affinities - They take their name from the Allium or Garlic - The Garlic, Onion, Leek & are included in this Order -

The Garlic & Leek are the most powerful species of this family, & most worthy of attention as used: -

Allium Salivum

The whole of the Garlic has nearly the same properties, but its virtues are greatest in the root or Bulb. Its smell is pungent - The stimulating quality appears to reside in an essential Oil which is dissipated by drying, or by boiling. Its activity is proved

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by its effects when applied to the body - if it be bruised & applied to the skin, it will inflame, if continued, a blister is produced, but not so quick as for the Silageoso but it heals soon, thro' not so soon as for flies.

Very few are able to sleep under the operation of this application - The stimulus given by Garlic is less than that of Hies, or the Silageoso

When taken into the Stomach it acts as a Stimulus & promotes digestion. It often passes off by the perspiration, giving its odour to that excretion. — The Stimulus of Garlic is not confined to the parts to which it is applied, but ^{extends itself &} induces a febrile state of the whole system - It stimulates the pulse, producing dryness of the Fauces & great thirst - hence it must be improper in inflammatory Complaints. — There are few Stimulants so diffusible as Garlic. —

It acts as a Diuretic, & Dr Sydenham

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has cured Dropsies with it - Donald
Mouro has cured some cases with the
juice of the Leek - It prevades the mem-
test vessels of the system, & soon affects Ul-
cers & issues when they are worn. - It can
only be employed in Dropsies without fe-
ver, or with Fever of the Hectic Type - In
cases of languid Circulation, & interrup-
ted Secretions, Garlic is among our best re-
medies. -

In Scurvy. It w^d I think be useful
in Scurvy. Dr Lind has urged the necessity
of adding Garlic & Onions to the diet of
Scorbutic Patients - both as a preventative
from it, & as a cure for the disease when it
has occurred -

Garlic promotes the exhalation from the
Lungs, & therefore in Asthma & other dis-
eases in w^h expectorants are proper, it is
highly beneficial - Garlic is useful even
when applied to the soles of the feet - I

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witnessed one case in w^h the Patient was unable to lie down, the lungs were charged with Mucus w^h was relieved by Garlic -

Its stimulating power is shown by its preventing the recurrence of the Paroxysms of Intermittent Fevers. Bergius says that he has cured even Quartans beginning with one clove in the morn^g & evening, & increasing a clove every day - After the cure is effected the quantity must be gradually diminished

Bergius often mentions it as a cure for Rheumatic Deafness, he directs the Case made by the silk worm to be dipped in the expressed juice of Garlic & introduced into the ear - w^h stimulates the meatus Auditoricus, inflames it, restores the sensibility of the part, & its natural secretion -

In Violent Earaches the same application has been used - here probably it acts like a blister in Toothache

* Gum resins

In Glandular Diseases I think Garlic might be useful - But this I throw out as a Hint. -

Garlic is employed in different forms - Sometimes entire cloves are kept in oil & swallowed, it does not occasion so much heat - Some cut it into small pieces & swallow it. Sometimes it is bruised & made into Pills with flour - but as its active powers are dissipated by drying, this is not a proper mode when it is to be kept. It is sometimes made into an Ointment.

Asafotida.

This is a fetid Concrete juice, obtained from a large Umbelliferous plant, like the Fennel. It grows in Persia. - The juice is obtained from the root, after it is cleared from the earth, it is cut, & the juice issues out & in the form of a white liquid, but on exposure to the air

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It becomes hard & of a brown colour -
 It is of a bitter, acid & pungent taste, & strong
 smell - This is a good test of its power -
 Its active power resides in its Volatile parts
 & therefore it loses much of its virtue by
 keeping - Zi of the recent juice gives out a
 much stronger Odour than 100 lb of the
 dried. It is a true Gum resin - Its smell
 & taste resides in the Gum; but more so
 in the Resin. -

Apafotida is one of the most powerful
 Solid Gums, & is well entitled to your attention.

Bequier used it in Common Intermittents, but not in recent cases - He seldom
 found it important unless combined with
 the Bark - He says that he cured 100 ca-
 ses by the following prescription.

Apafotida	--	Zi	
Spt Mindereri		Zi	
Oleum Pulizii	--	g ^{lrs} x	Put the Penny

Royal Oil & Apafotida together with a little

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Ap^{to} Minder: then add the remainder —
Strain the Med: pour it into a Vial & cork
it tight Dose $\text{gr } \text{Zss}$ to Zss . —

Bourhaave used it in Nervous diseases
& is useful in spasmodic affections of the
Stomach. —

He found it valuable in Typhus Fever
It shews its stimulating effects in this disease
& many others. —

Apafetida is a valuable Med: in Dyspepsia
& in some diseases of the Bowels. —

Being a laxative, it is proper in removing
the flatulent Colics of Hysteria & Hypochond-
riasis. — See Cullen — It may be used
in injection as well as by the mouth. —

Epilepsy. Berthollier says he has used it
in Epilepsy with benefit. — as well as in
Chorea, Mania, & other nervous affections

In the Spasmodic Asthma of Children
Apafetida has often been extremely useful 18

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D. Miller gave it by the mouth, & by injection, & found no need: so beneficial He did not however confide entirely in *Asafetida*, but during the intermissions of the Spasms threw in the Bark to strengthen the Lungs. It is remarkable that it seldom excites Nausea in Children - It has a Determination to the Skin, & acts as an Expectorant

D. Kuhn & Bourboare used it in genuine *Cynanche Trachealis* in injections about ℥i in ℥iv of water

In *Cynanche Maligna Trachealis* *Asafetida* has been employed - Here the expectations must be kept up & therefore the Squill combined with Ammoniac is useful but the Combination of *Asafetida* with the Oxy-mel of Squills is better. Dr Johnson used it here - He exhibited the Bark, & between the doses he gave a large Spoonful of a strong infusion of *Asafetida*. - This is different from the Croup of this Country, & is never an Idiopathic

& Combined with Opium

affection, always symptomatic - The Patient has at first the symptoms of *Scarlatina Anginosa*, but the disease seems to descend to the Trachea & is often fatal.

Asafotida has also been used in common Spasmodic Asthma, with advantage - All the Solid Gums enter the Lungs & act as expectorants, but none are better than this, it is not however sufficiently powerful alone, but is very properly combined with other substances.

* It is said to remove the disagreeable headache which arises from giving Opium alone - Donald Monro combined it with Opium for this purpose - Notwithstanding this it is endowed with a Narcotic quality.

Asafotida so generally acts as a Purgative, that I might treat of it separately as a Cathartic, And it is remarkable that in delicate sedentary women 2 or 3 grs will purge, when other more powerful med: w^d not have this effect. It is peculiarly adapted to the torpid state of the bowels in Hysterical women, & old

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people. — Sometimes it Salivates. —

Caries of the Bones. It has been celebrated in Caries of the Bones — Dr Black used $\mathcal{Z}\mathfrak{i}$ of Asafetida & $\mathcal{Z}\mathfrak{i}$ of Camphor mixed together with Sugar. & $\mathcal{Z}\mathfrak{i}$ of this mixture taken morning & evening — he mentions 4 cases in which it effected a cure. —

In caries from an internal cause, its success is more dubious. It must act by promoting exfoliation of bone — Housland found it useful in Caries from Syphilis. Dr Hippen used it in these cases in the P Hospital but without Success.

It is a substance well adapted to make experiments on the absorption of med: If you stand in an Atmosphere of Asafetida, the Lungs & Urine will be strongly impregnated with the Odour. —

Asafetida is employed in various forms, often in the solid form in Pills, Volatile Tinct. extract by water. When mixed with a sudden

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or Speedy effect, the watery or Spirituous solution sh^d be used. — I have frequently used it in the following Formula. —

Rf Asafetida ——— Zij viij
 Sacch alb ——— Zij
 Aq Font ——— Zij or viij

Gum Ammoniac.

This is supposed to be the produce of an Umbelliferous plant. It has less of the Fetid odour than all the other Fetid Gum Resins; & for this Cullen thinks its power is very inconsiderable. But this is certainly a mistake, for it is known to be a good Expectorant. —

D Wistar used it in Hooping Cough, & thinks it preferable to Asafetida. —

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Myrrh

This is a Gum Resin, of a brown or Reddish Colour, delightful fragrant smell, & oily, Aromatic & bitter taste. Its Botanical History is unknown - It grows in Arabia & Ethiopia. - Taken in small quantities, it promotes the appetite, & assists digestion, & is certainly an incitant medicine - But in large doses it heats the whole body, & quickens the Pulse. - The mixture of Myrrh, Potash, & Sulphate of Iron, is an excellent Stomachic between the Fits of Asthma

It has been used in Intermittents more commonly in combination with Bark or Nutmeg. Dr J^r Armstrong gave ℥j every 2 or 3 hours between the Paroxysms.

In Angina Maligna combined with Bark it has been found useful ℥j every 2 or 3 hours. -

The Pectoral Qualities of Myrrh. are much

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spoken of by British Writers - & on this acct it is used in the suppurative stage of Consumption. Of its effects in Phthisis there are a variety of Opinions - Cullen says he found it by no means beneficial, but hurtful in large doses. - In inflamm^d stage of Phthisis Dr Saunders thinks it too Acid; but in debility useful. -

In Hysteria & such Complaints it has been used in combination with Gal Martis &c

In Ulcers of various kinds, it has been much celebrated for its Balsamic & Antiseptic Qualities (see Cullen) As a Balsam it is very acid - It possesses the common virtues of Bals. Copaiva. -

Dr Cullen thinks it may be useful in the flaccidity w^h accompanies a retention of the menses. I have not employed it here but sh^d think it w^d be useful

Dr Sydenham says he has found Myrrh in combination with Iron of great advantage

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in Febris Alba. — The virtues of Myrrh
may be extracted by water or Sp^t Wine
but best by the latter. —

Mezerion. —

This has been much celebrated in
Syphilis; it has been used by Mooro &
others — Home says it is one of the most
powerful Deobstruents. B Bell speaks
of it in high terms in Syphilis — He found it
useful in those spreading Ulcers at succeed
Buboes &c. — The Mezerion has been ex-
tensively employed in Lisbon for the cure
of Syphilis, & given in decoction. There is
a preparation called the Lisbon Diet drink
It is the one generally used there

Ry Sarsaparilla Ziis
Guaiacum — Zi
Radix Glycy — Zi

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Vin Antem - - g^{ss} 60

Mezereum - - - - - ℥iij

Aq Font. - - - - - ℥xxxij This

is put for 3 days in a sand Bath at 100°
of Fahrenheit - Then strain, & let the Patient
take as much as his Stomach will bear, &
repeat it as often as he can without exciting
any disagreeable effect. - This is one way
in w^{ch} it has been used; but I believe
the follow^g is the best Formula. -

Radix Sarsaparilla sliced & bruised ℥iv

Raspings of Guaiacum - - - - - ℥i

Liquorice Root - - - - - ℥ss

Bark of Mezereum Root - - - - - ℥iij

Distilled water - - - - - x pints

Macerate for 6 hours with a gentle heat,
then boil it down to 5 pints adding to-
wards the close the Bark of Mezereum root,
& strain the liquor. This is the Formula pub-
lished by D Donald Meunie in the Physical
& Literary Essays of Edinburgh. -

[Faint, illegible handwriting across the page]

[Faint handwriting visible on the right edge of the page]

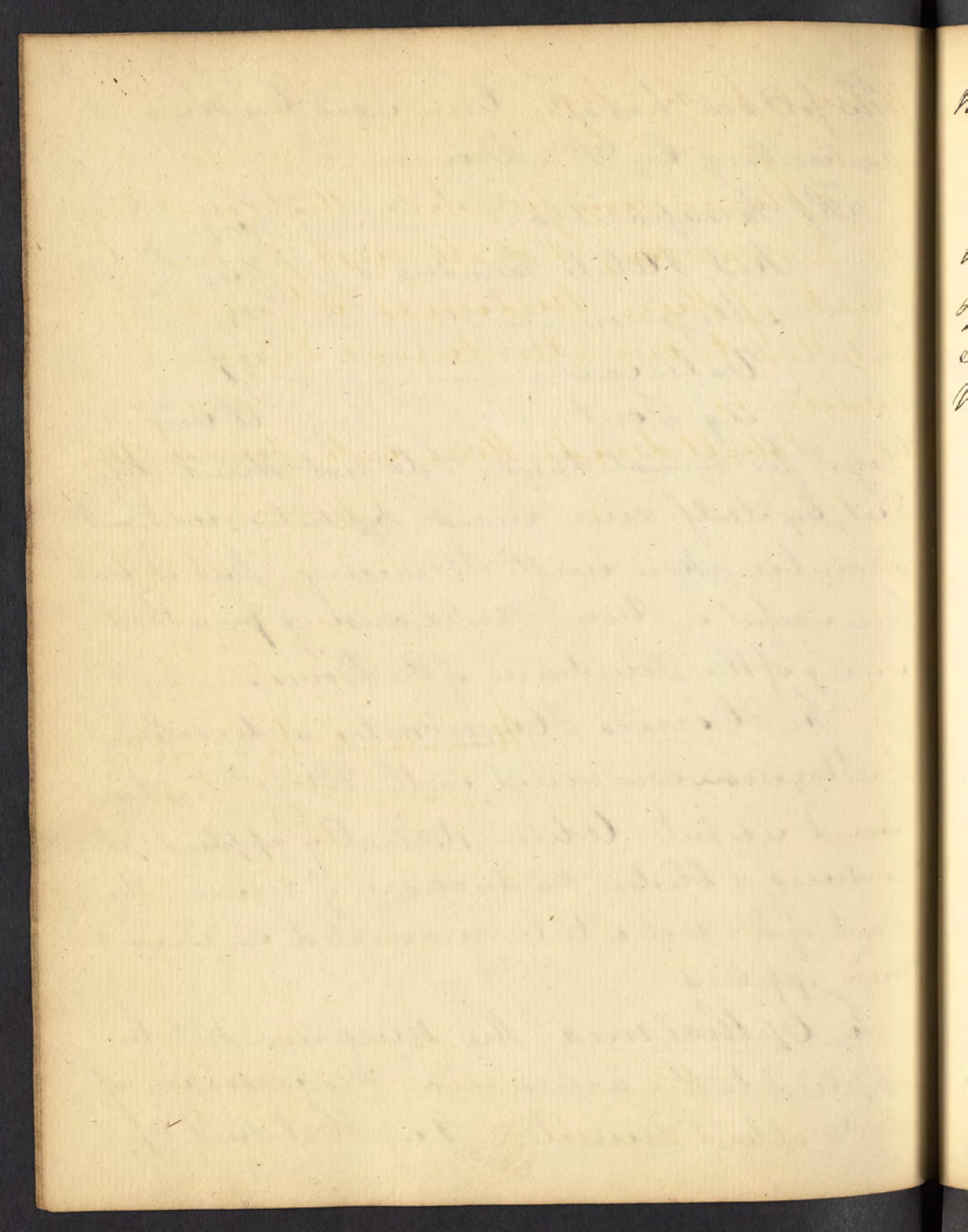
The follow^g has also been used by some, & particularly by Dr. Mounroe

R/ Sassaaparilla	_____	Ziij
Red, & White Saunders	a.a.	Ziij
Mezerion	_____	Zi
Valerian	_____	Zi
Aq Font	_____	℥viij -

Digest for several days. I do not think the Diet, by itself, ever cured Syphilis, without a combination with Mercury. But it has been useful in Ven^{er} Nodes, arising from a thickening of the Periosteum of the Bones. —

In Hernia Humoralis a decoction of Mezerion combined with Merc^y has been found useful. When externally applied, it produces a blister & a discharge of serum. The Bark of the root is to be macerated in wine & then applied. —

In Ophthalmia the Mezerion sh^d be applied to the arm near the insertion of the Deltoid muscle - & in Habitual Op =

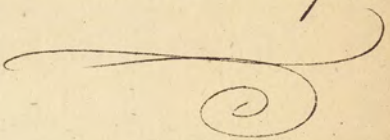


Malumia to the Legs

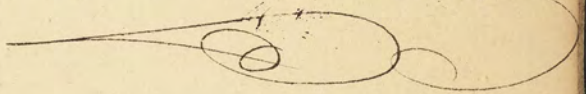
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I have now finished that great Class
the Incitantia; & shall next proceed to
speak of those Medicines, which are more
entitled to our attention as Evacuant
Medicines

I shall divide them into several Classes



Stimulantia Evacuanti



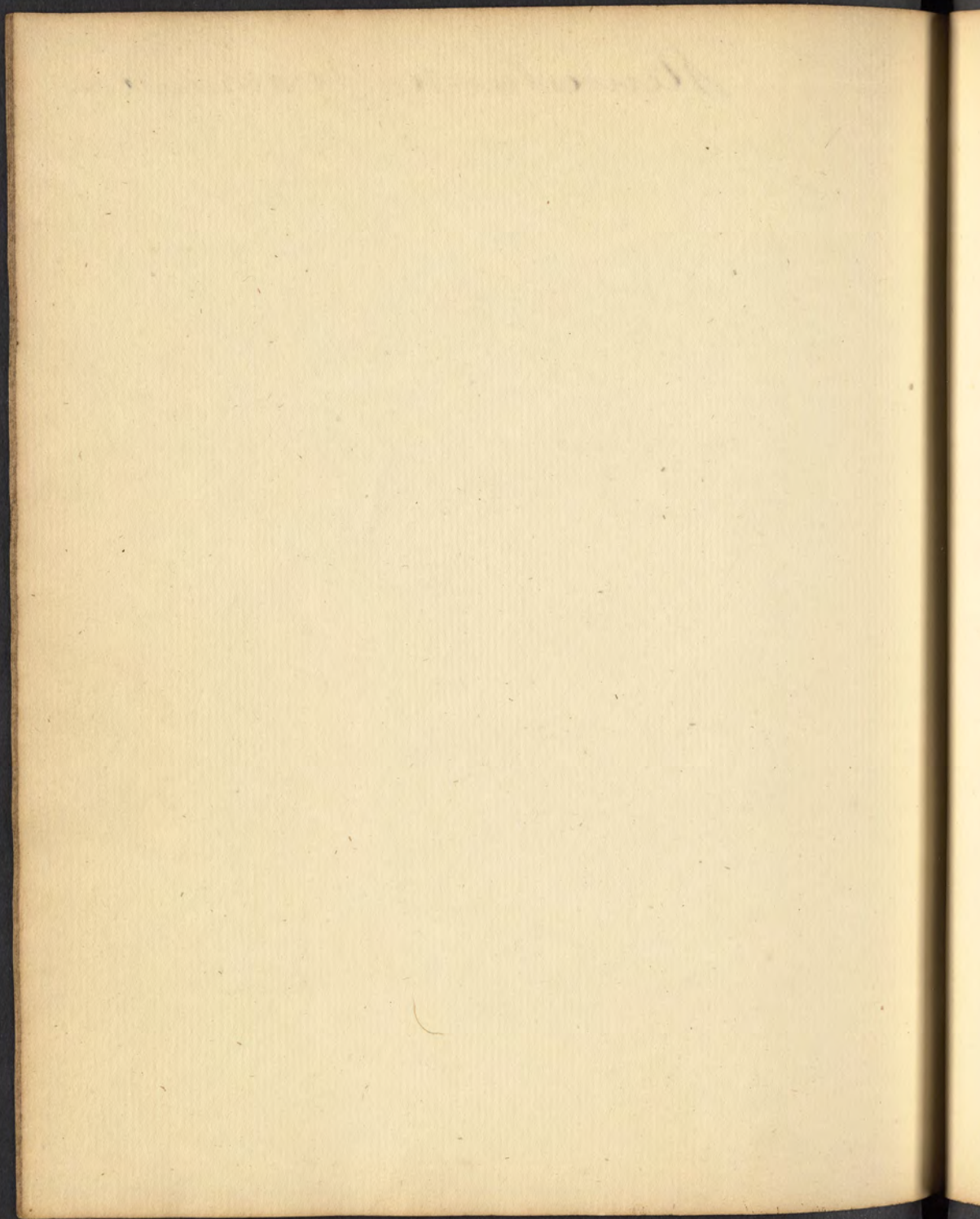
William L. Hall

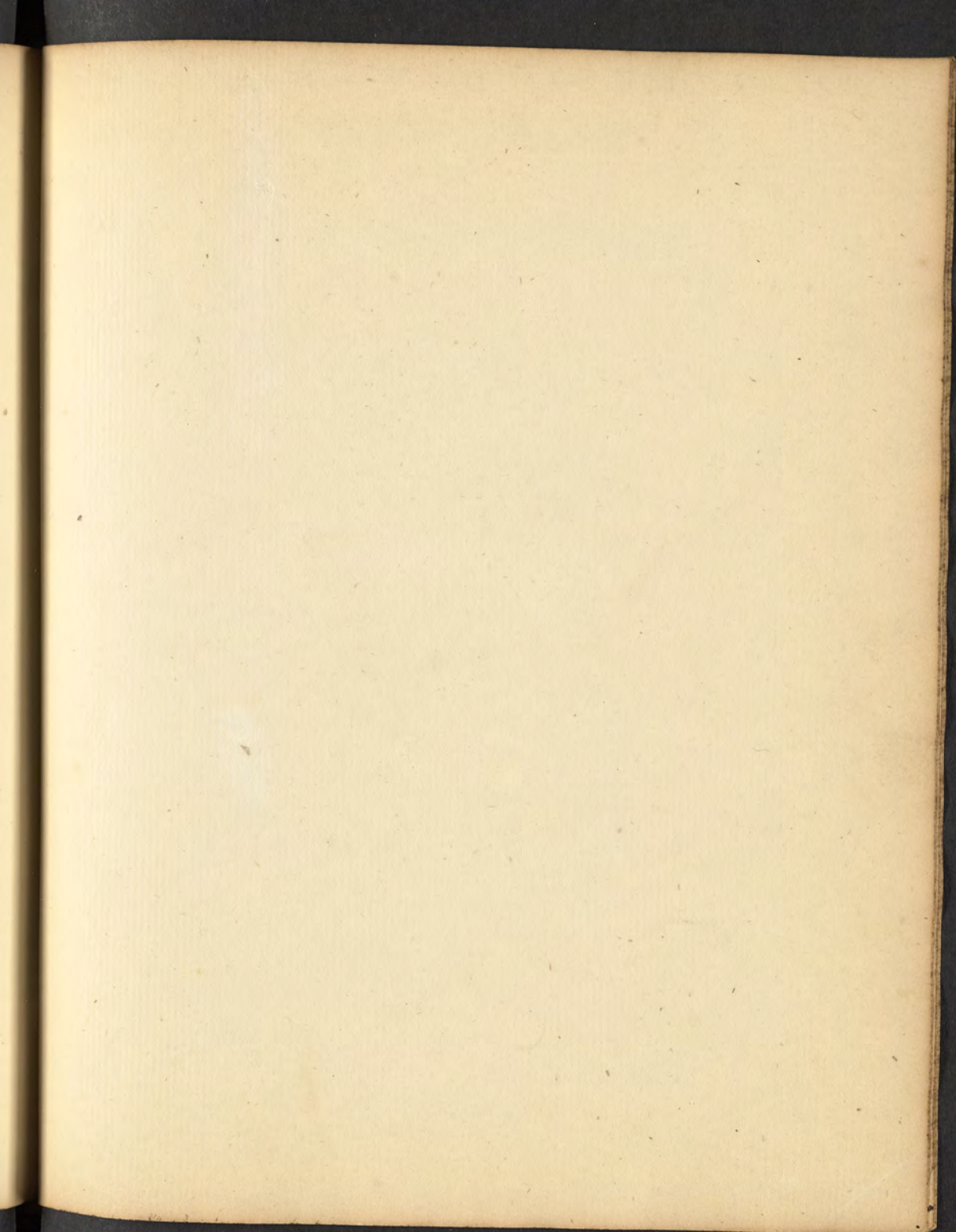
I have been thinking that you
are interested in the world's progress
and of this I believe you are
willing to contribute your share.

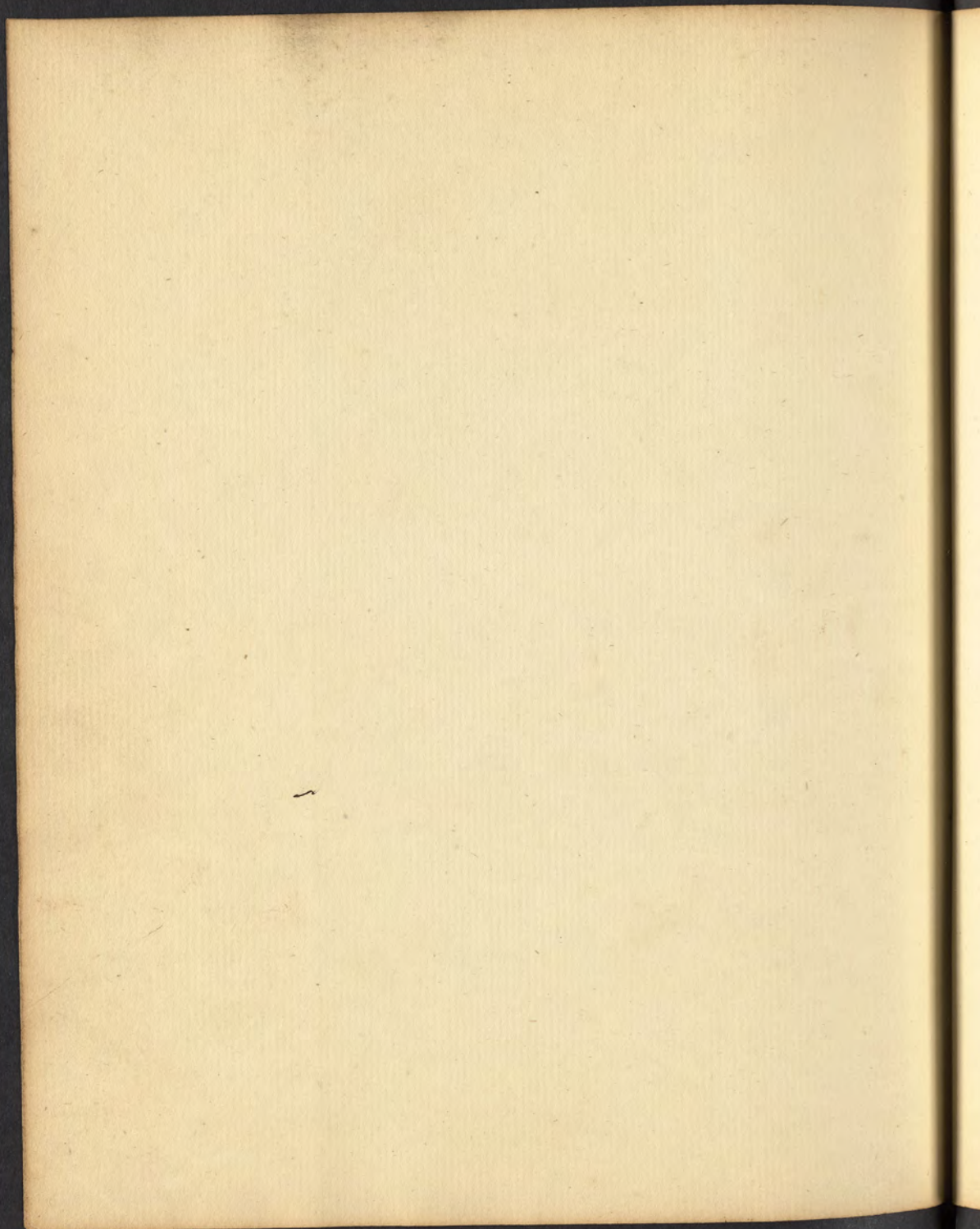
I shall be glad to hear from you
again.

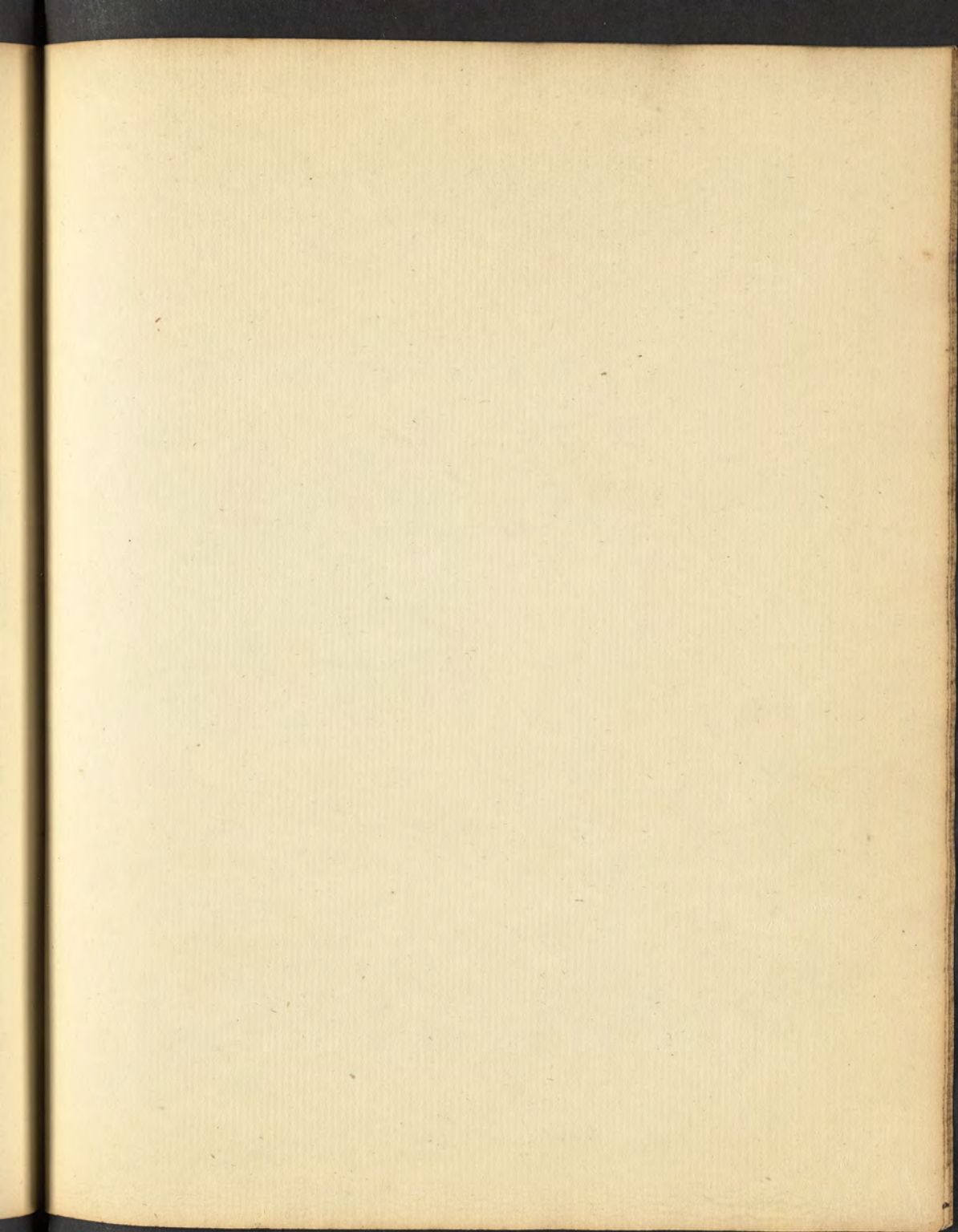
Yours truly,
William L. Hall

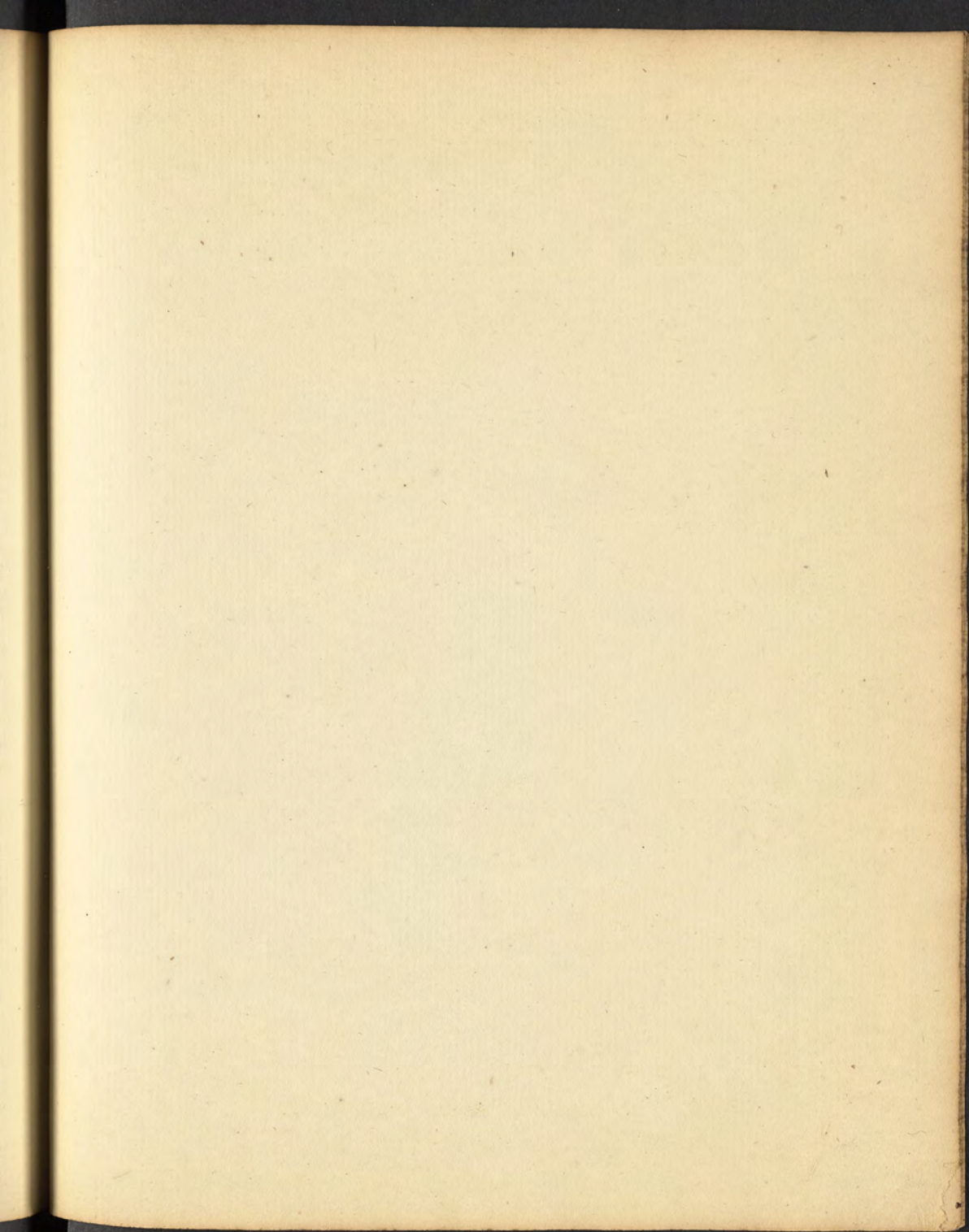
Stimulantia Evacuantia

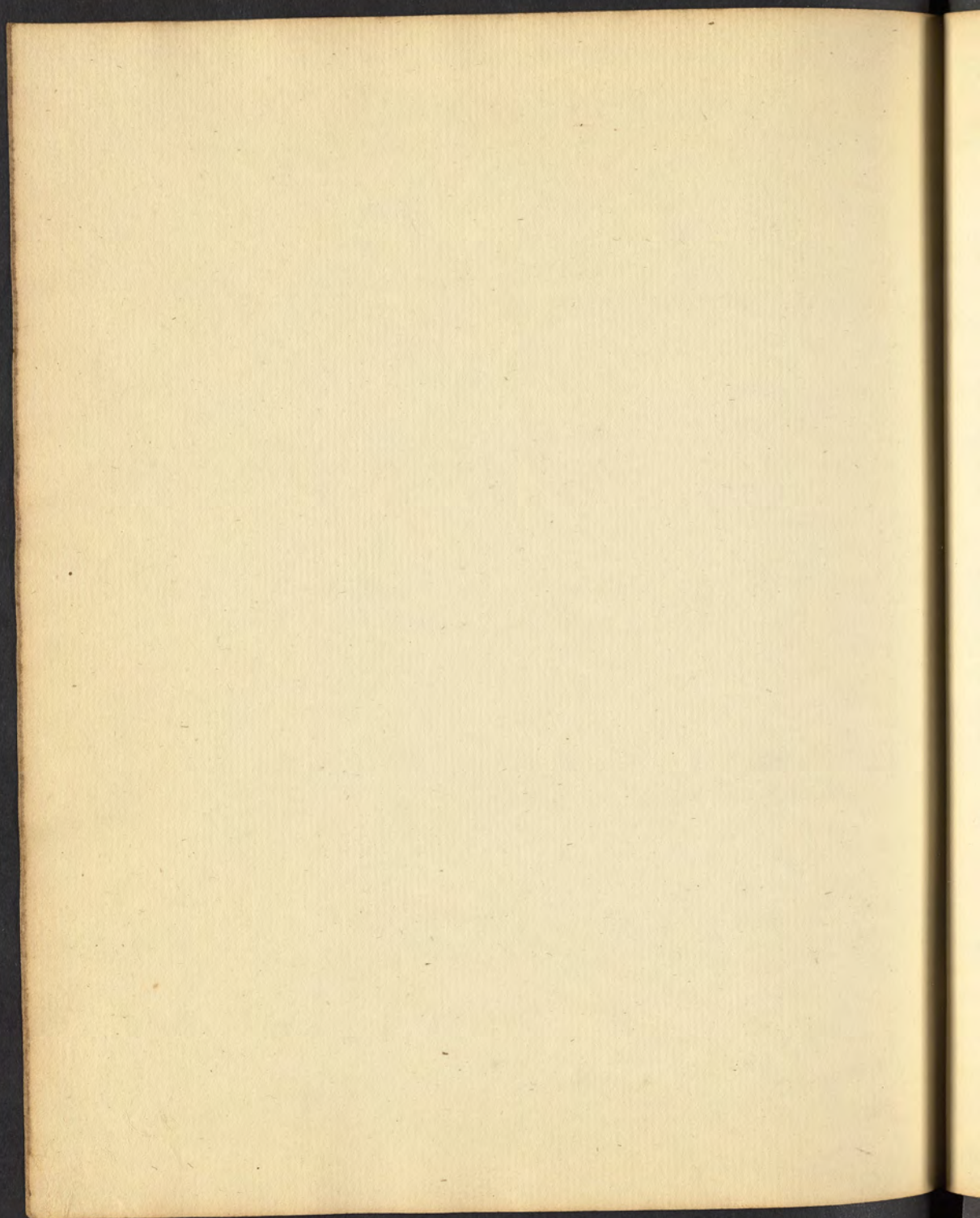


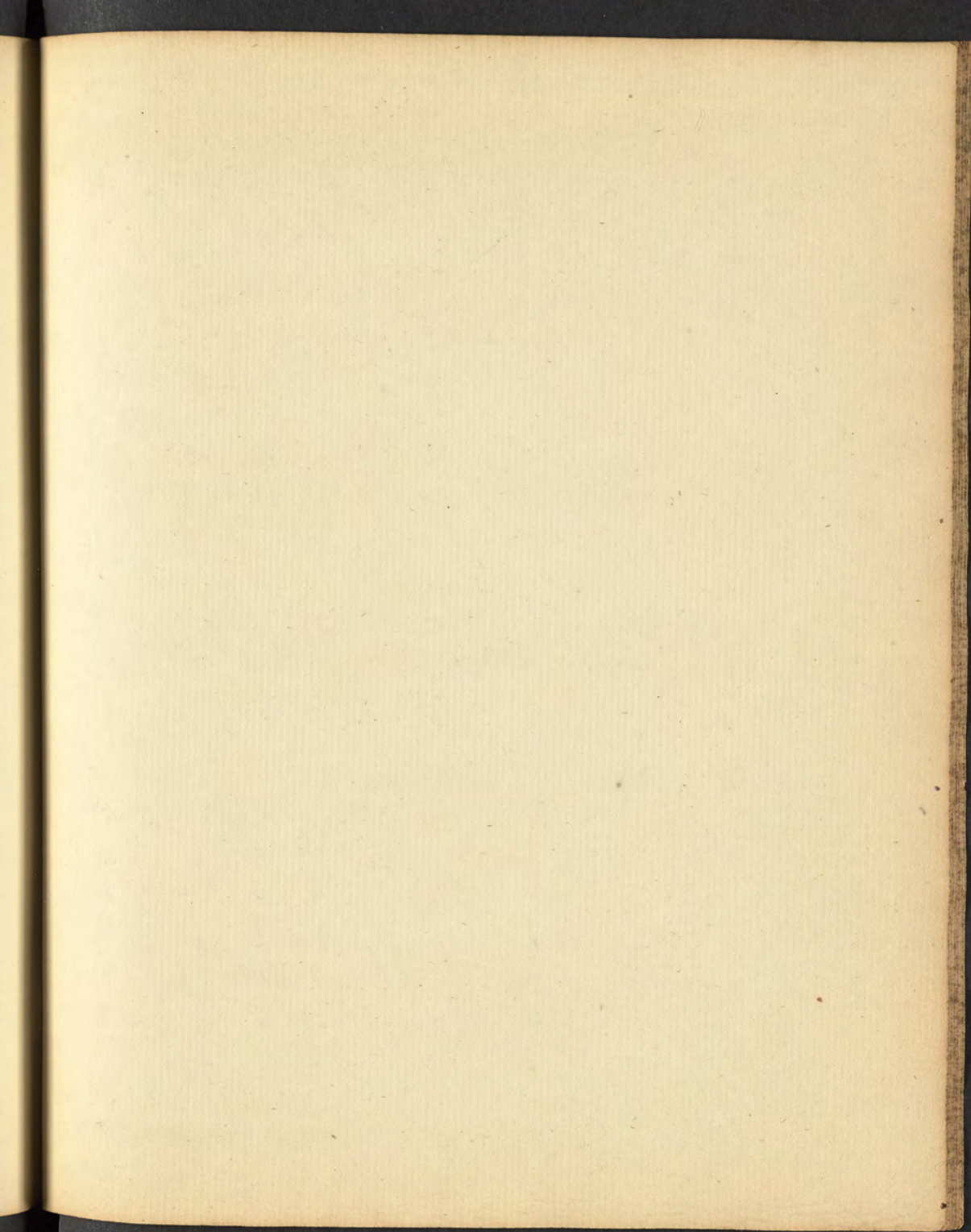


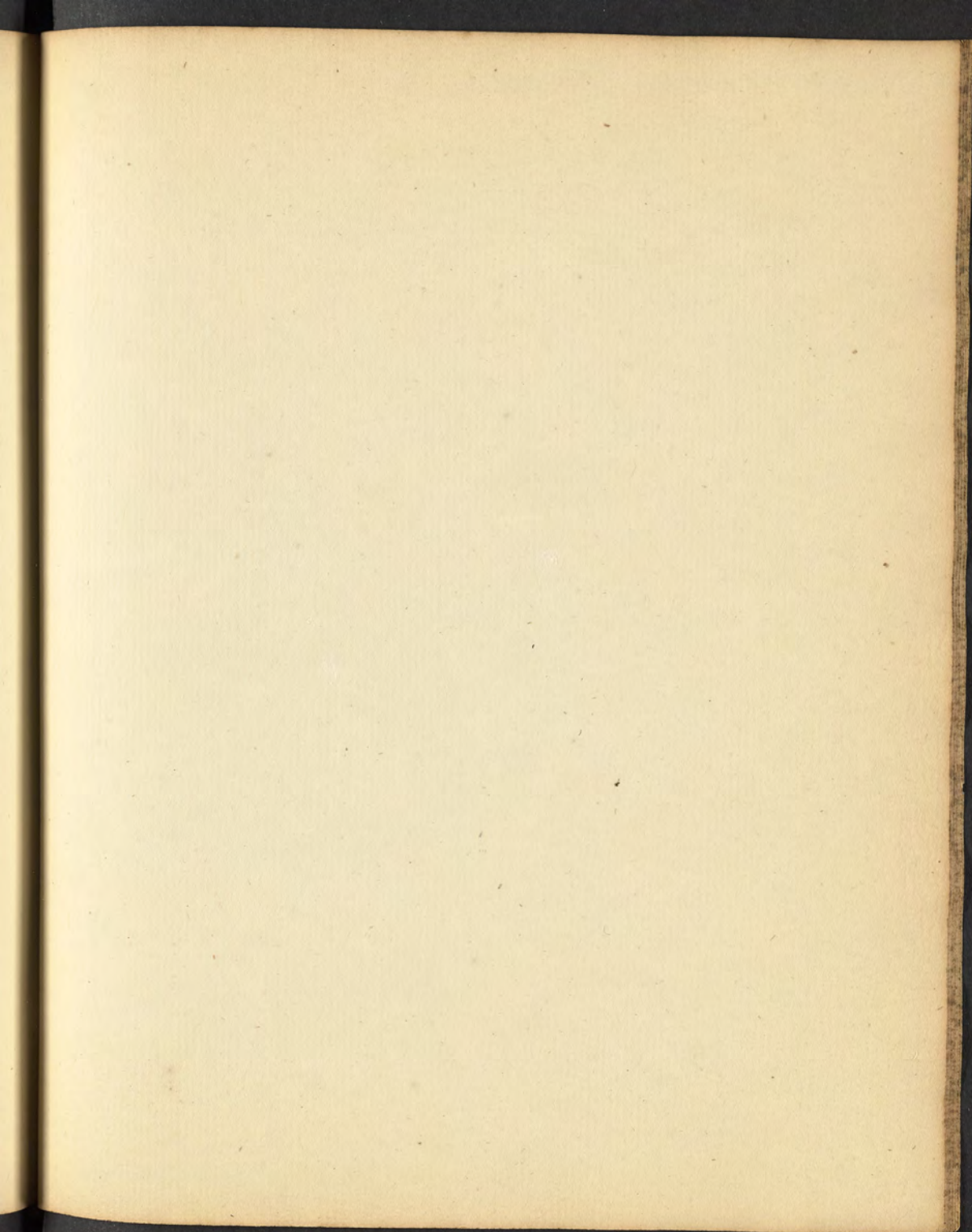


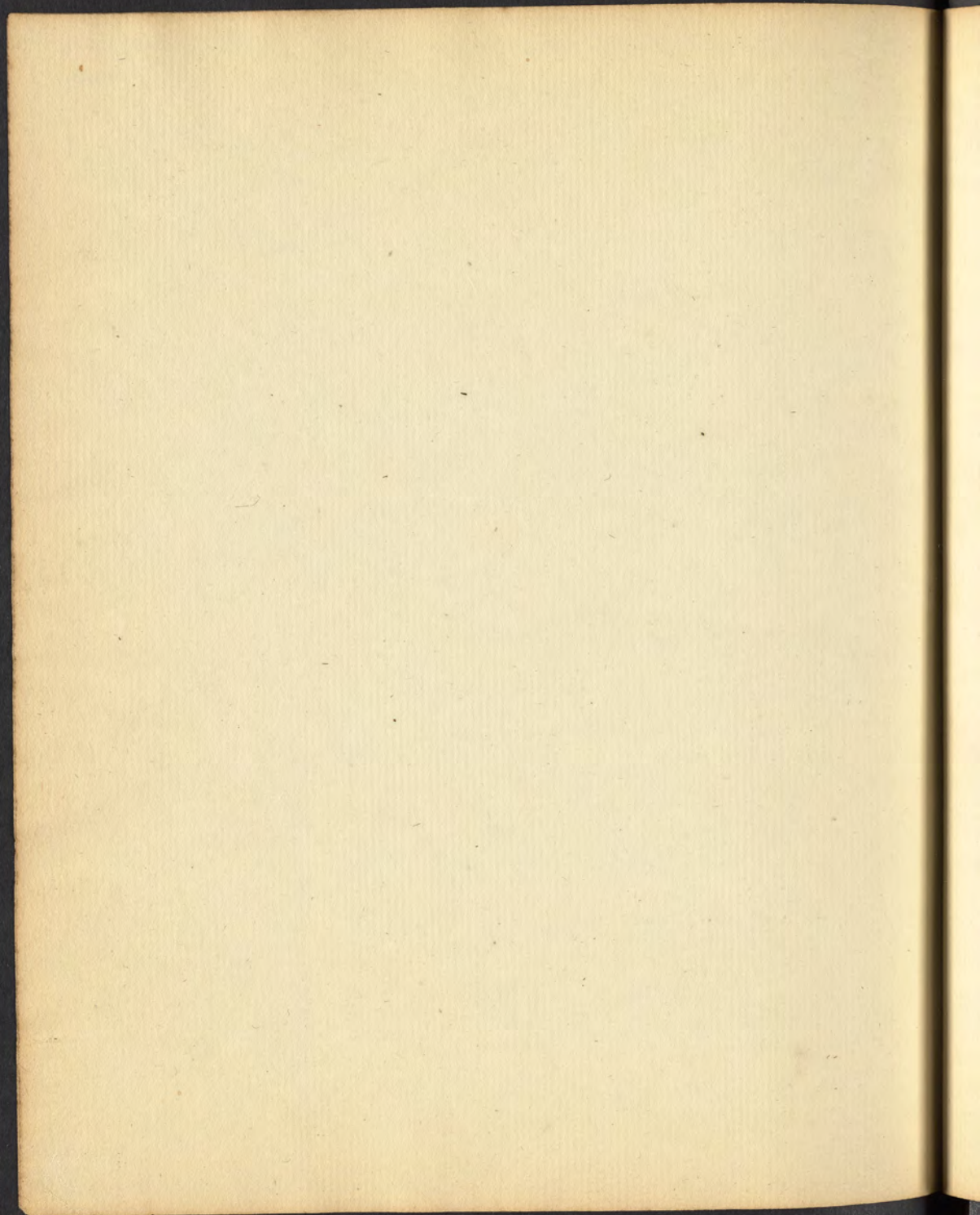


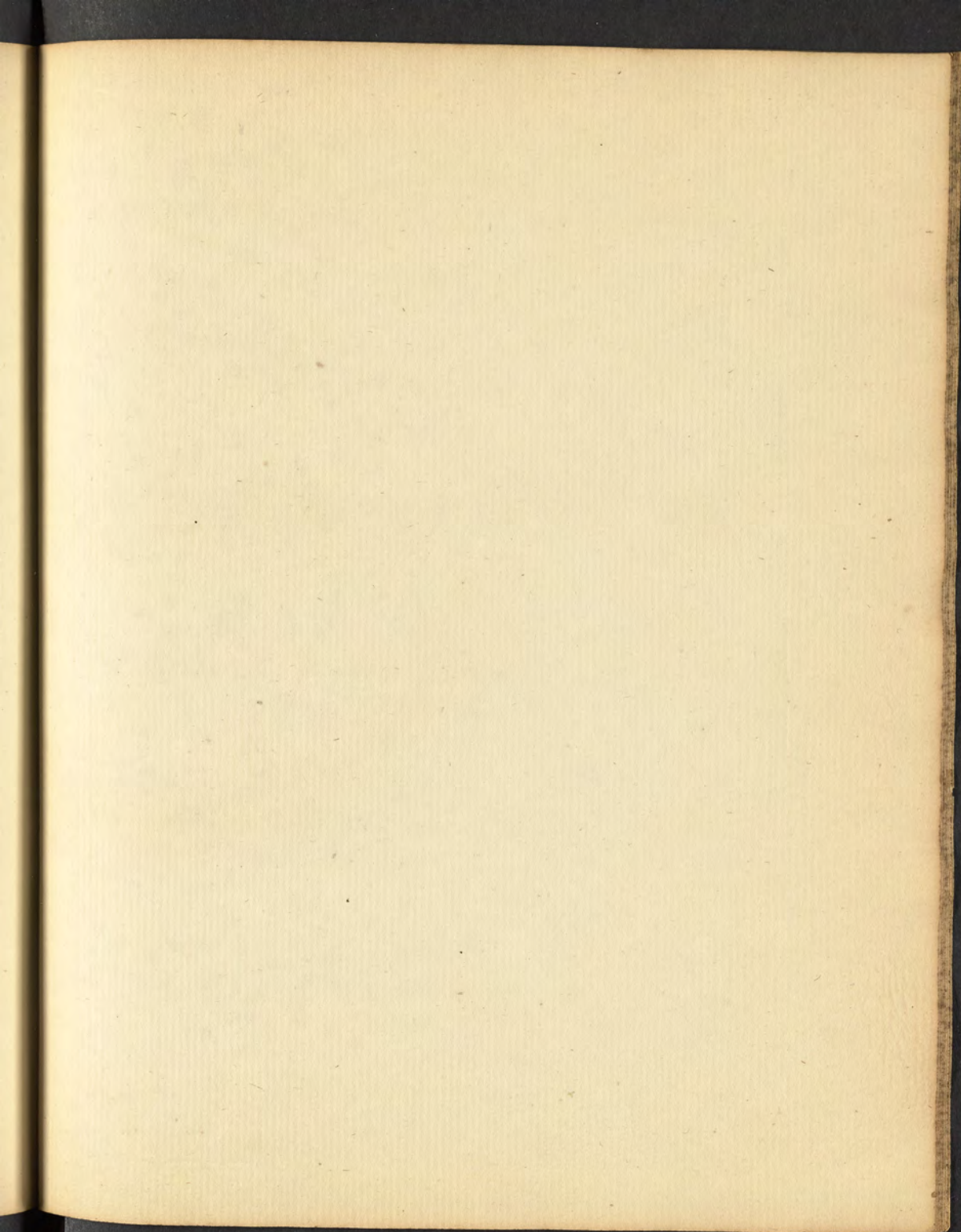


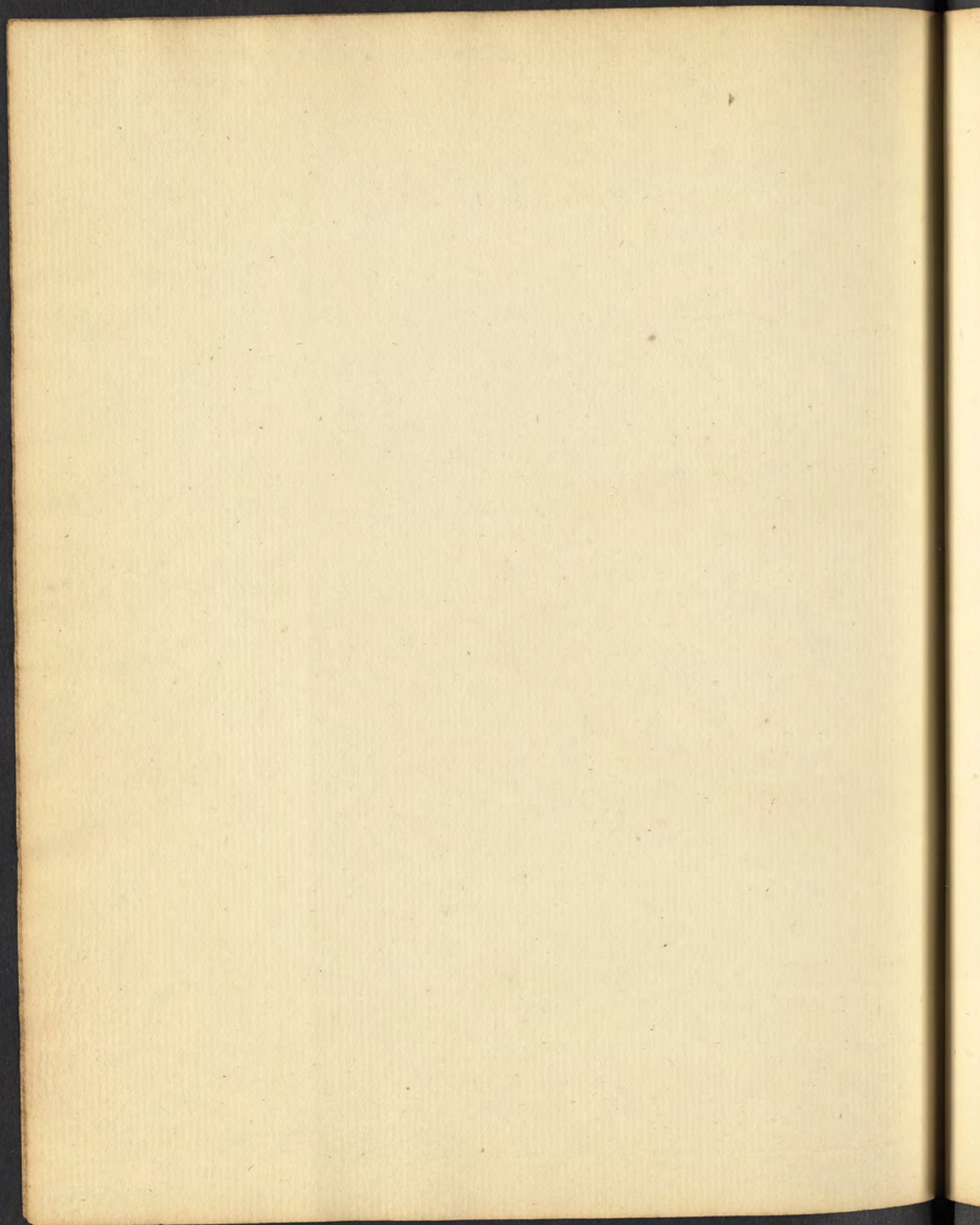


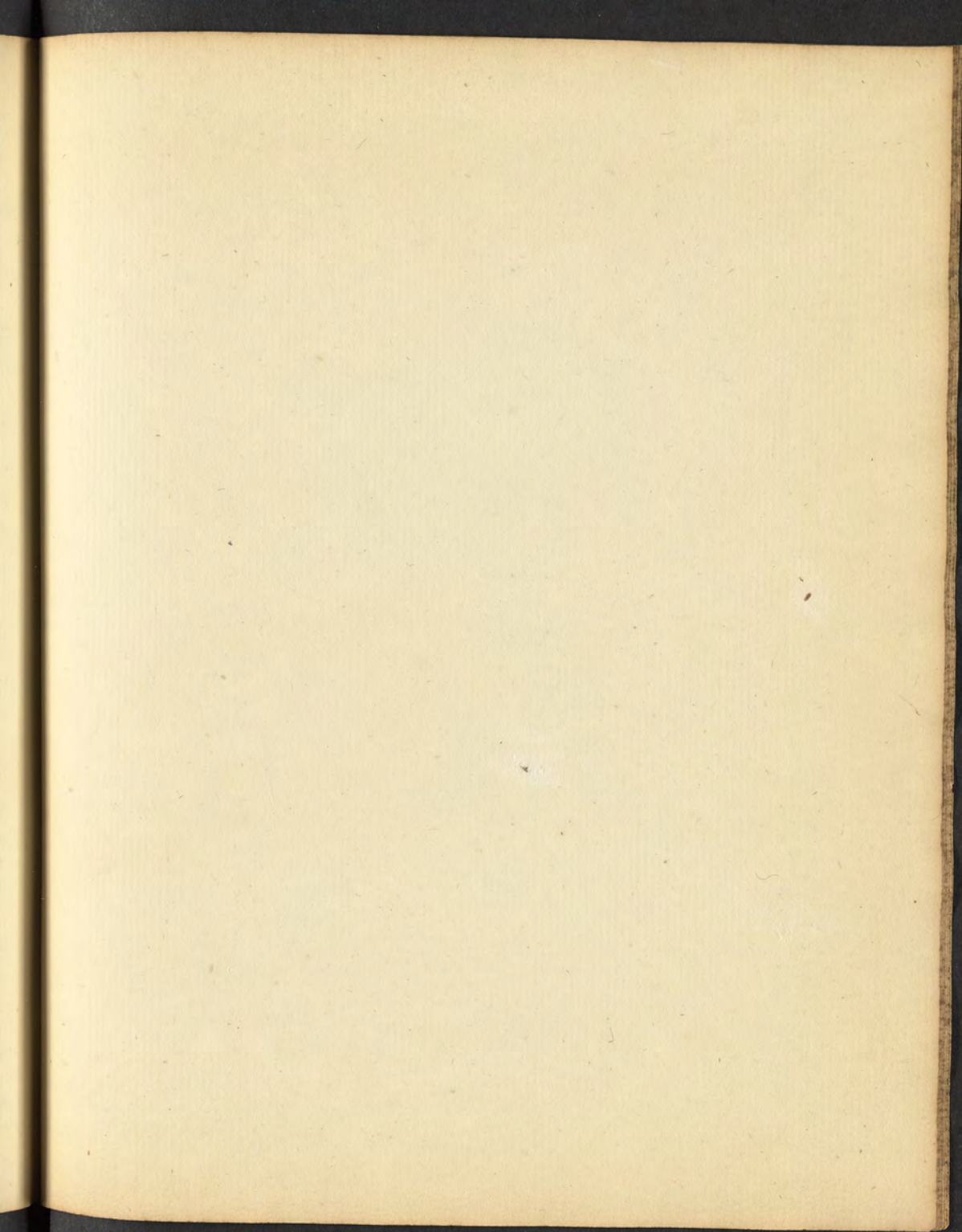


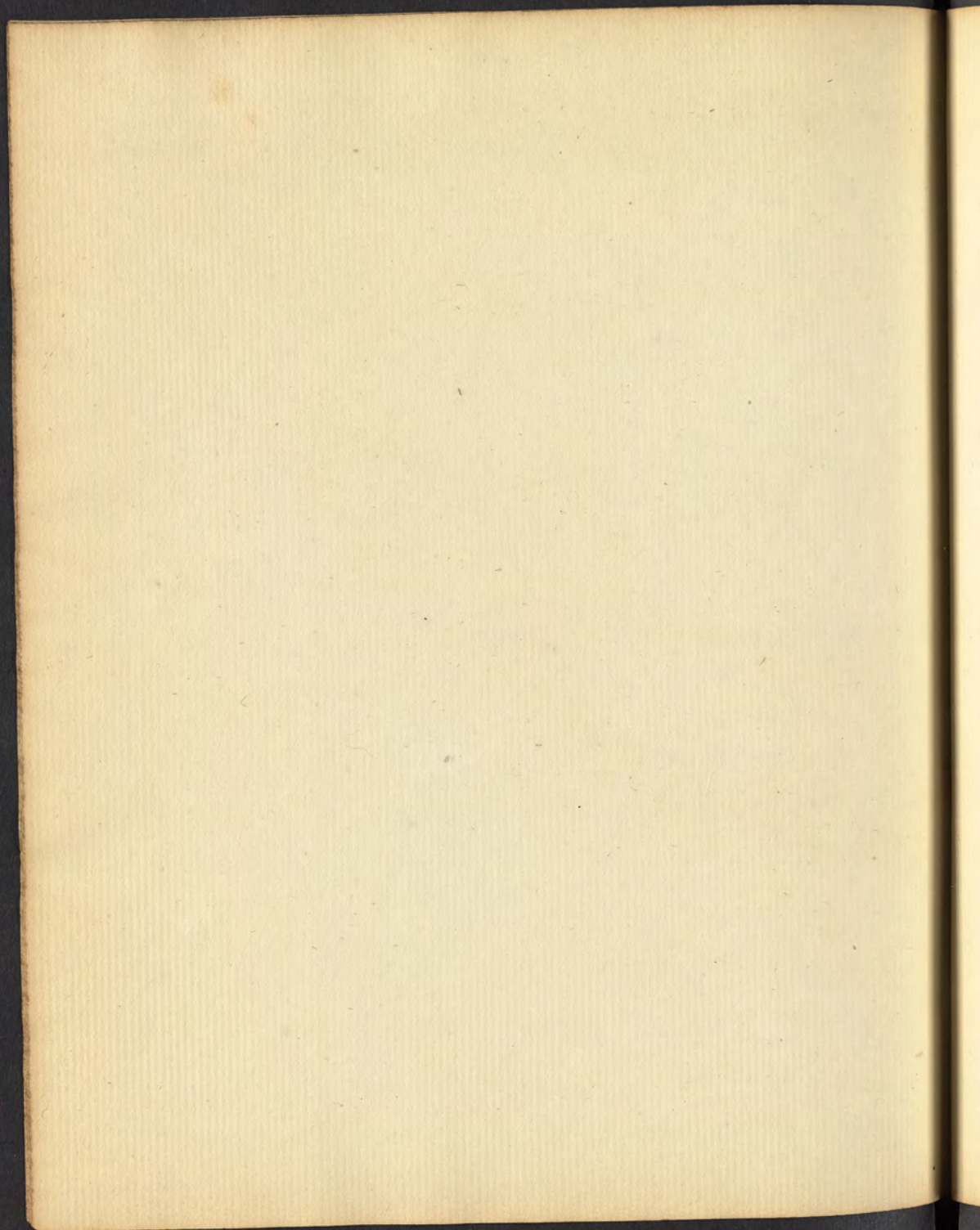


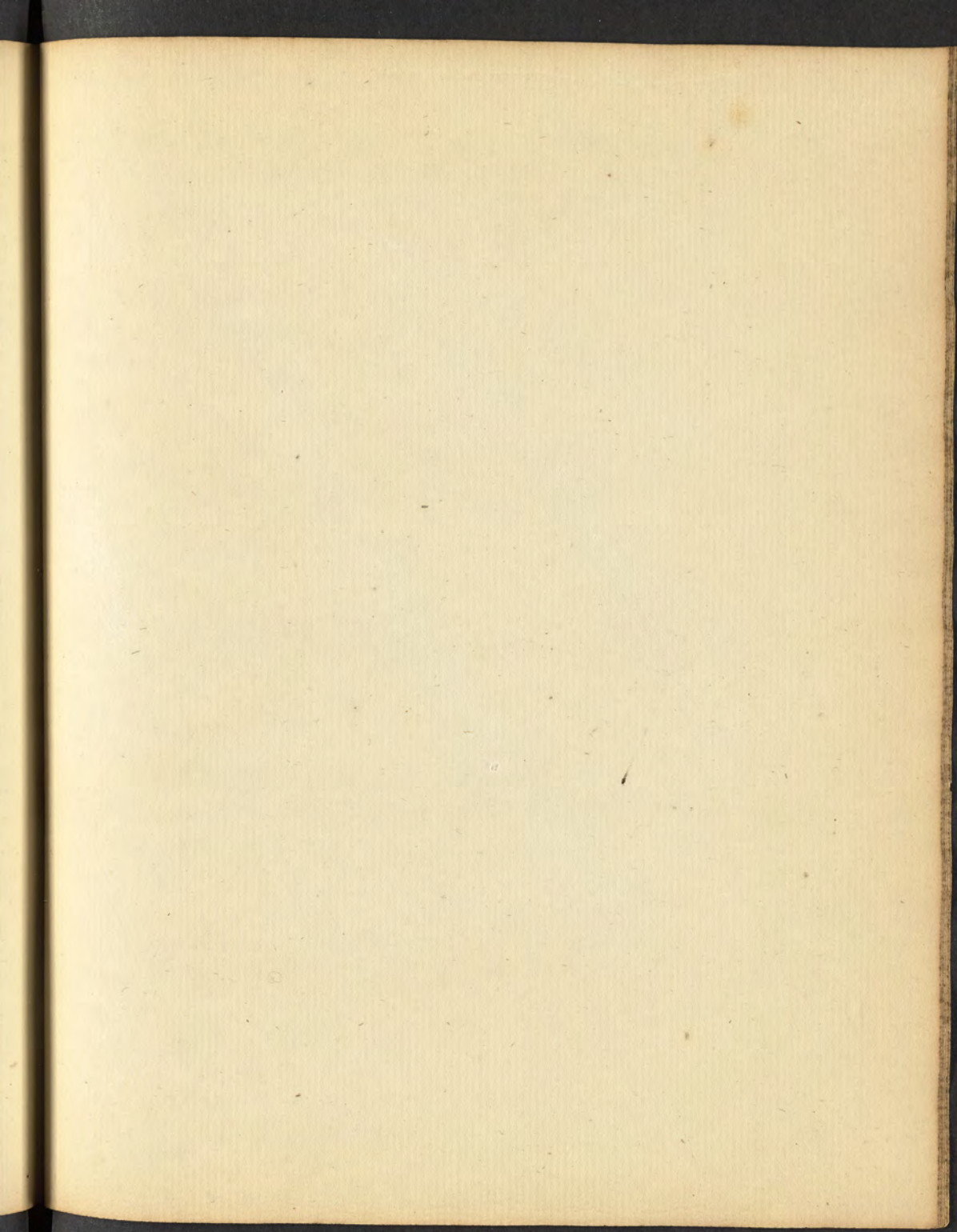


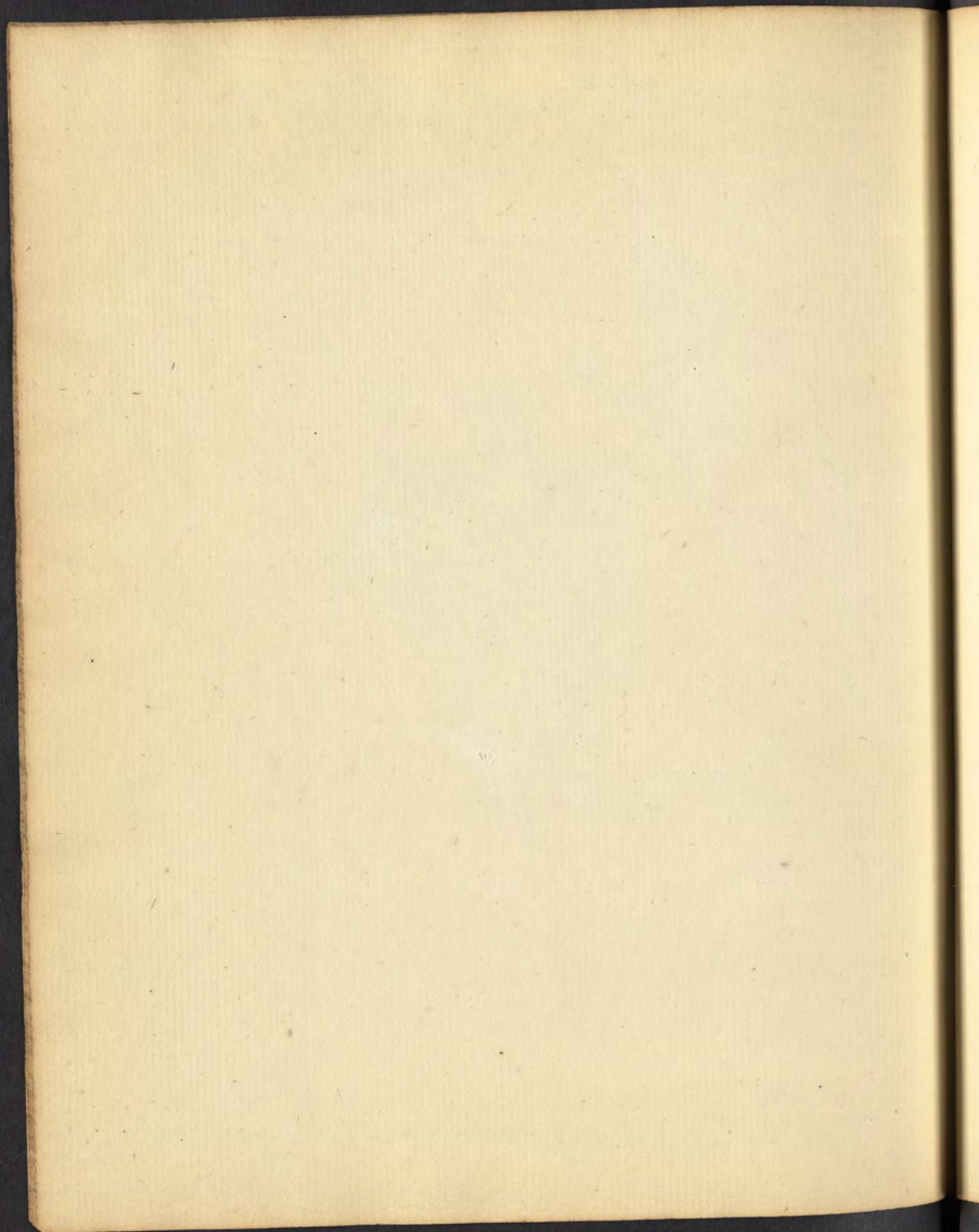


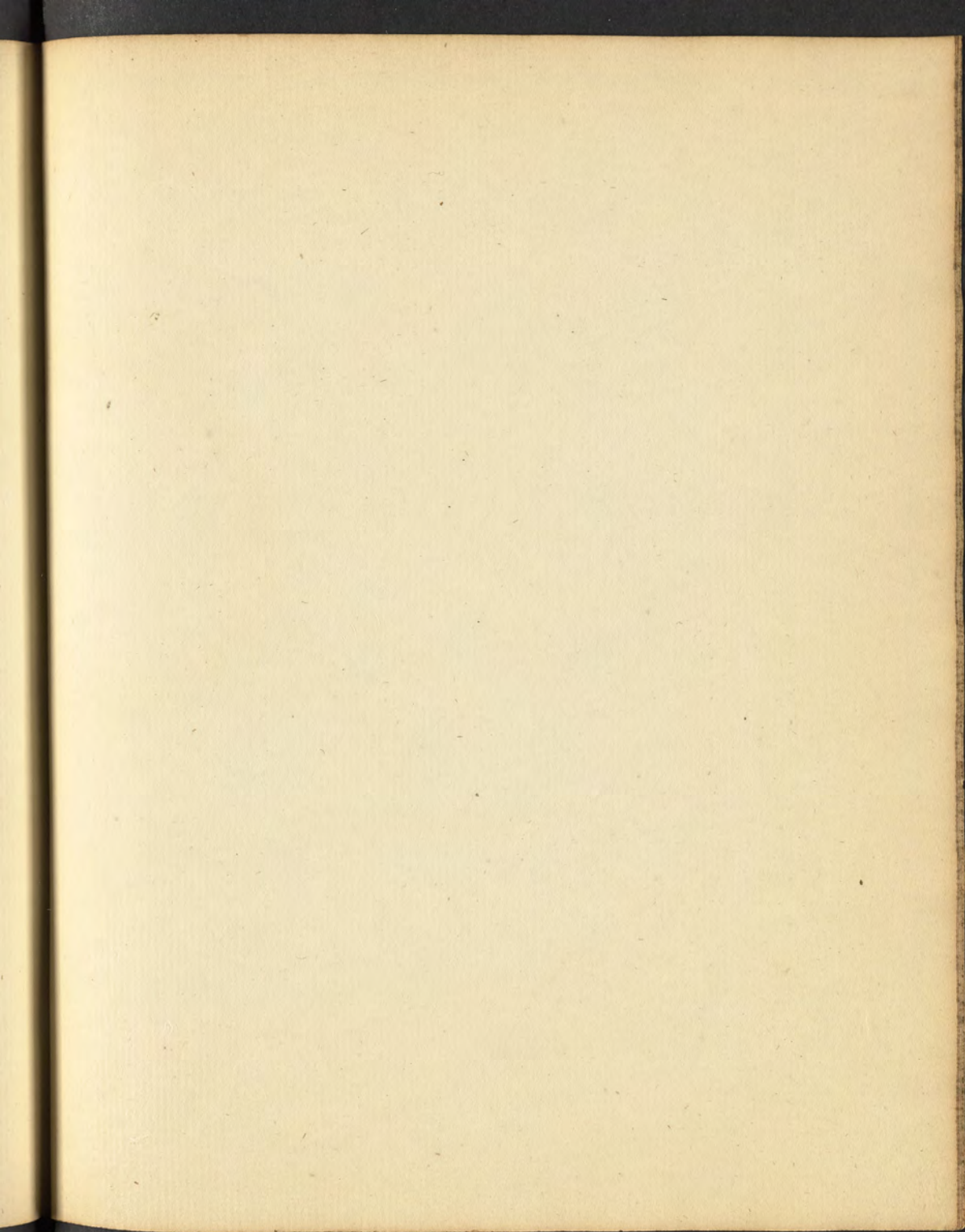


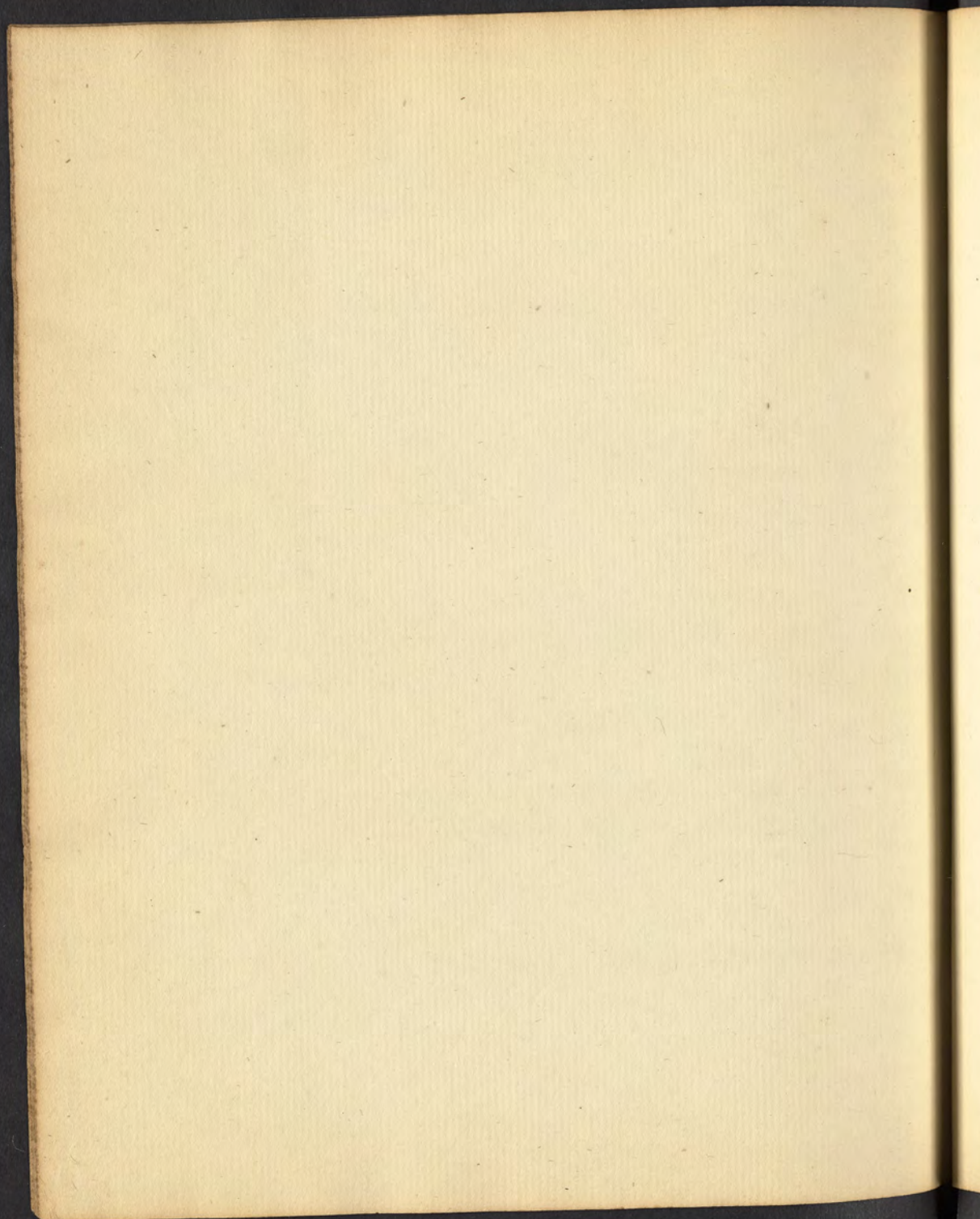


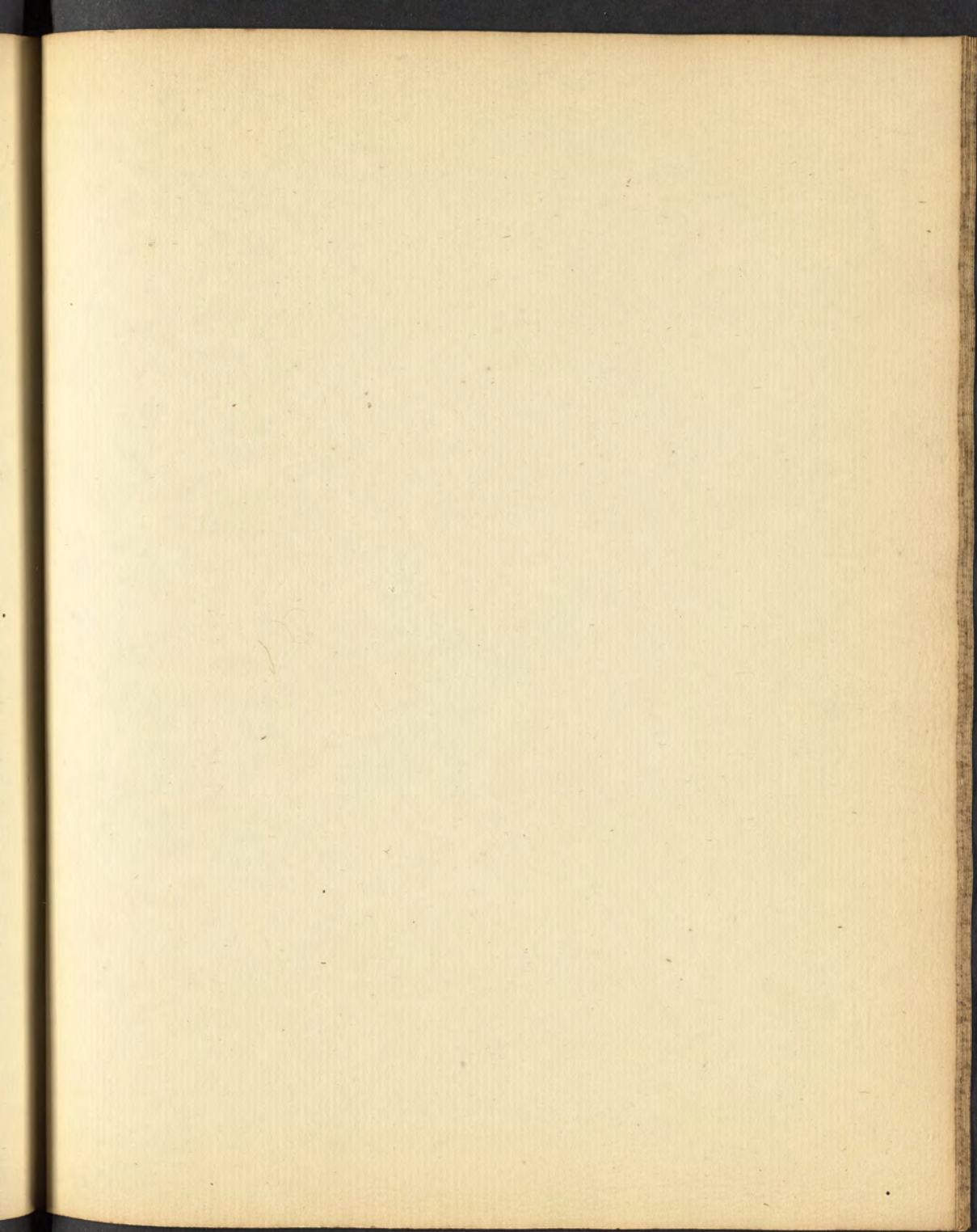


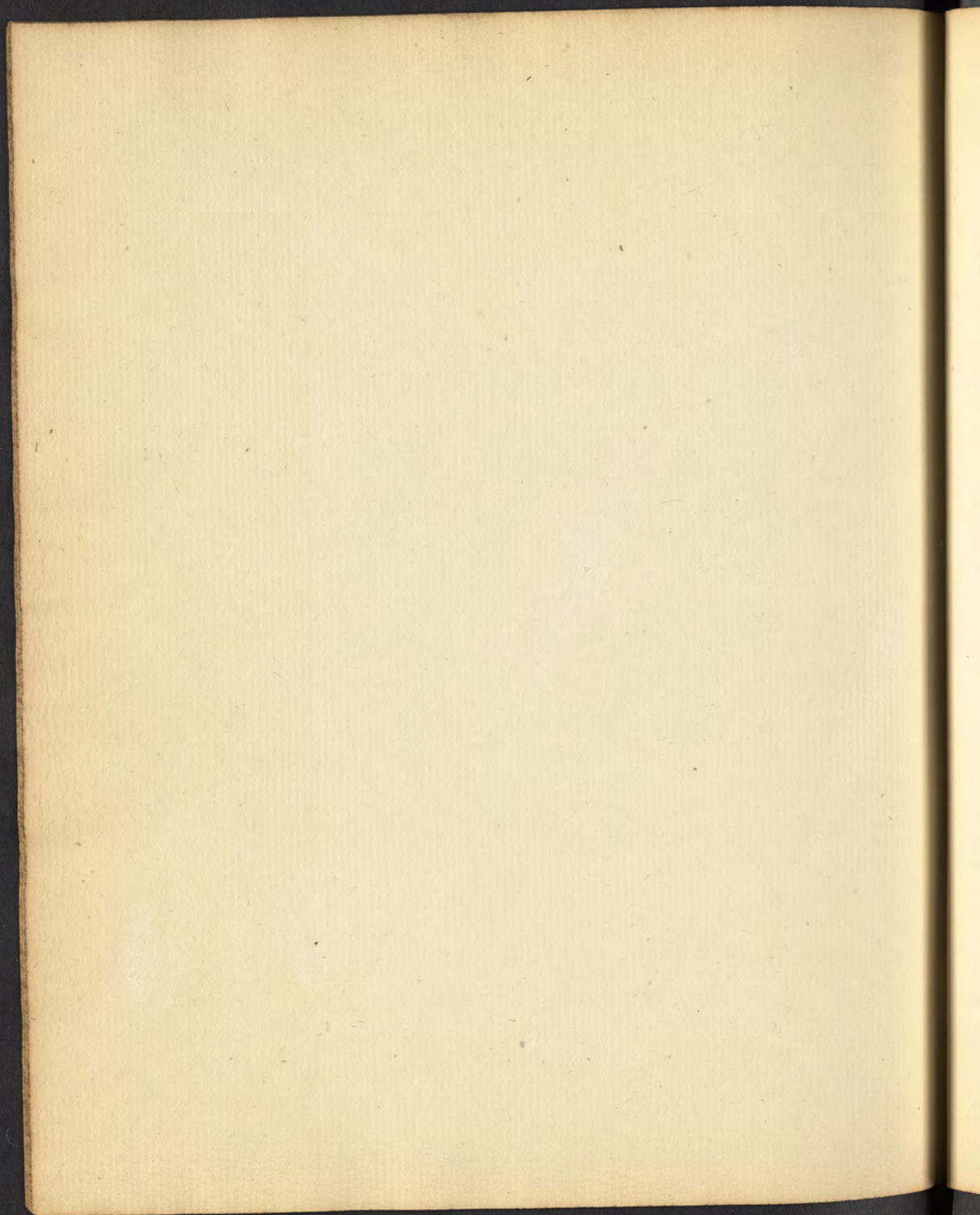


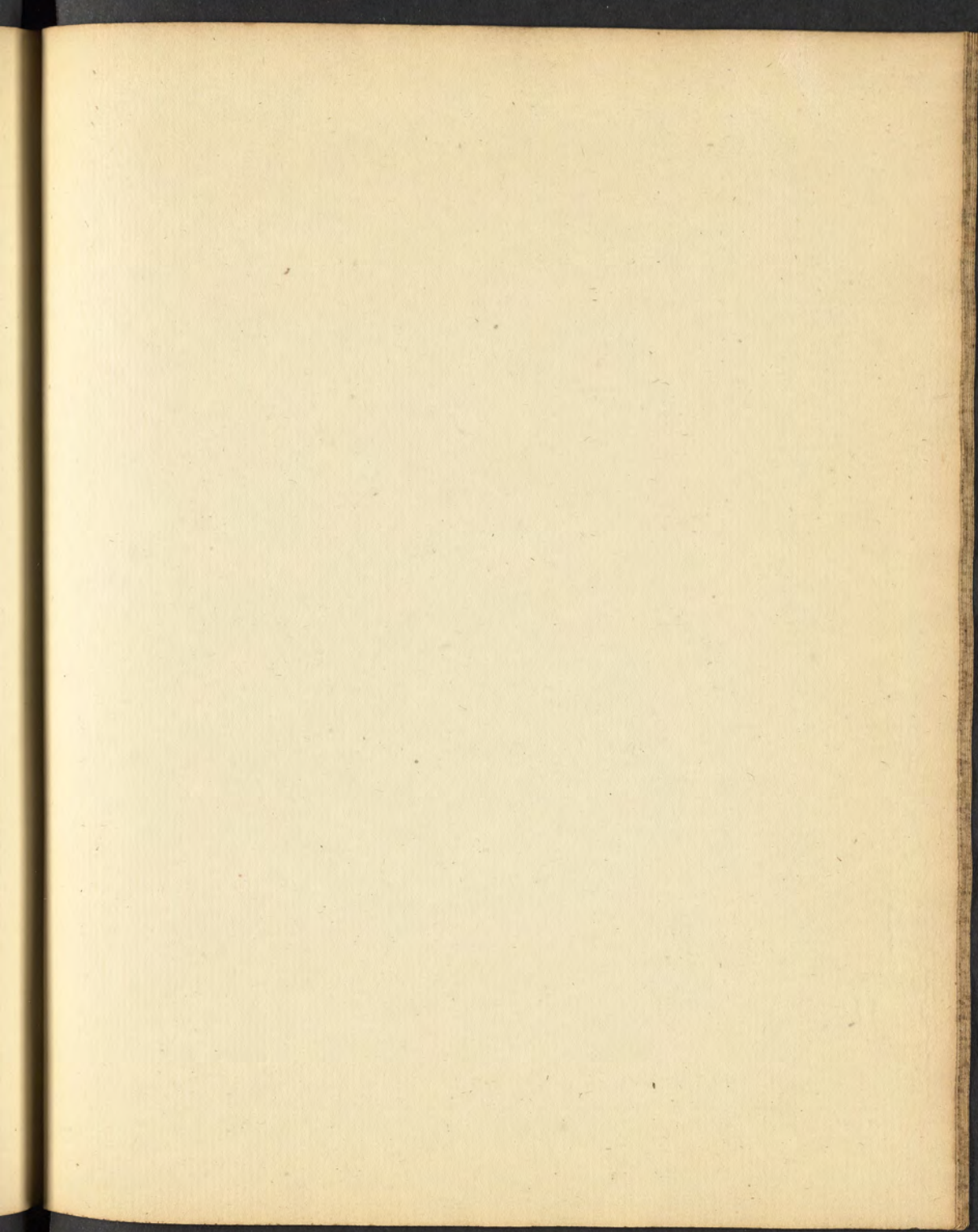


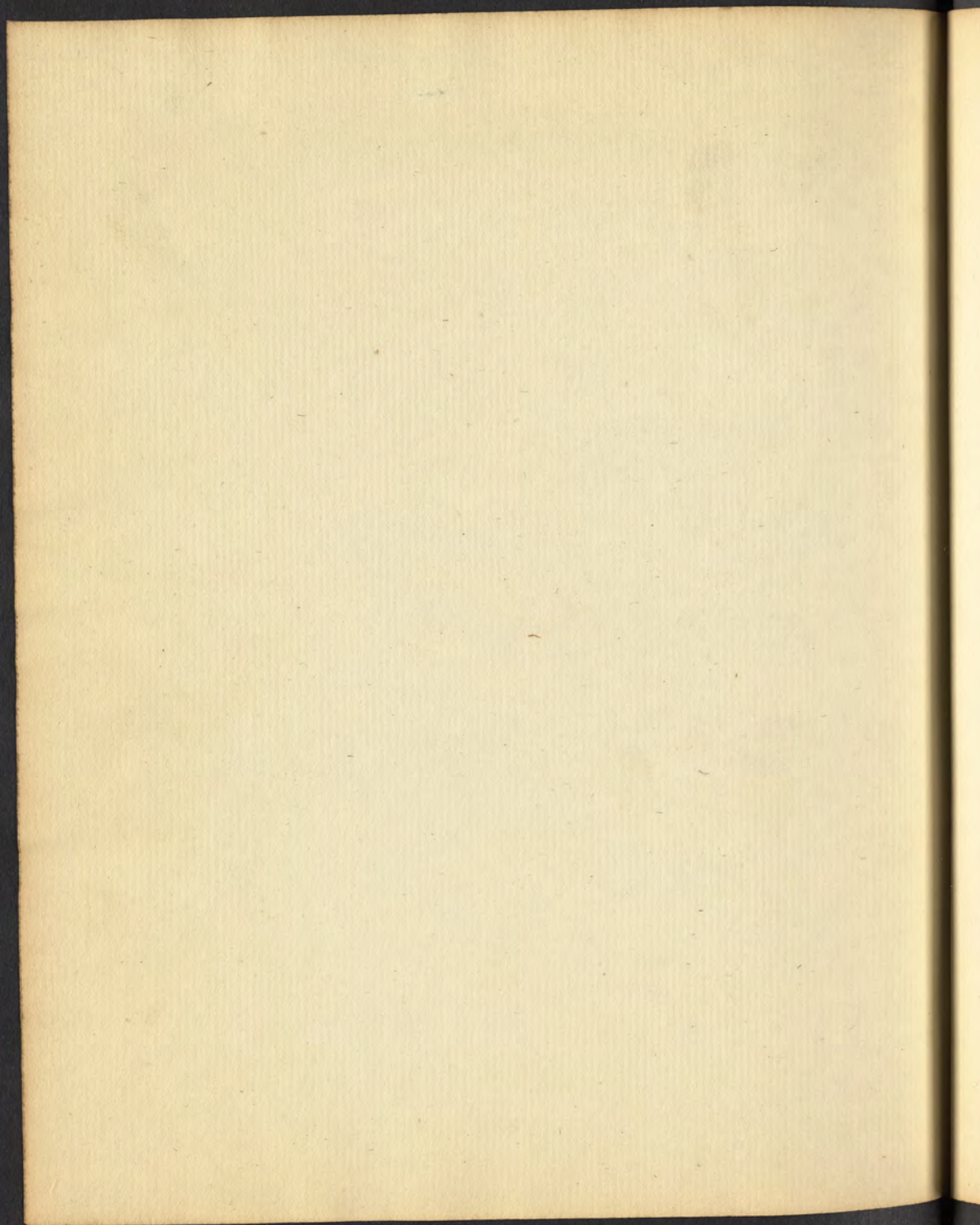


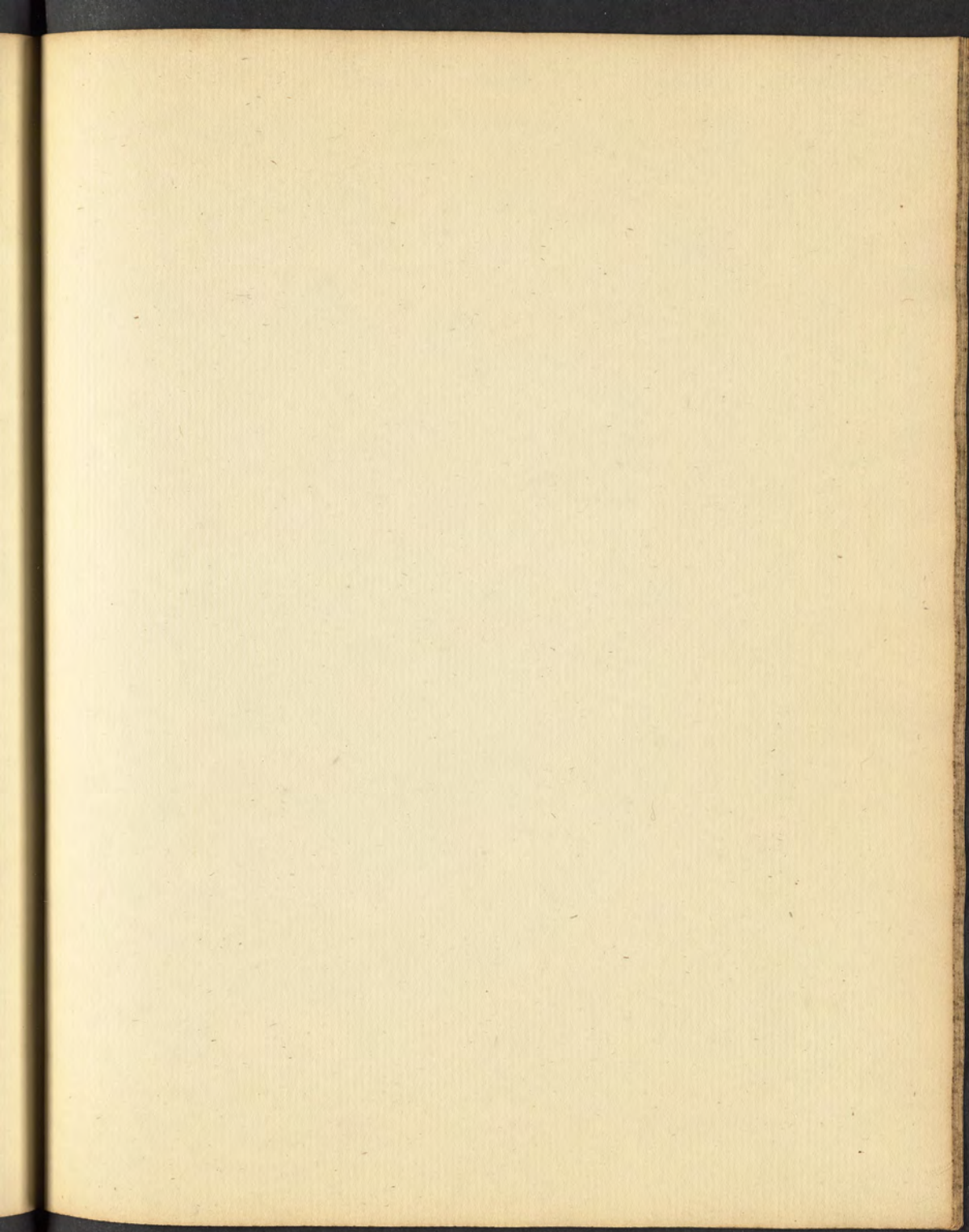


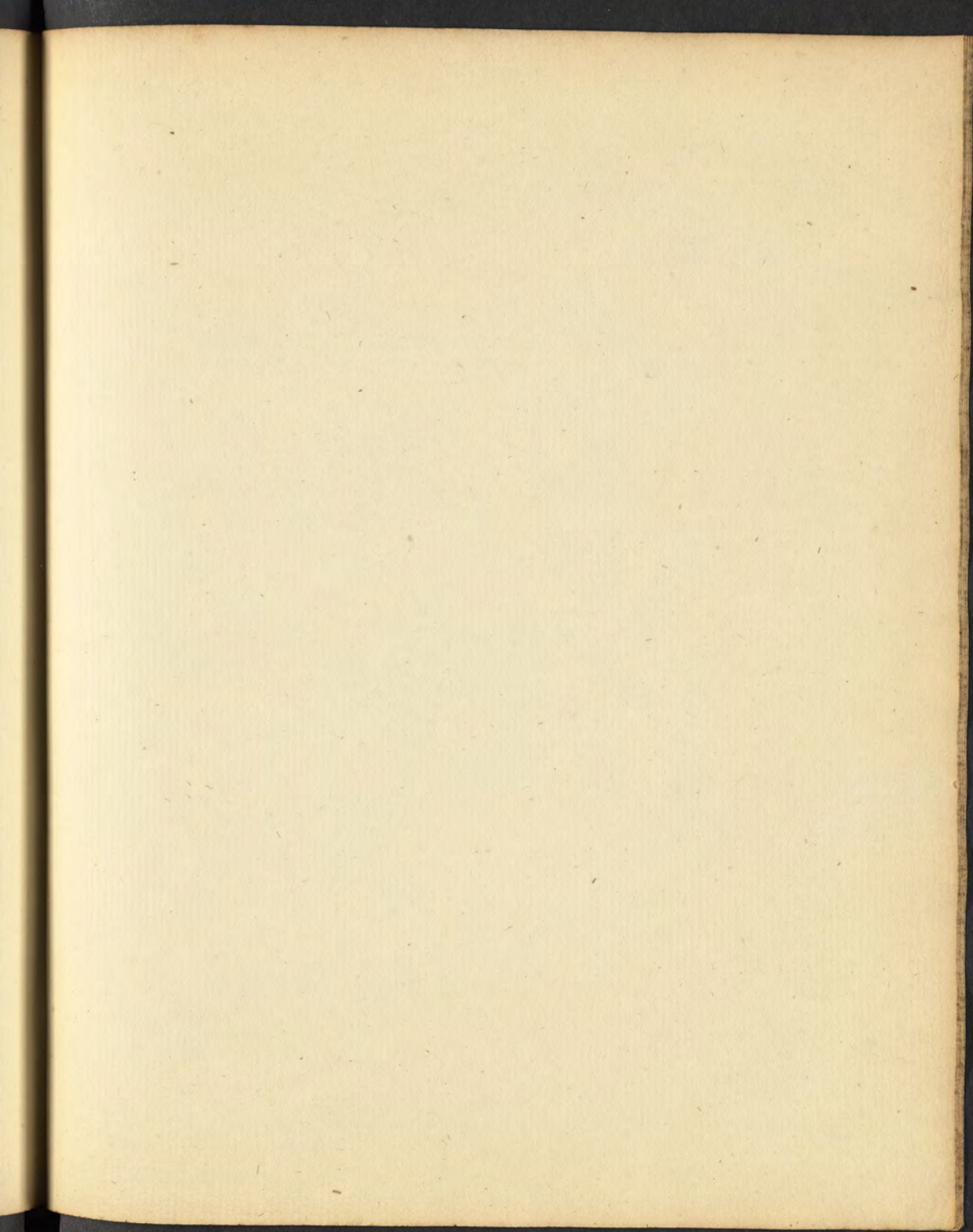


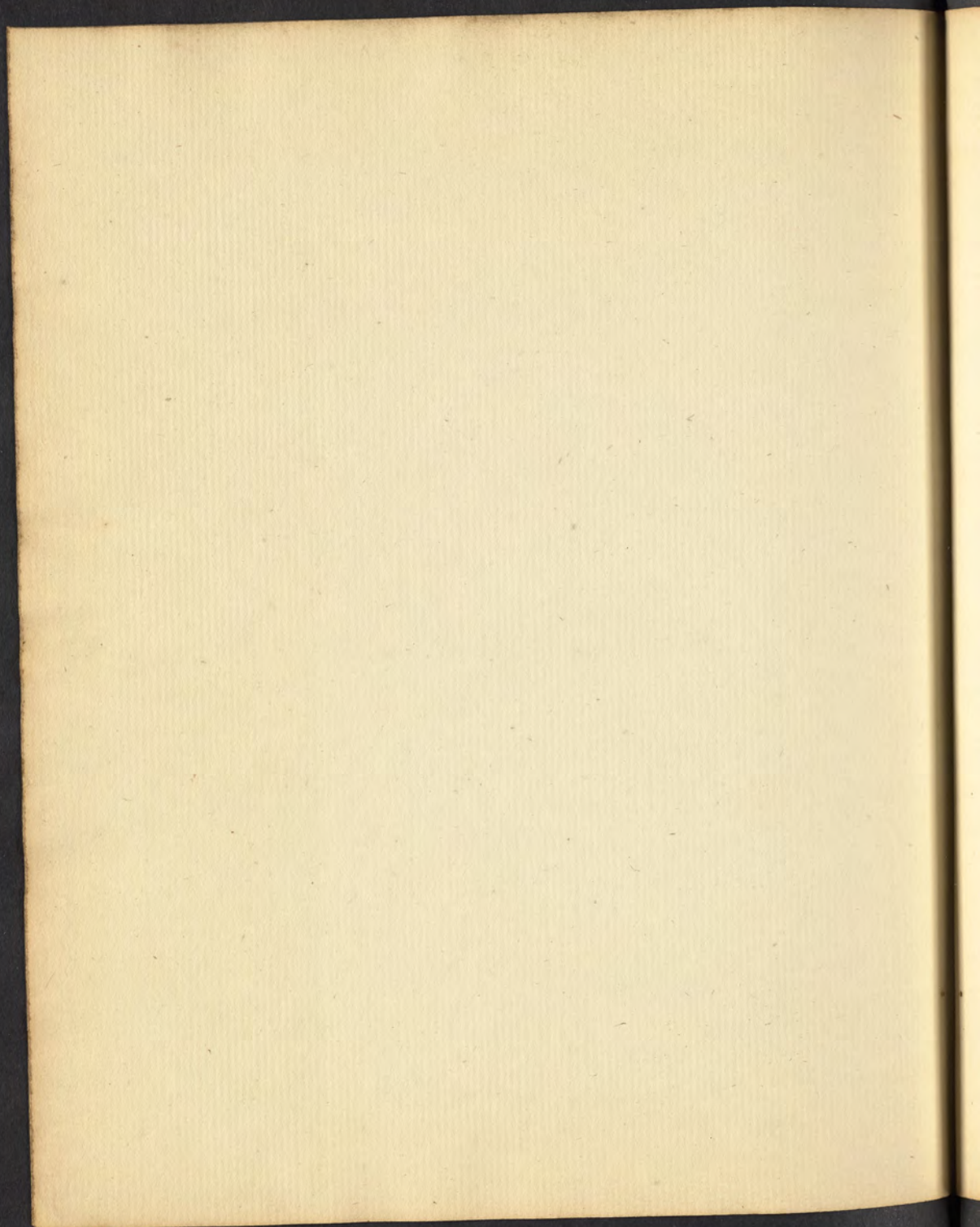


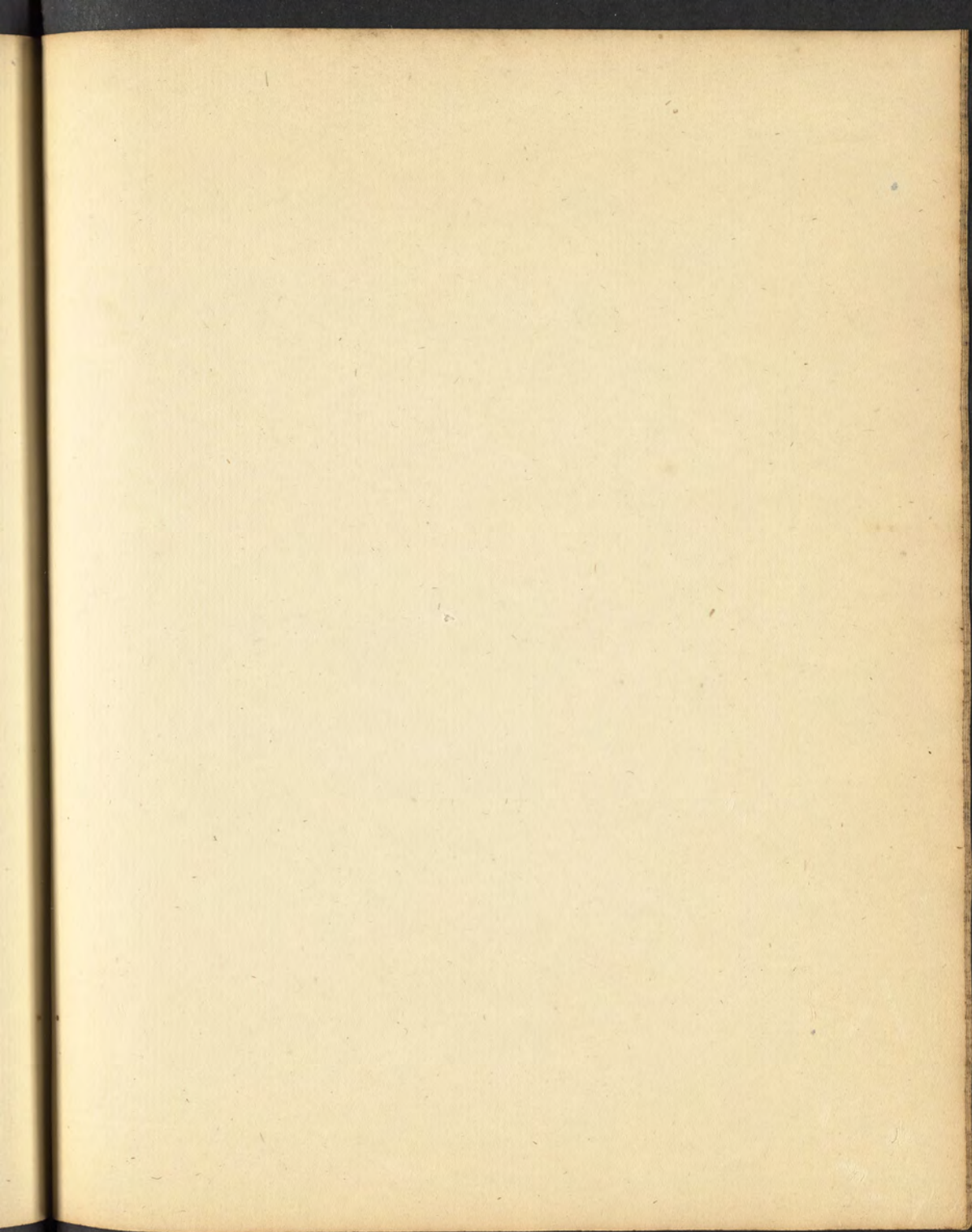


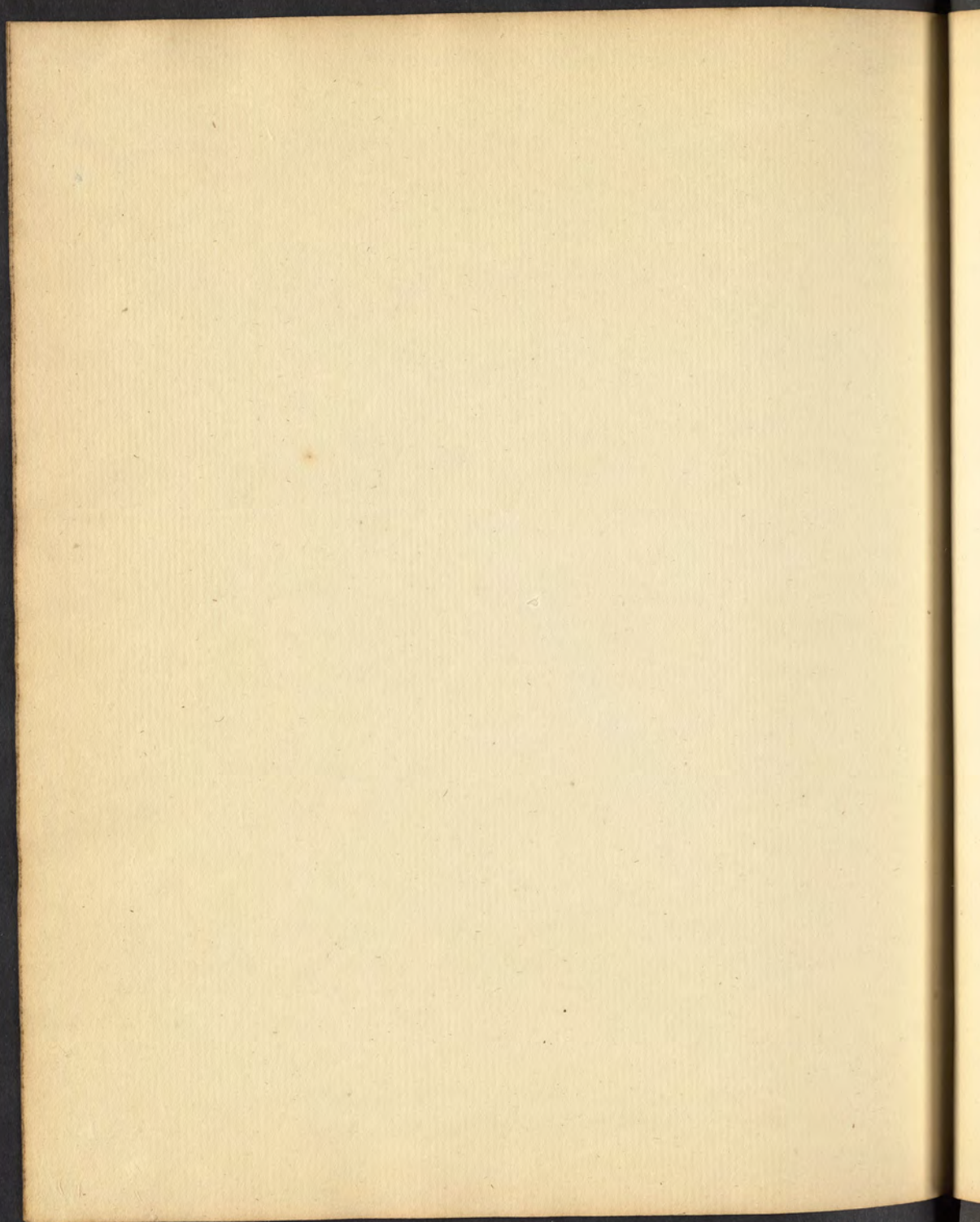


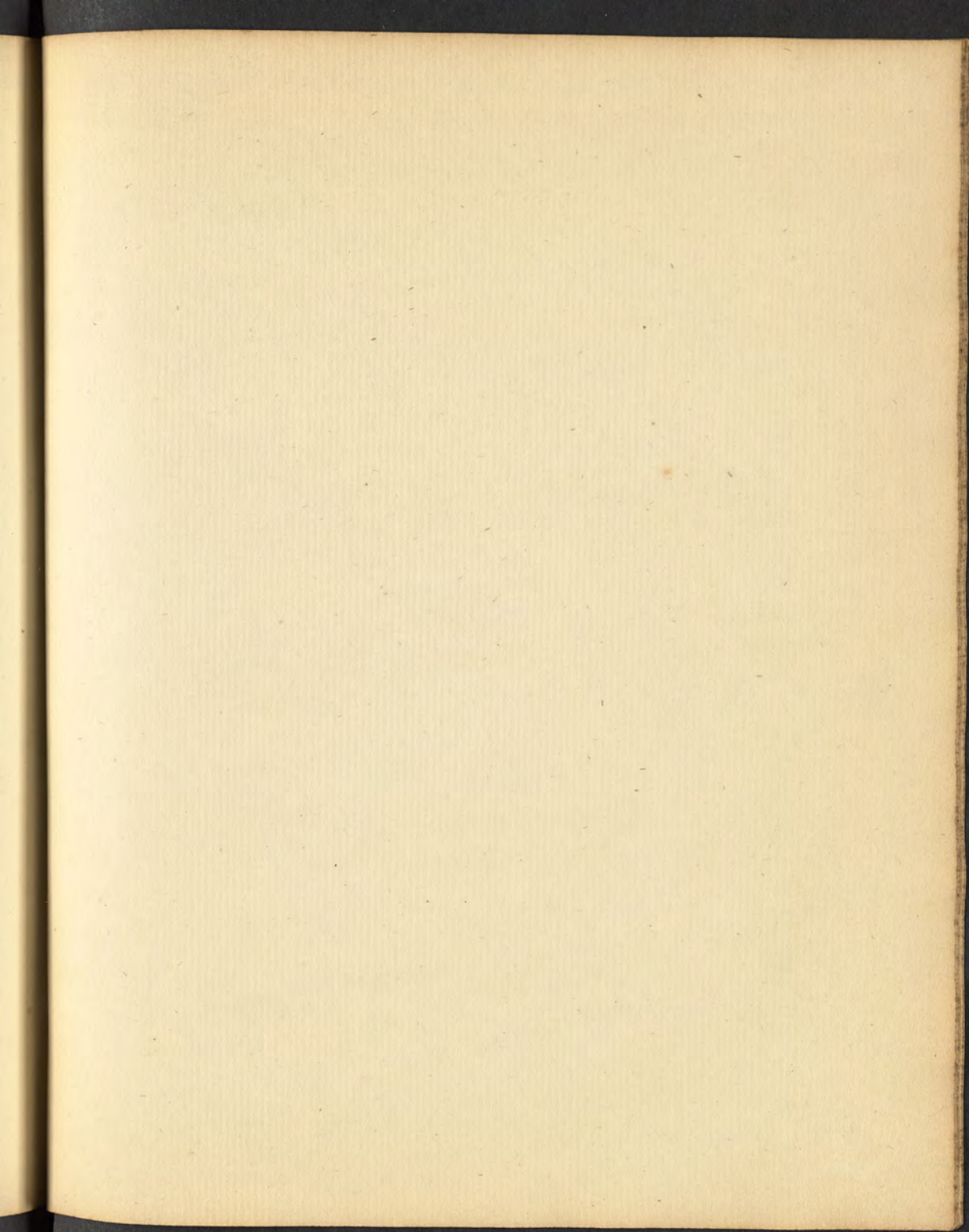


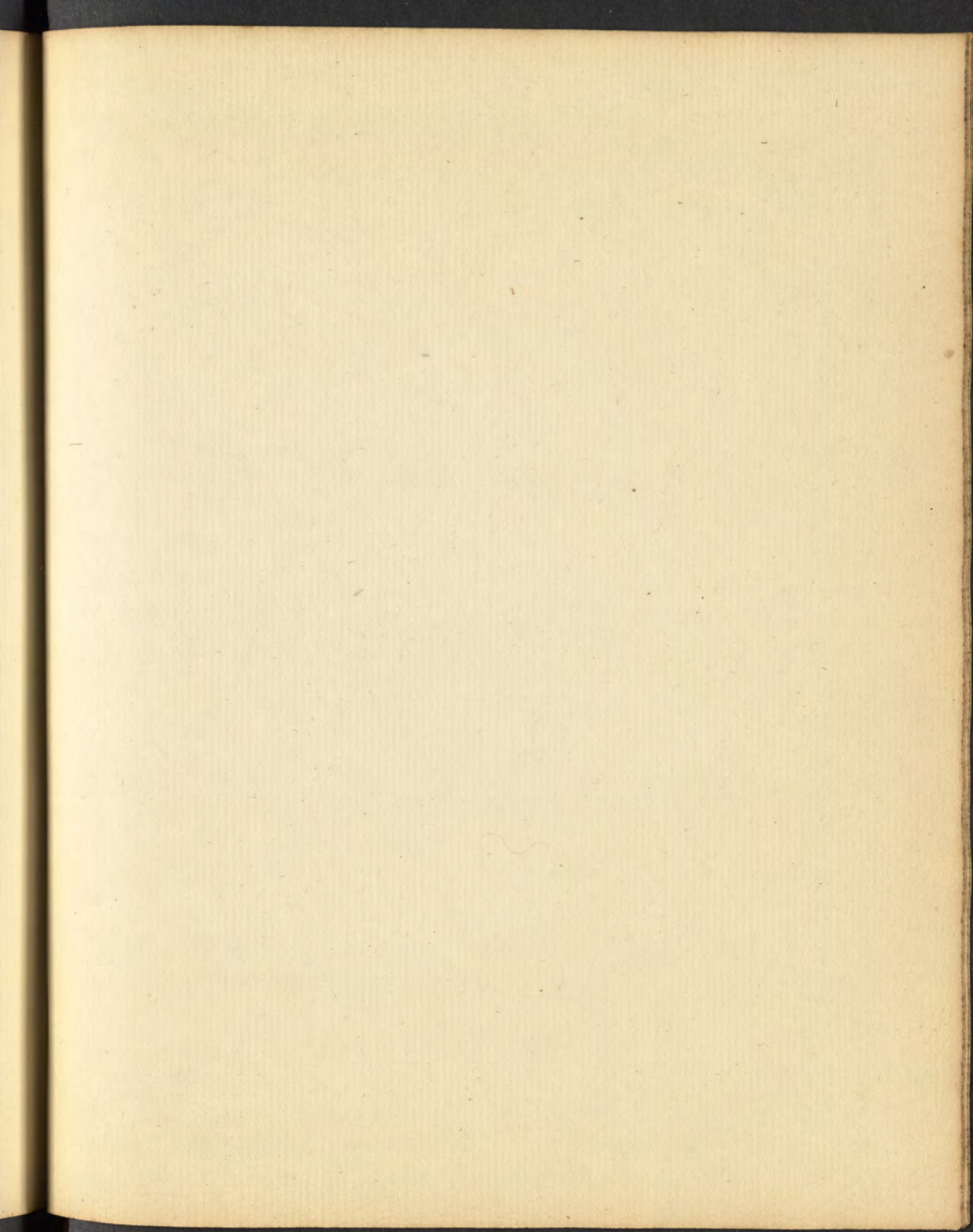


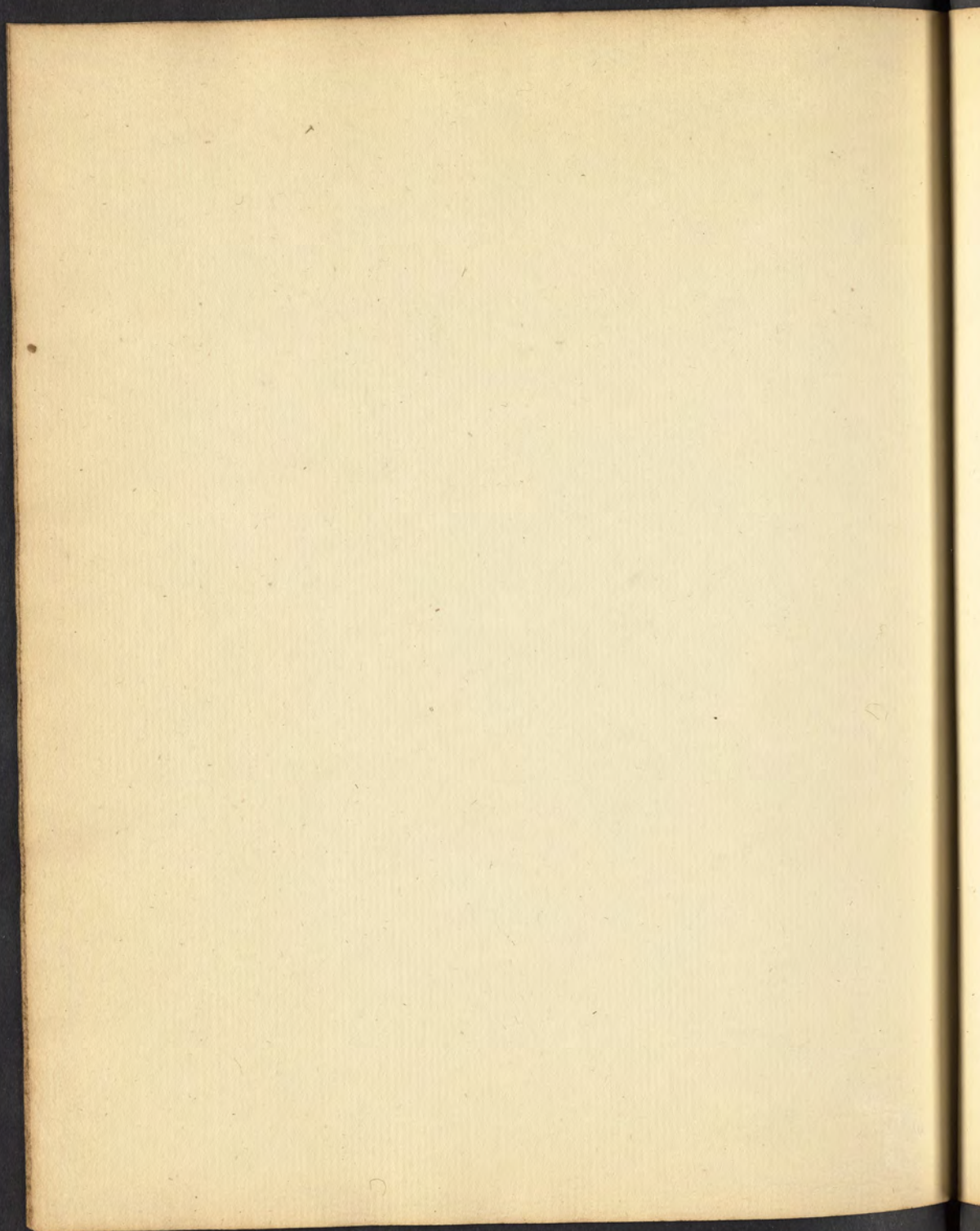


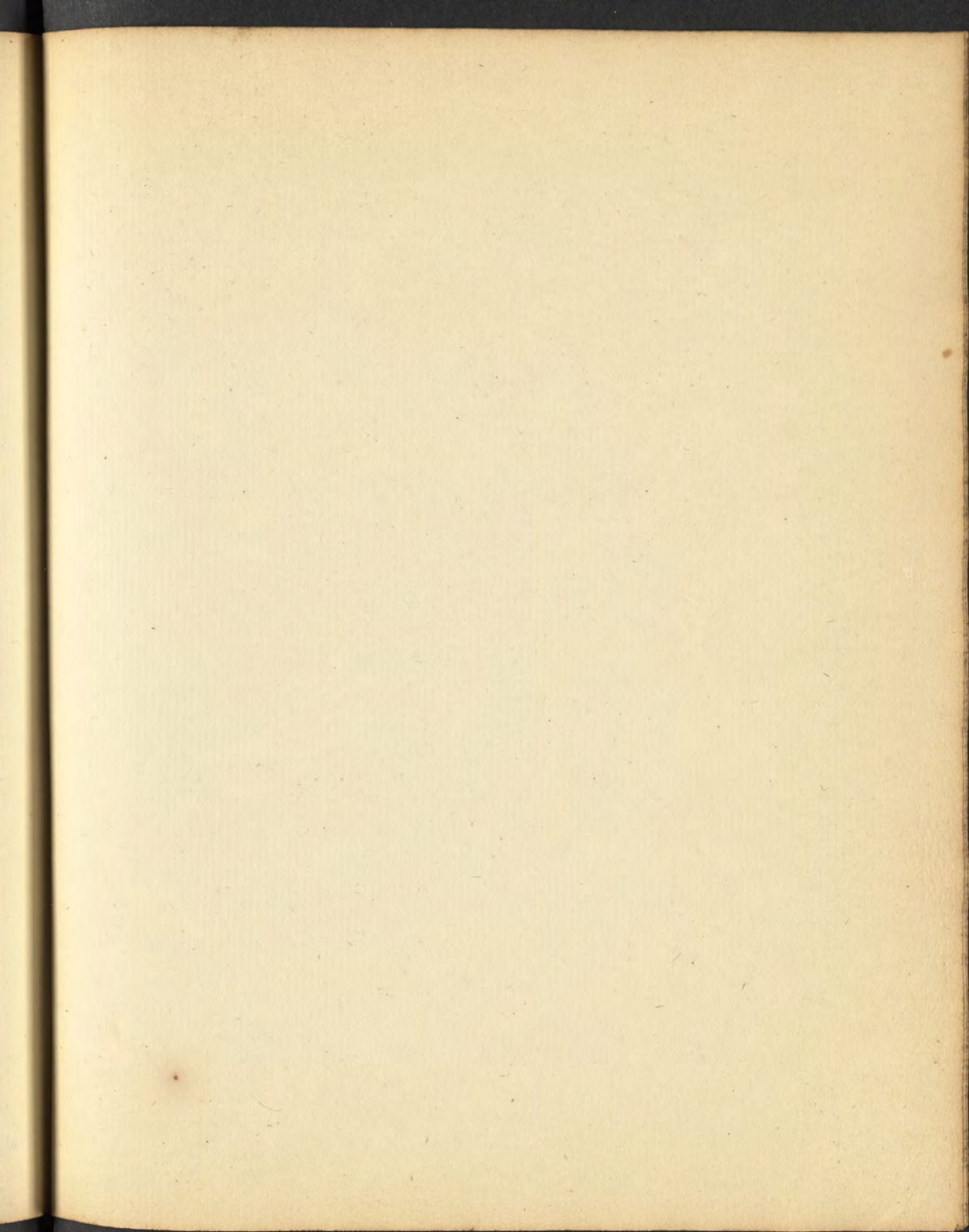


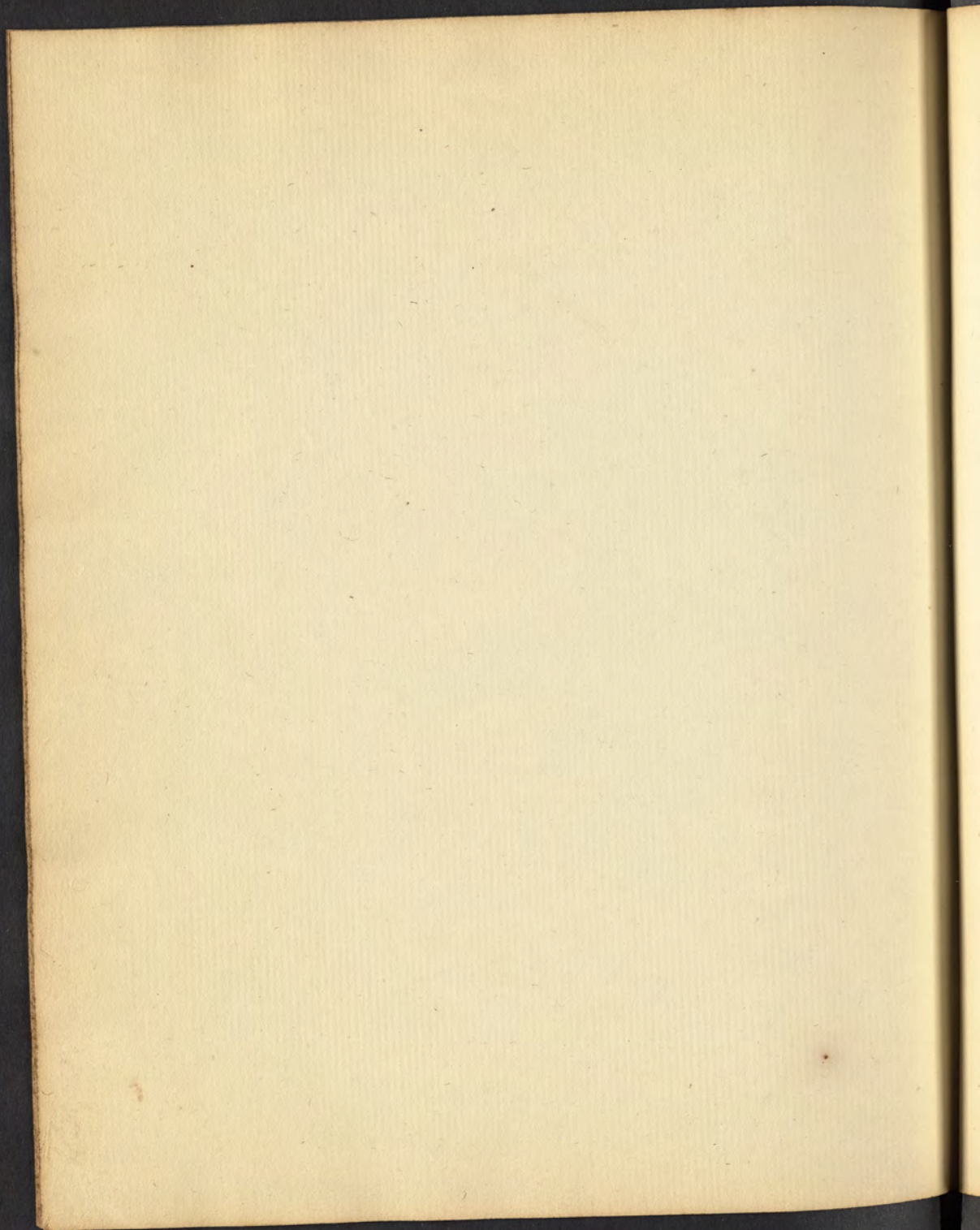


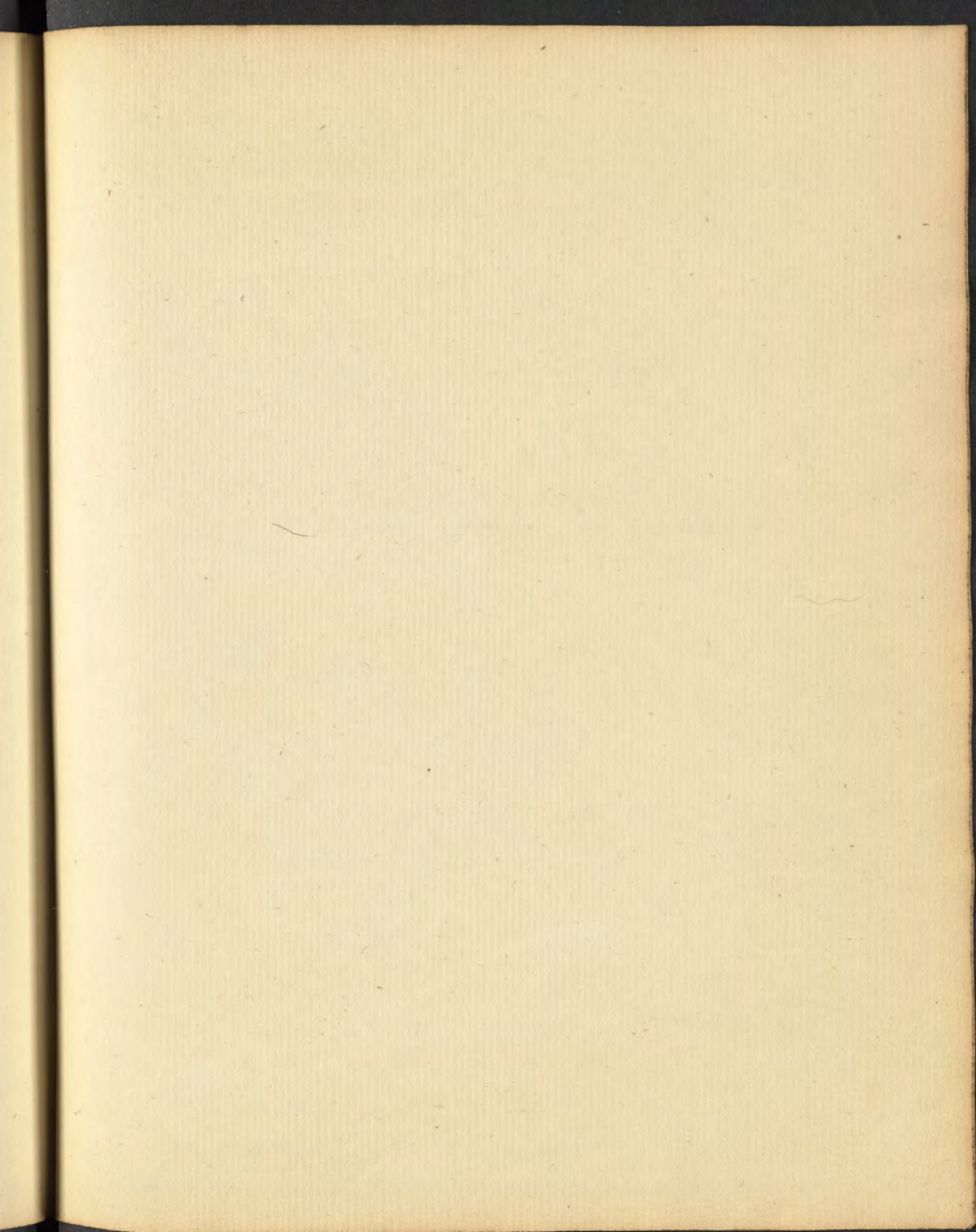


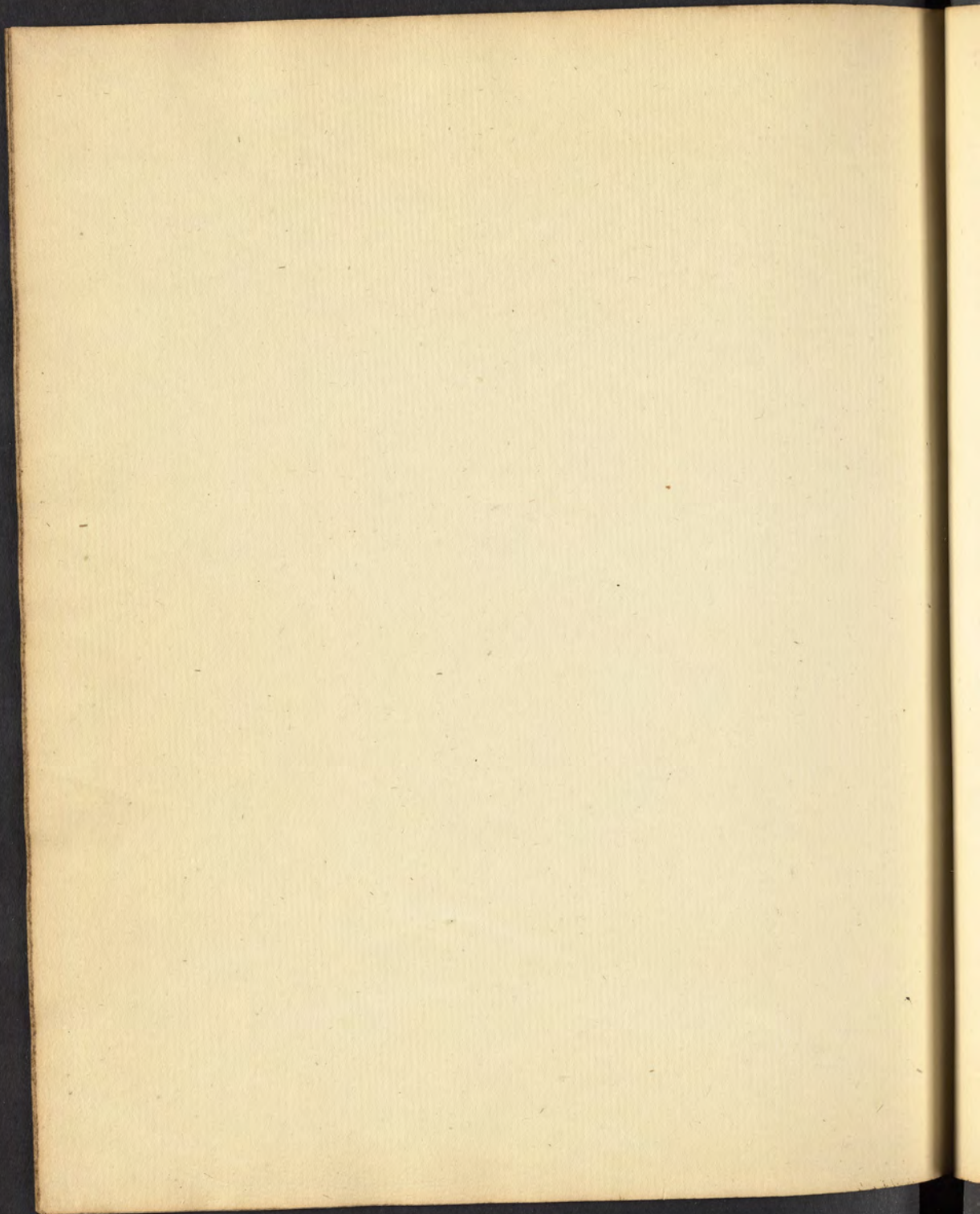


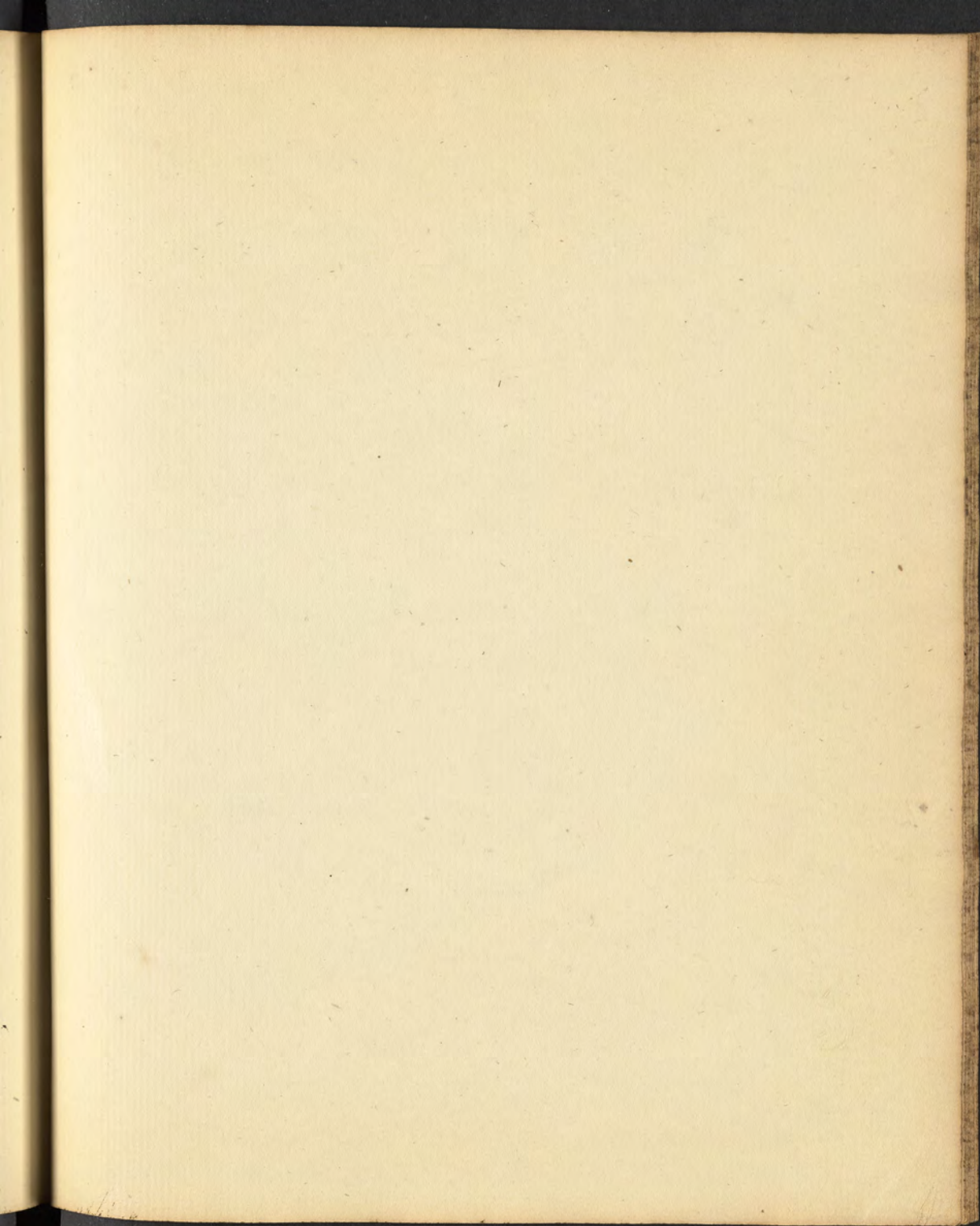


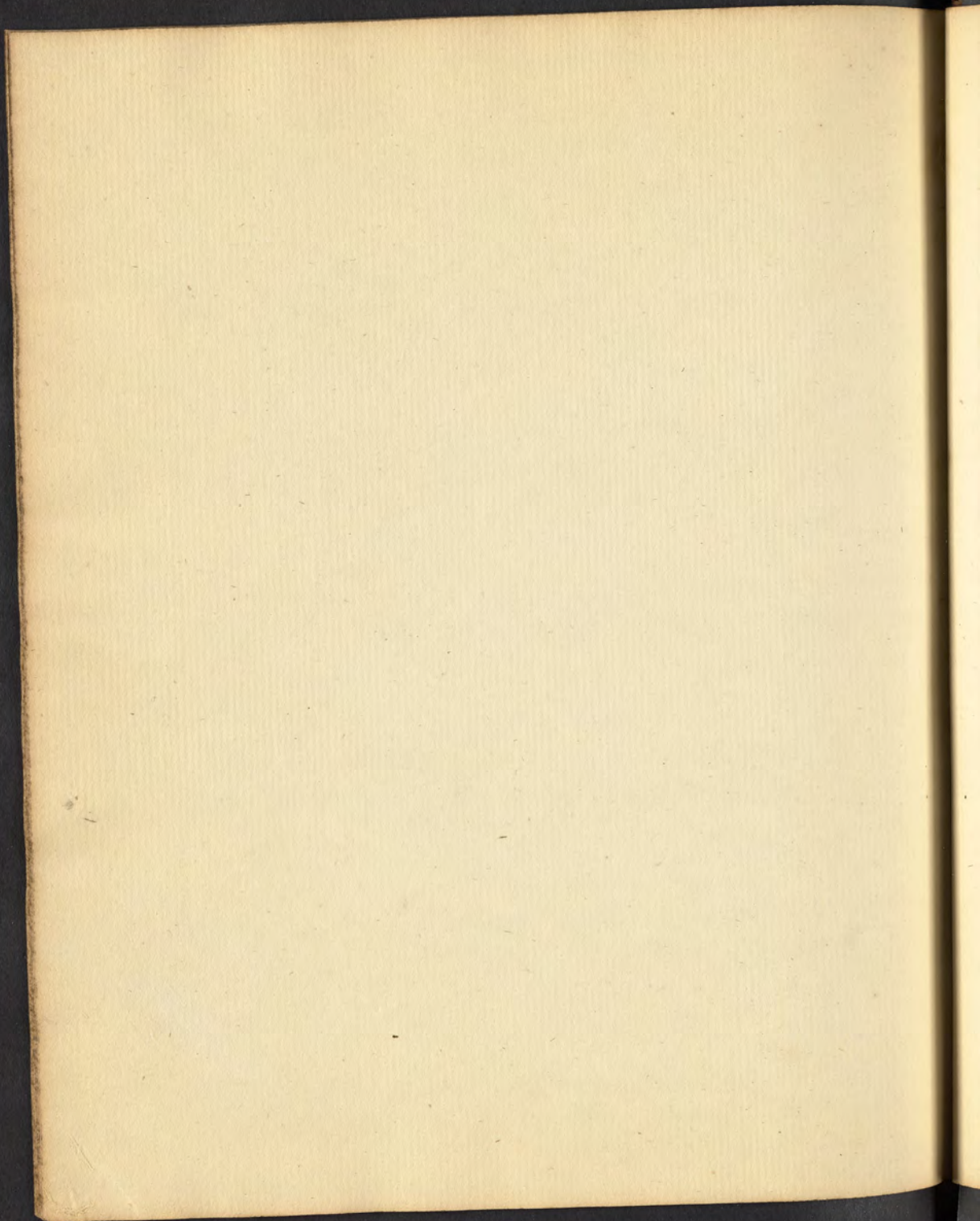


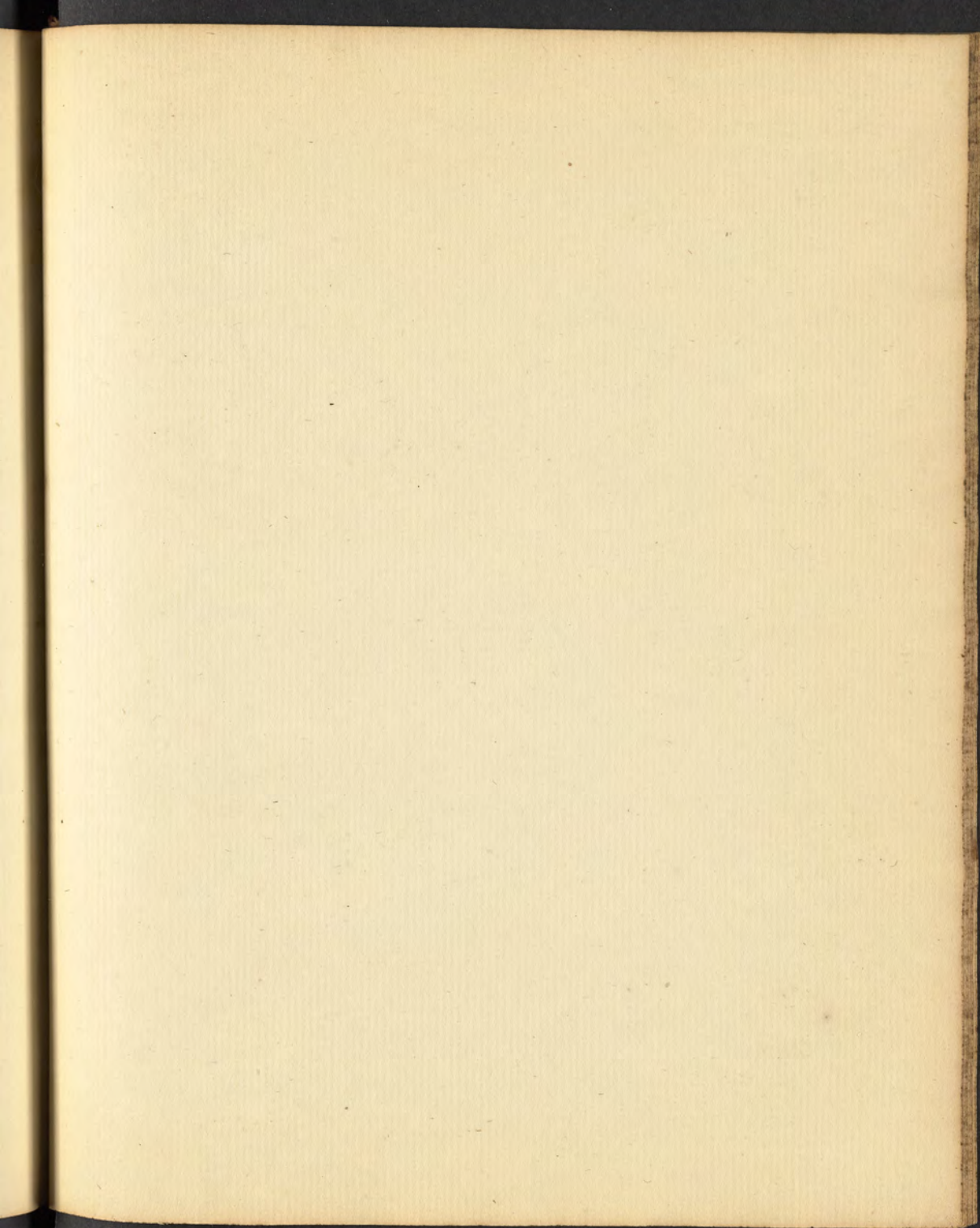


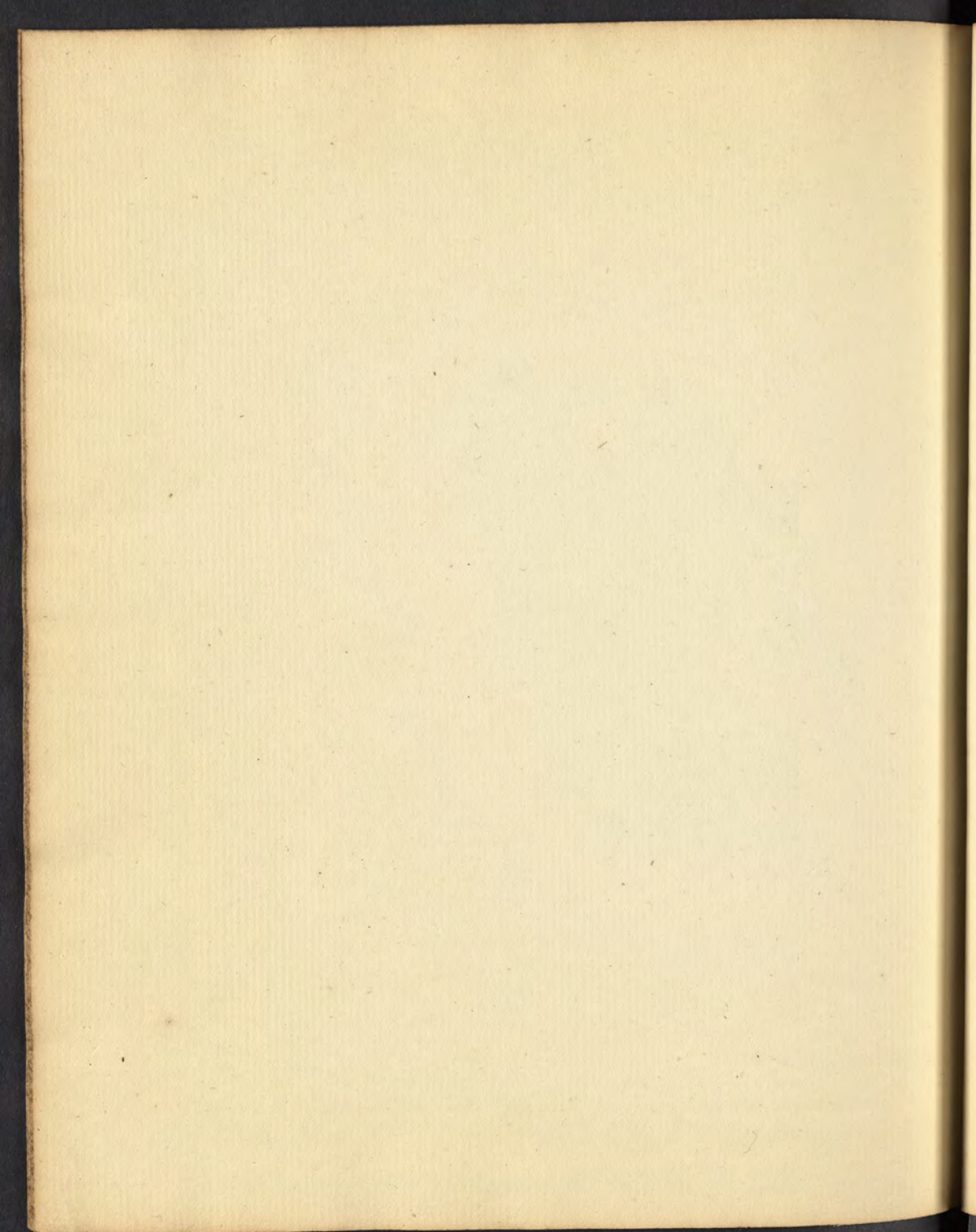


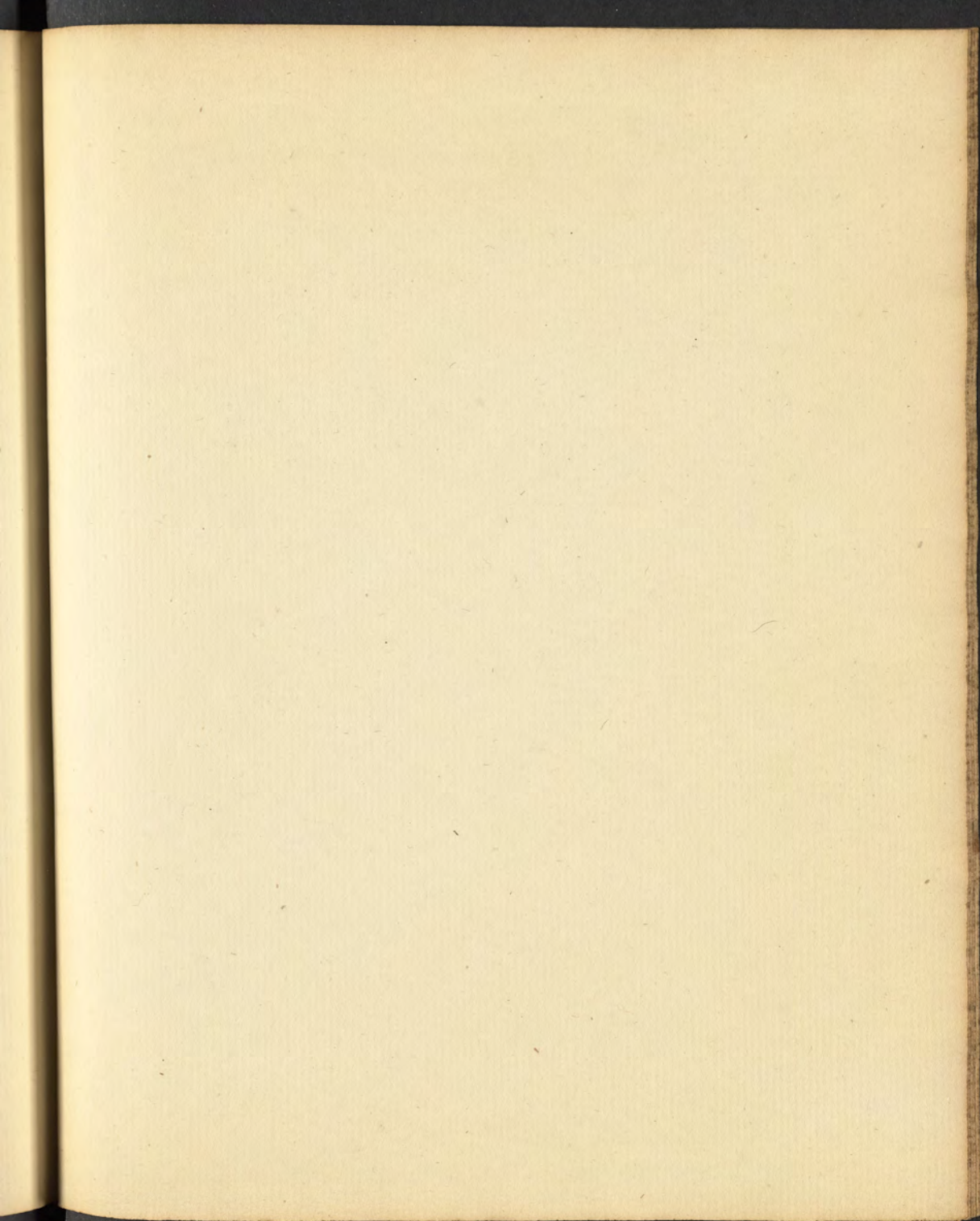


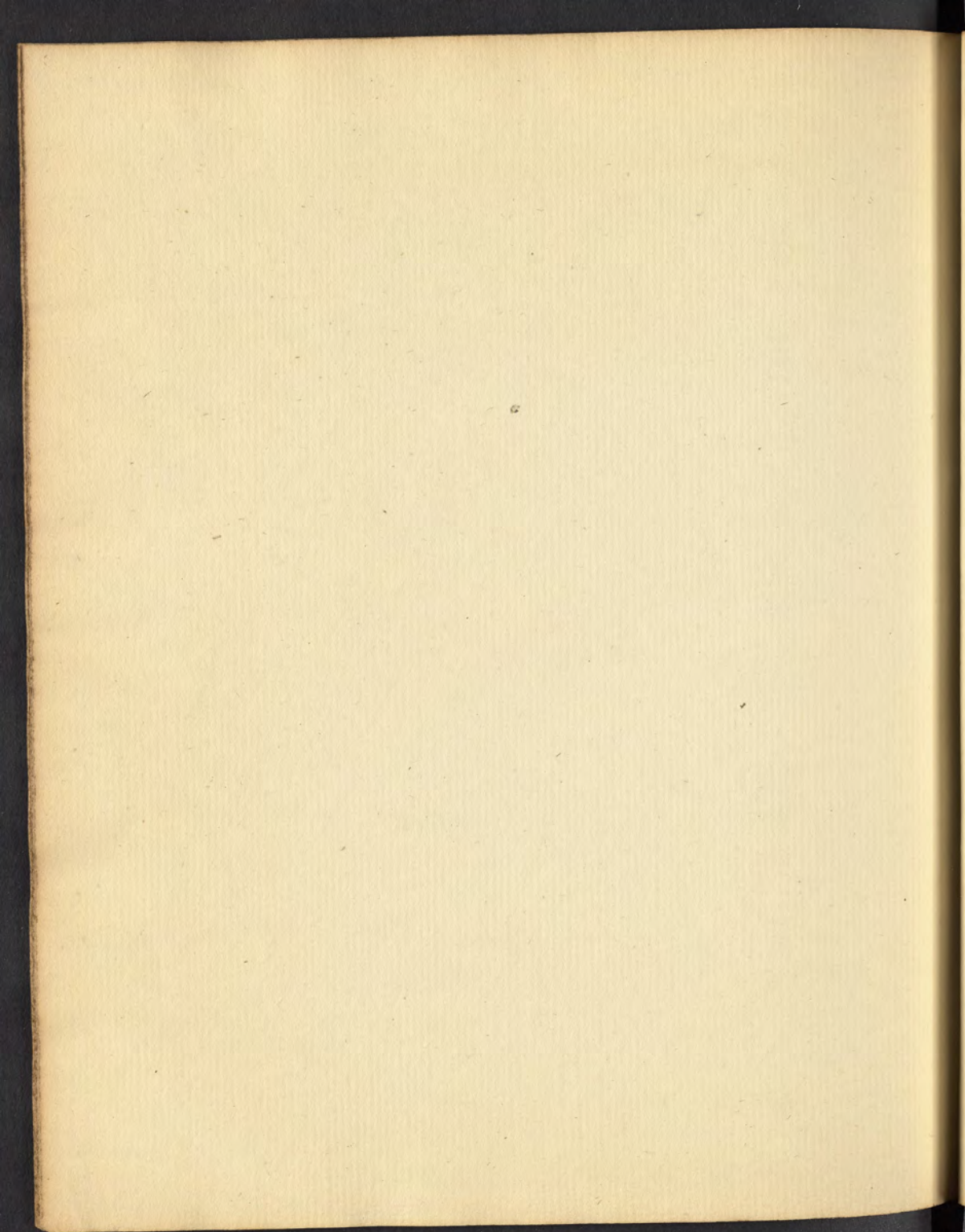


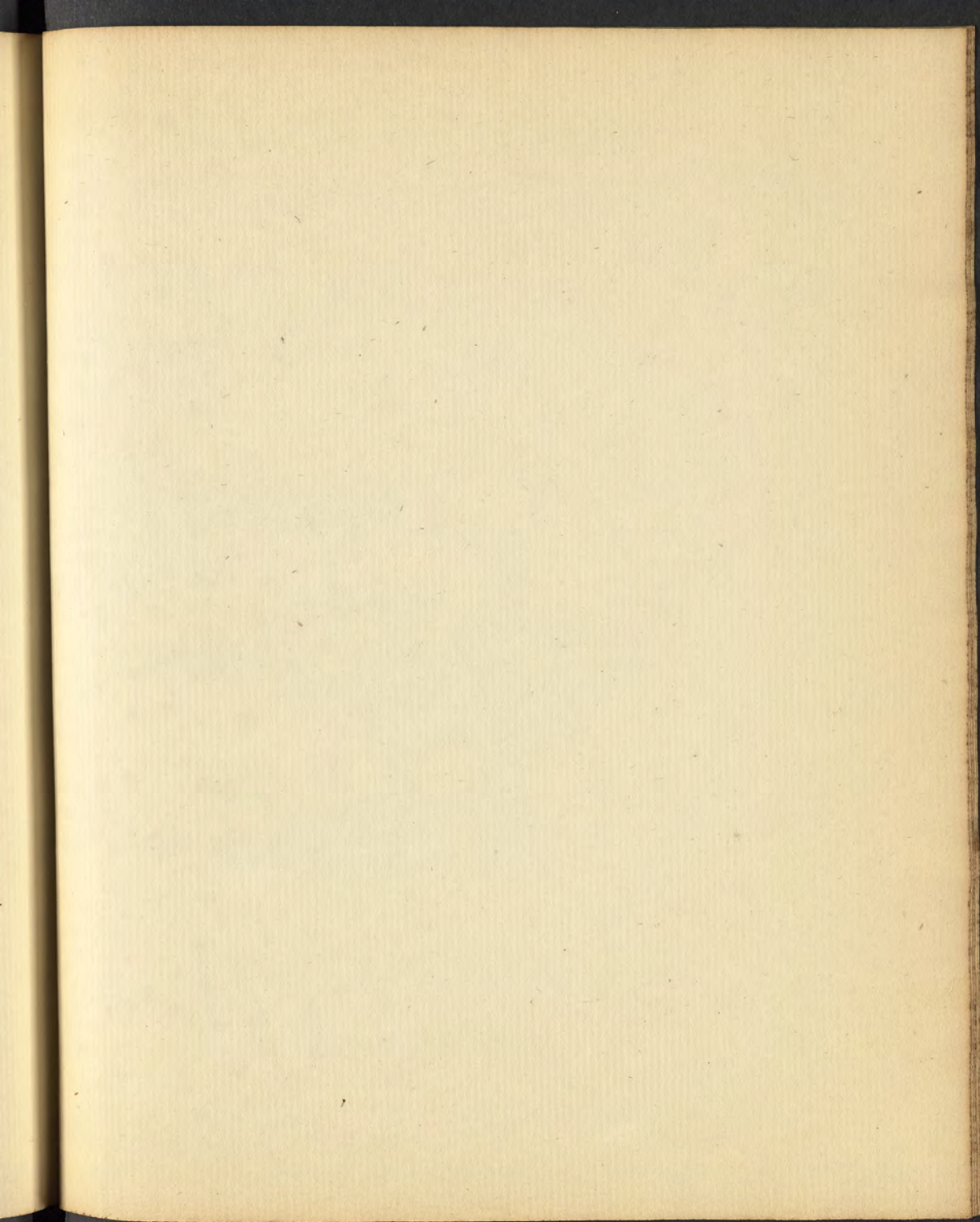


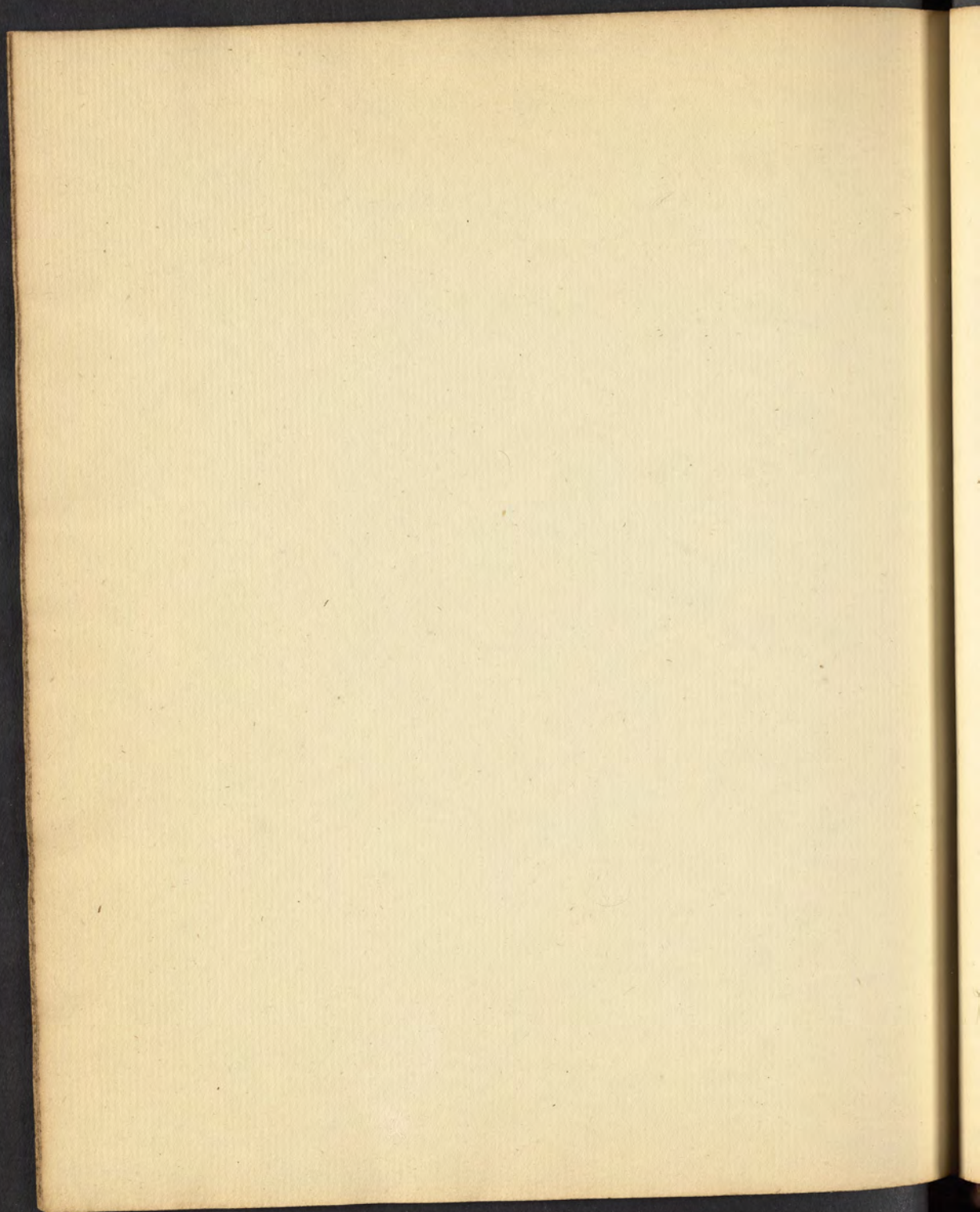


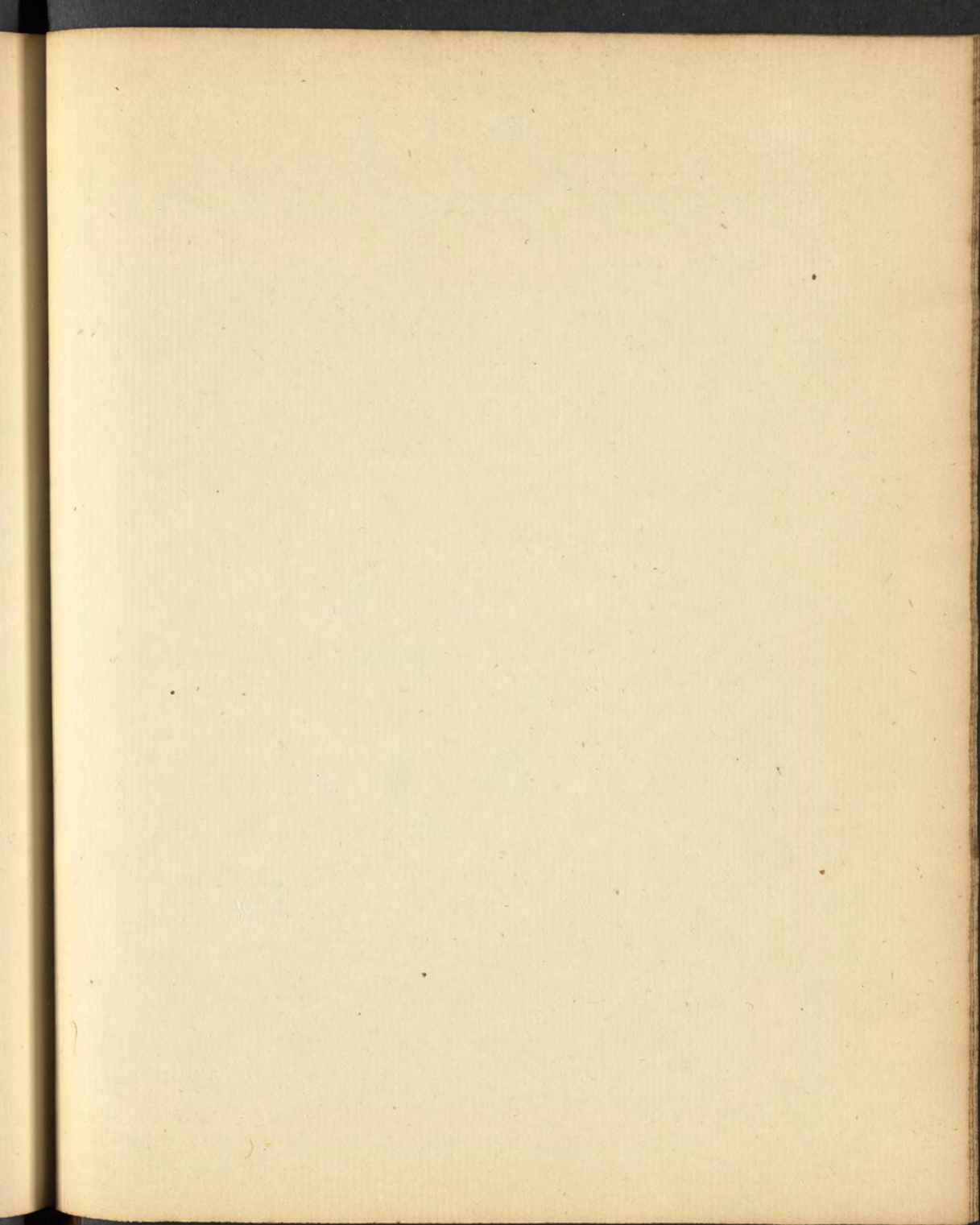


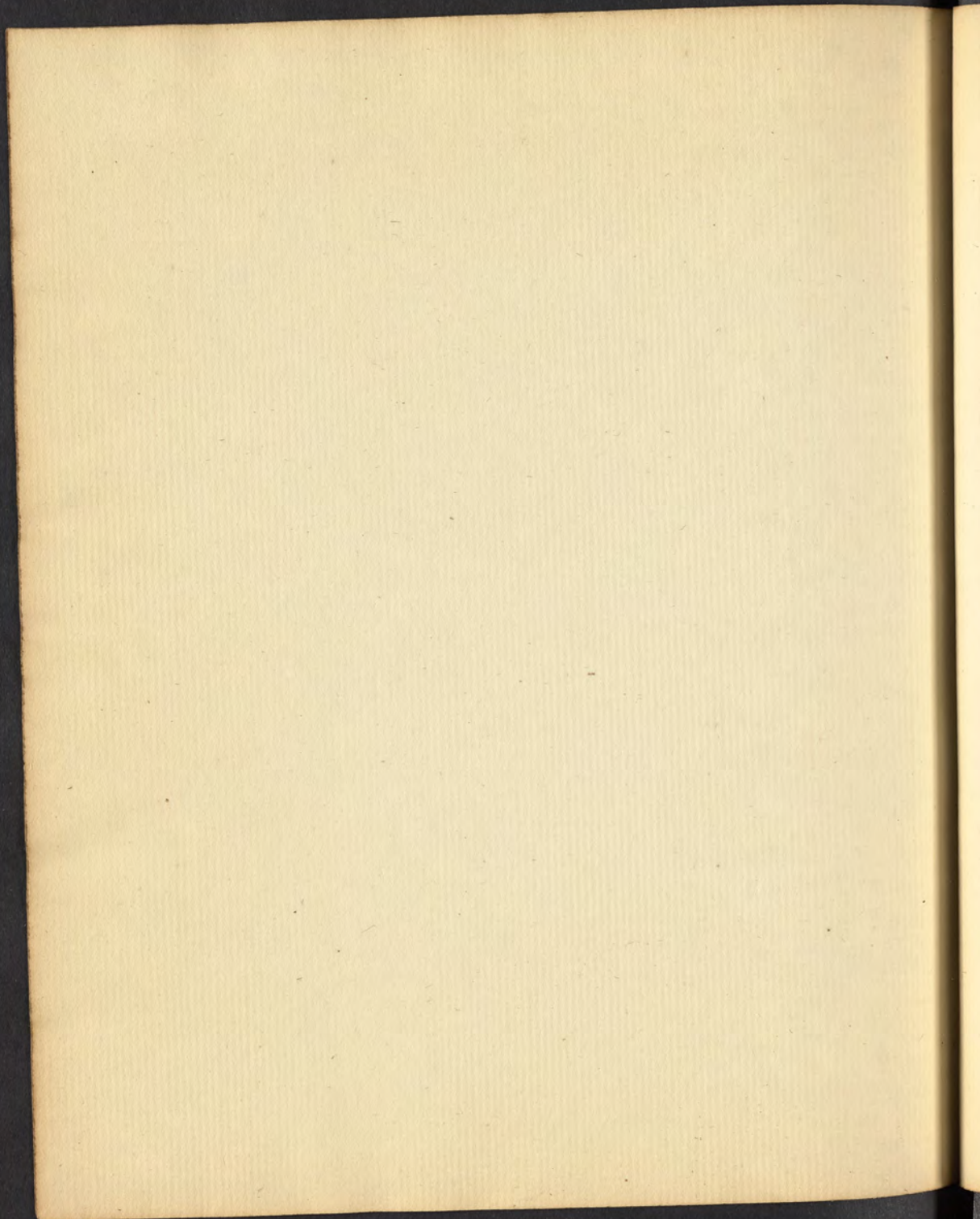


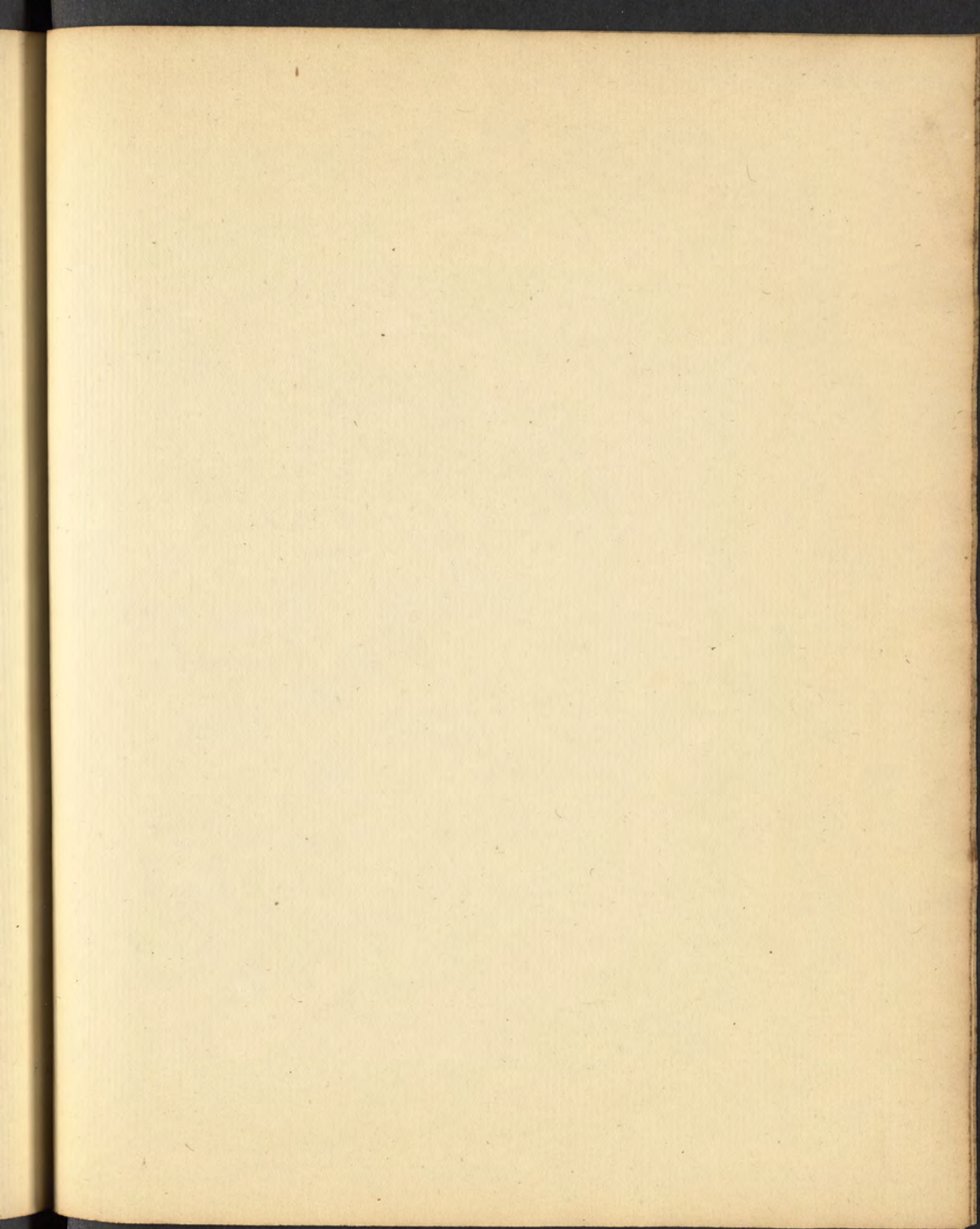


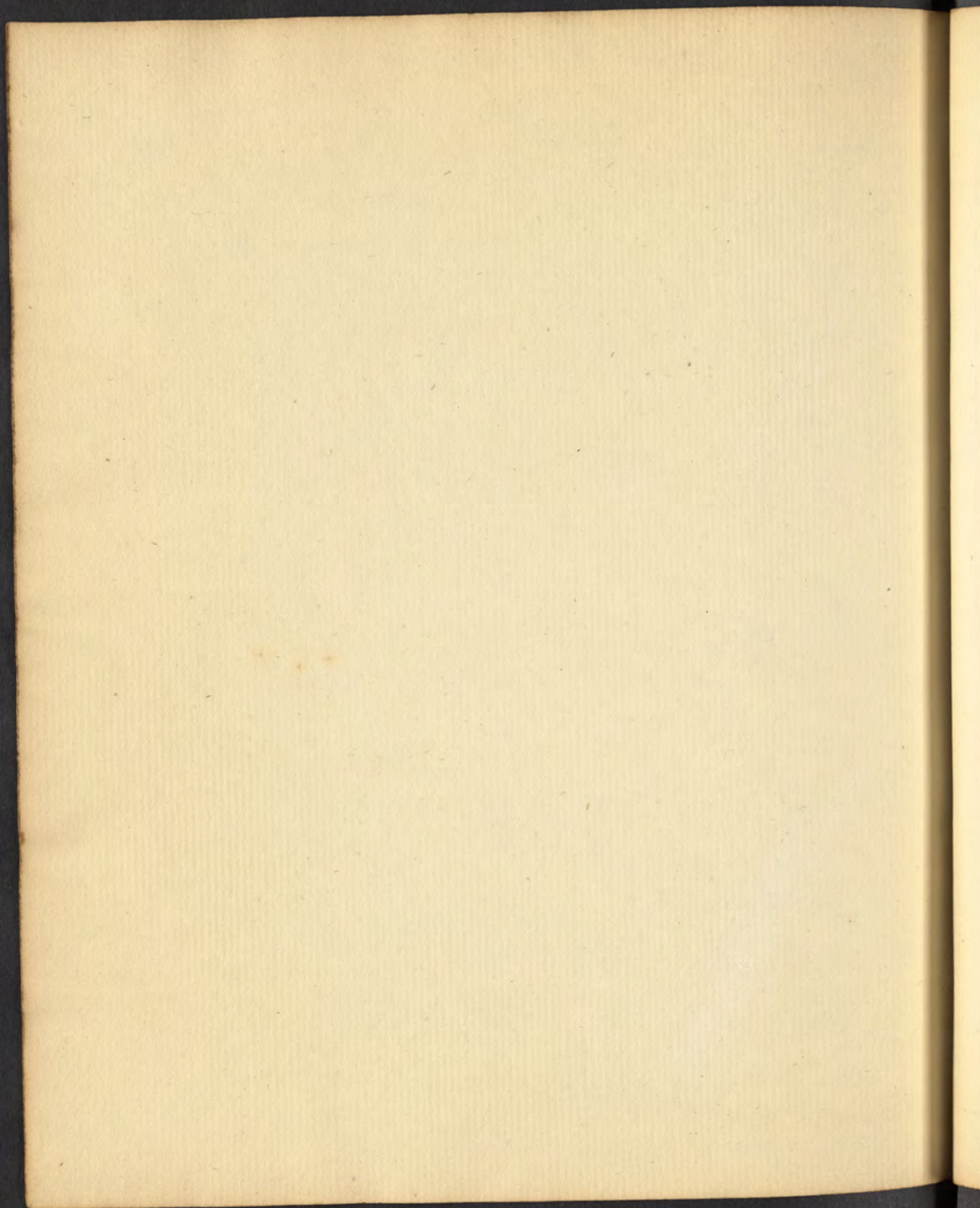


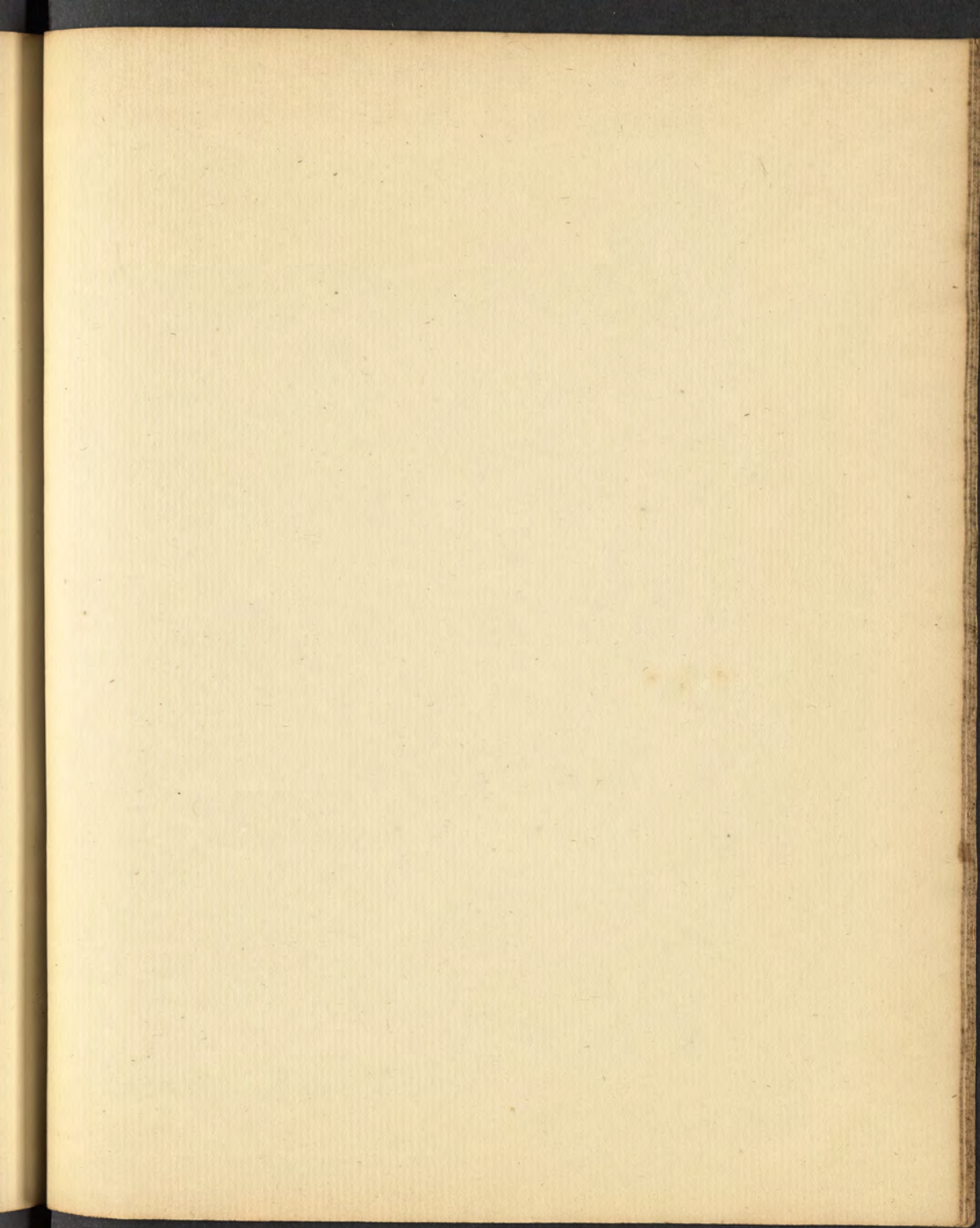


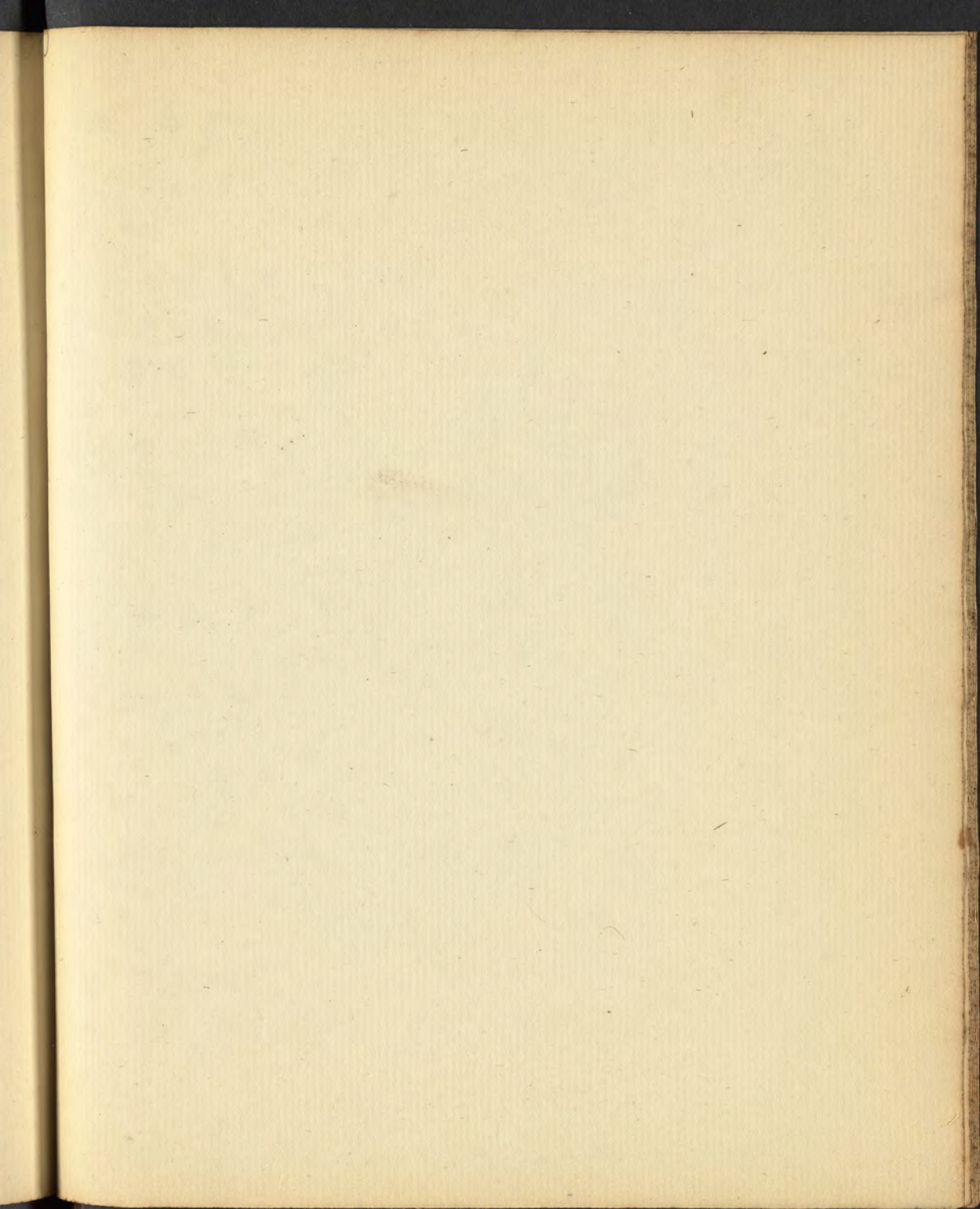


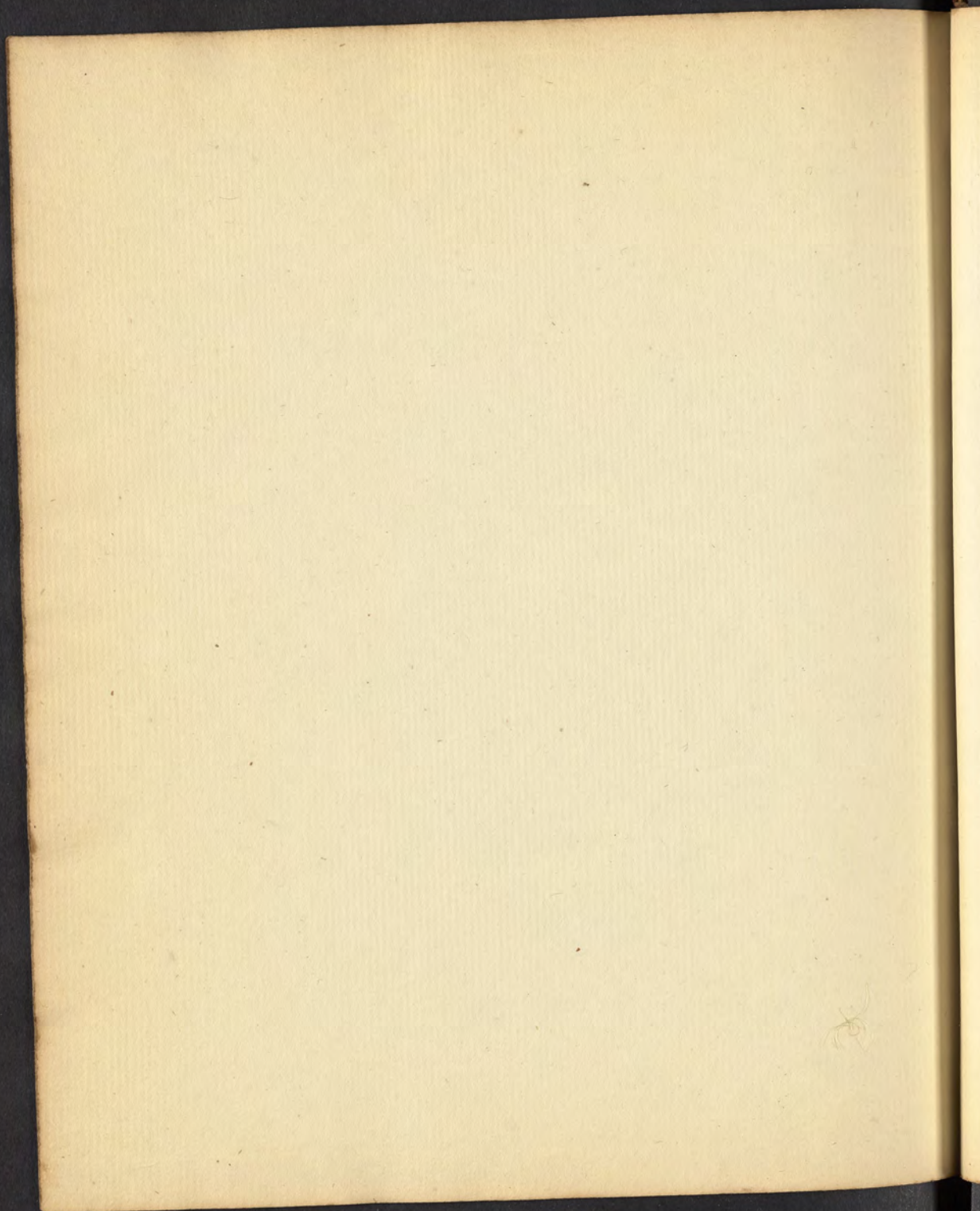


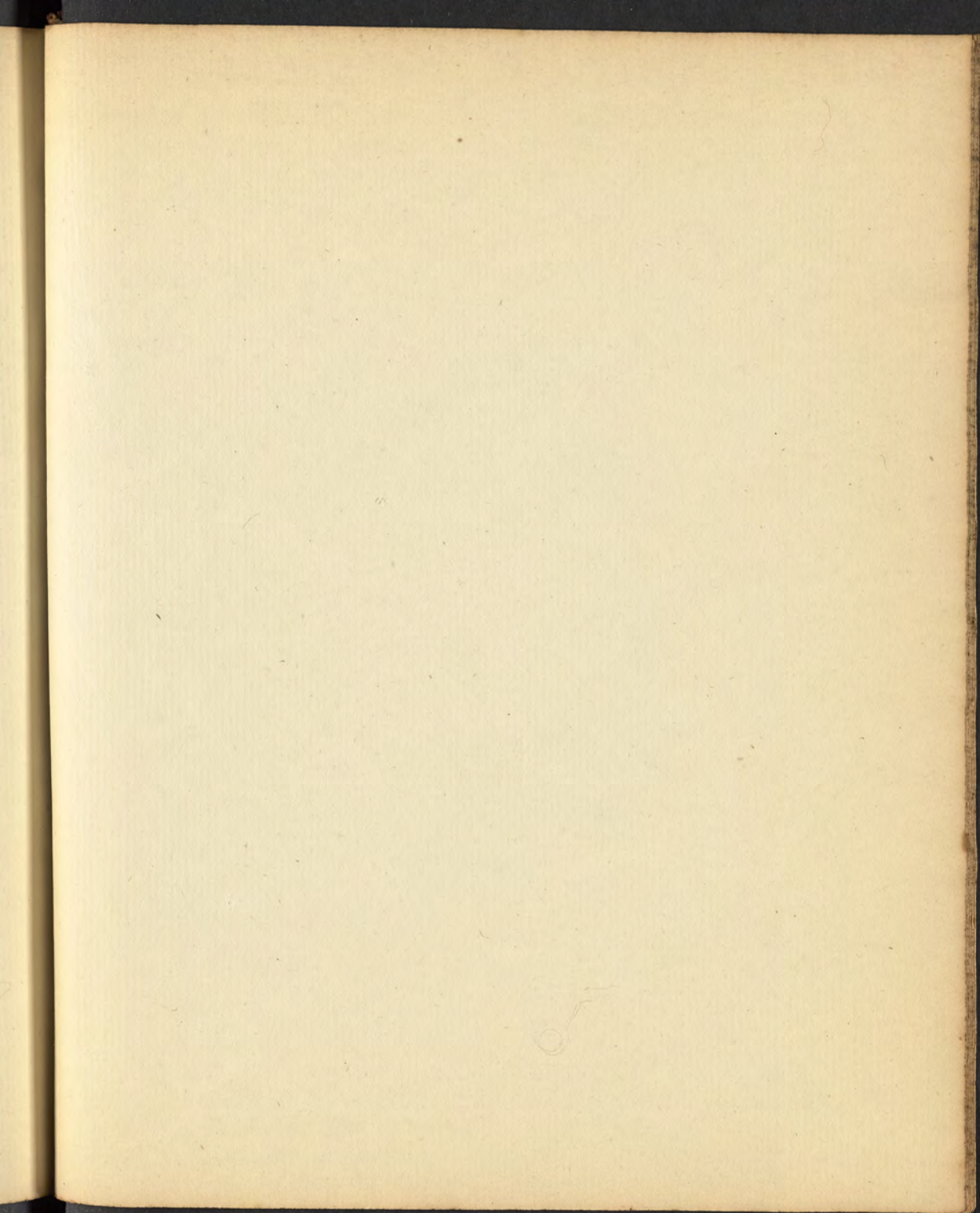


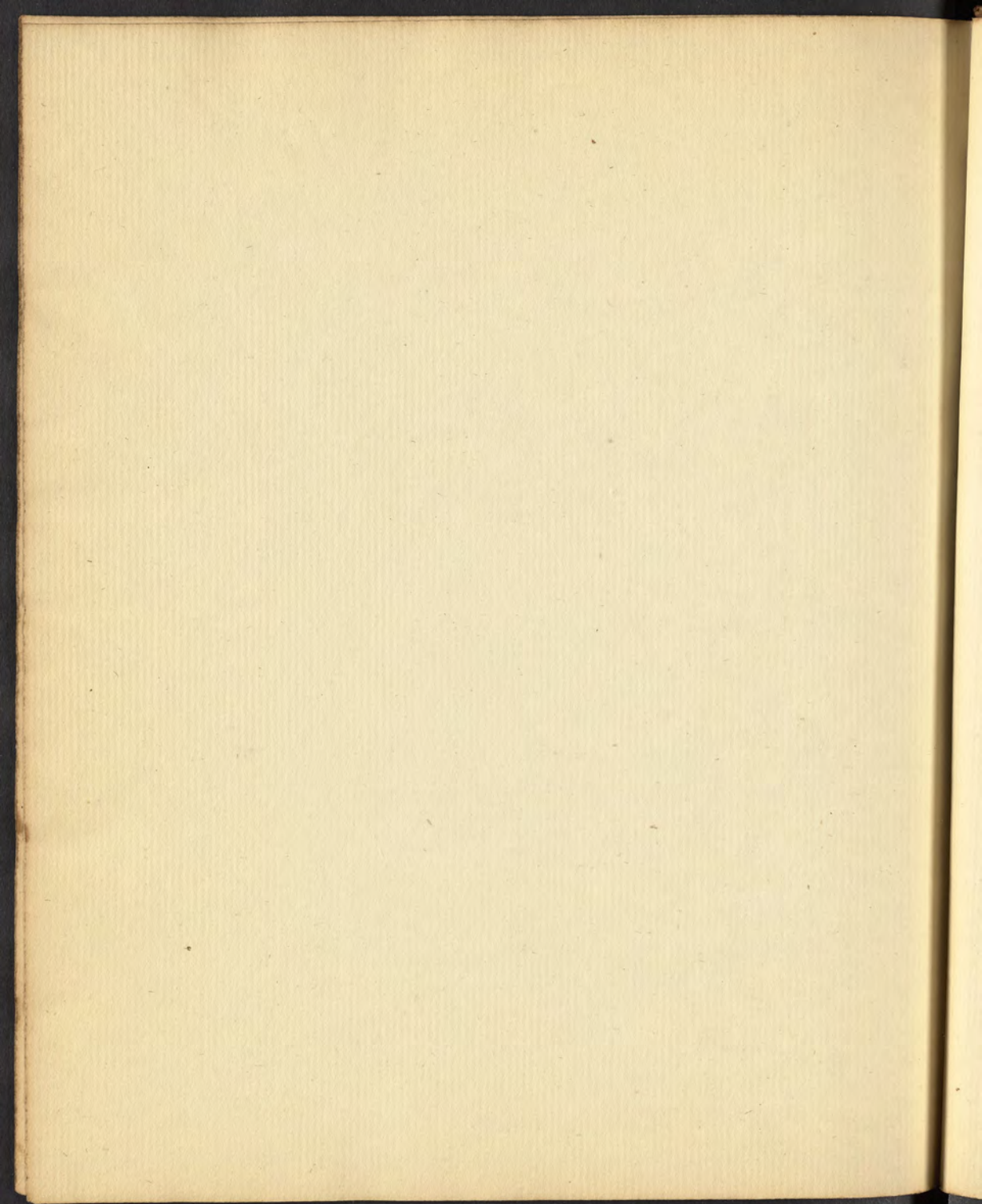


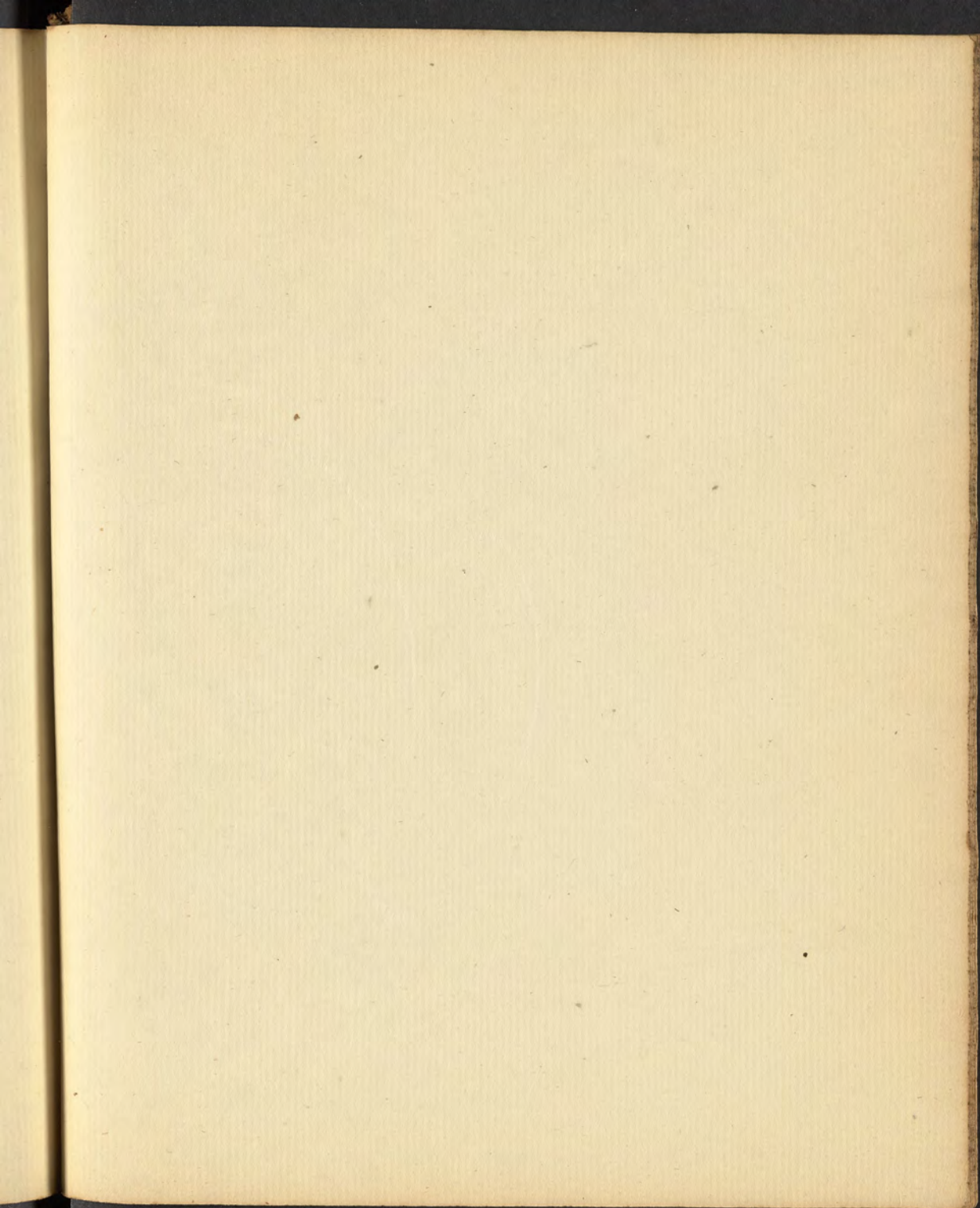


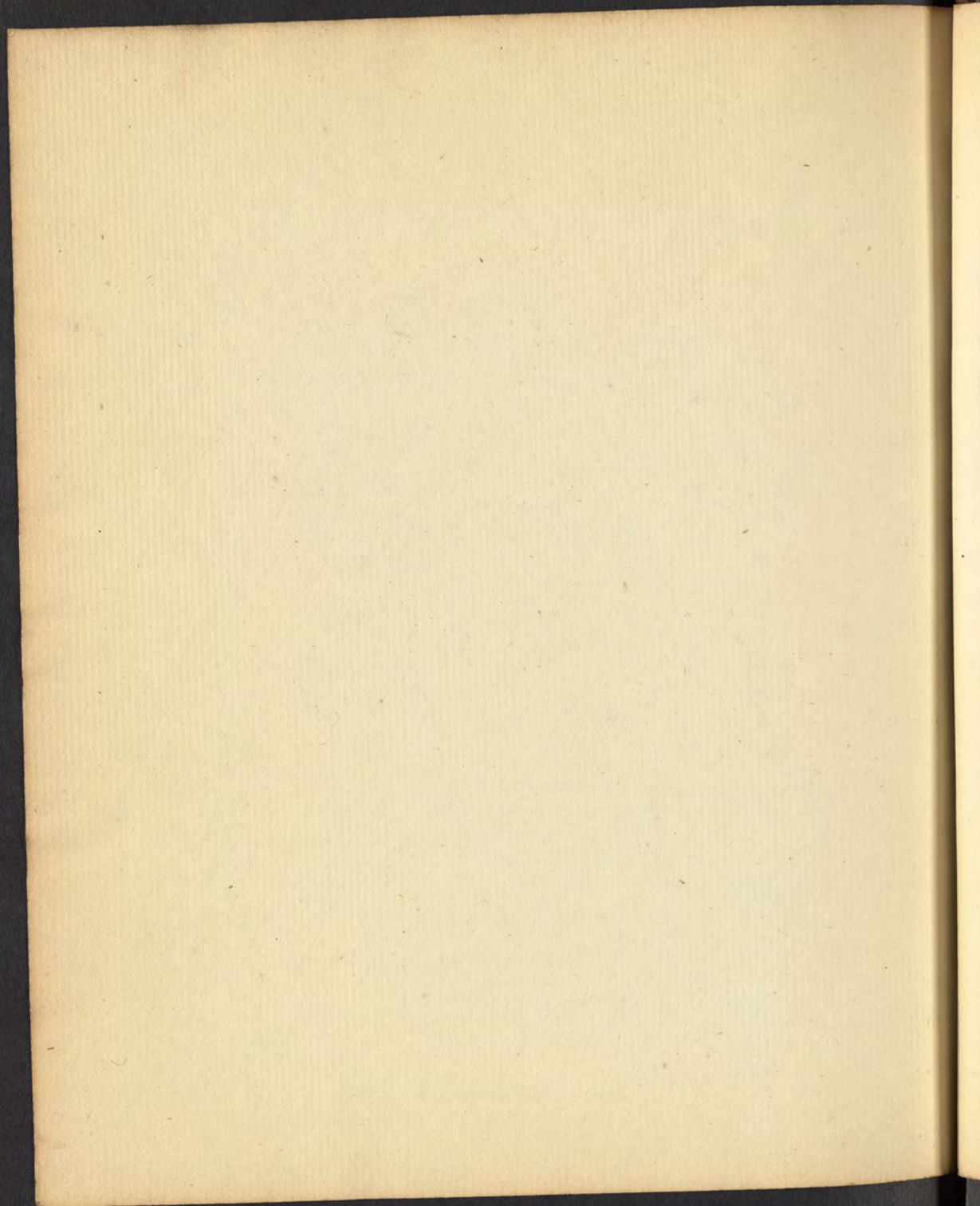


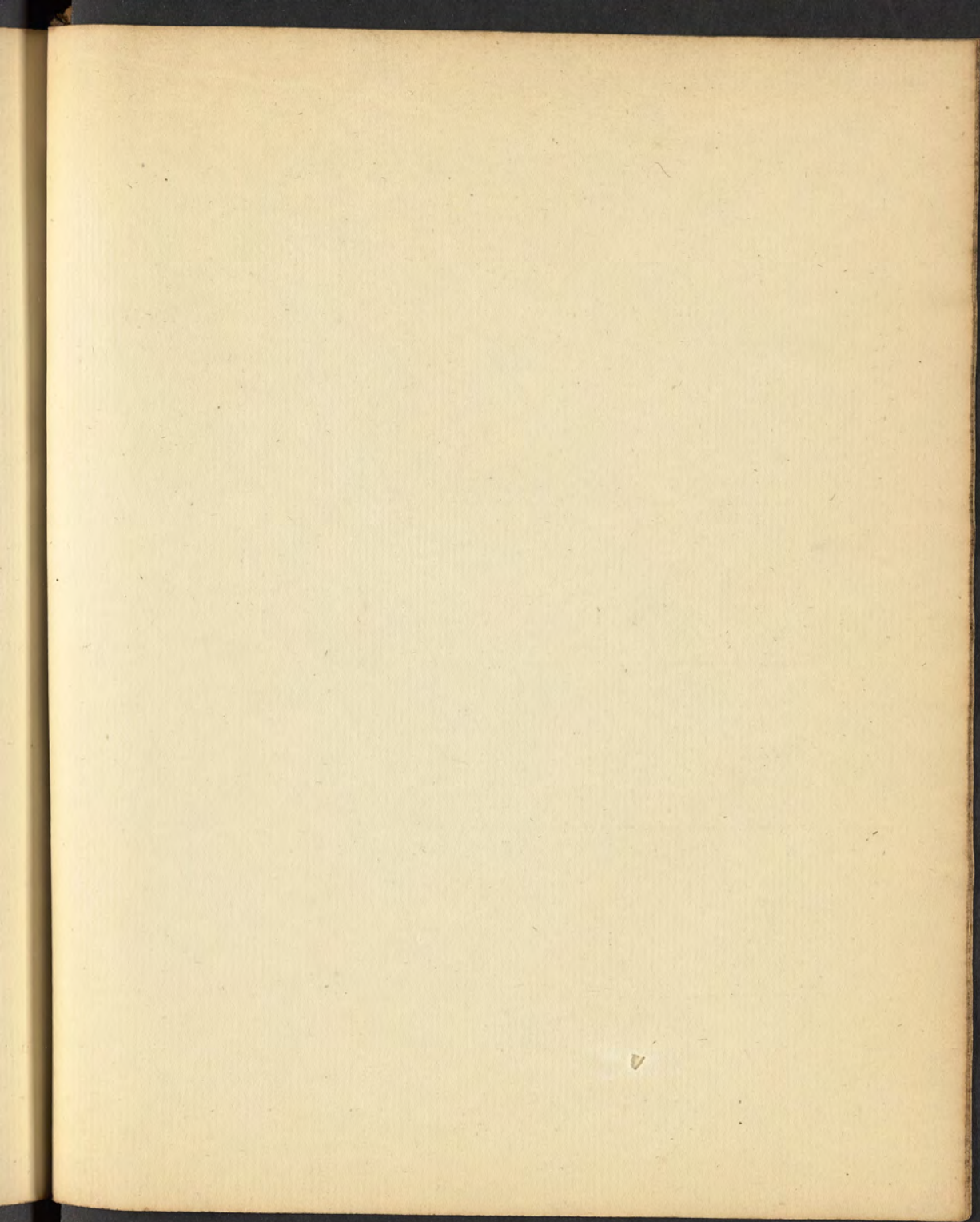


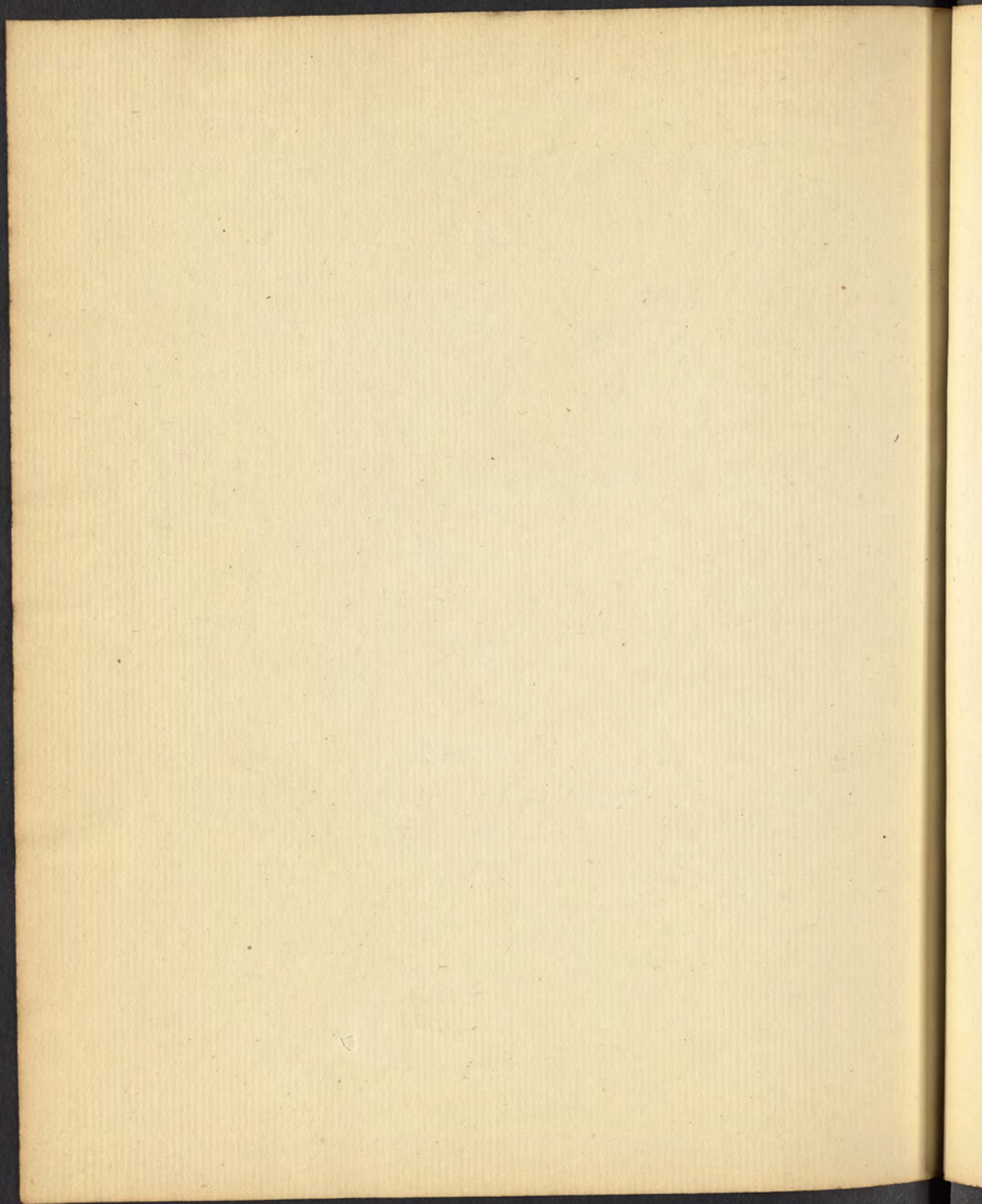


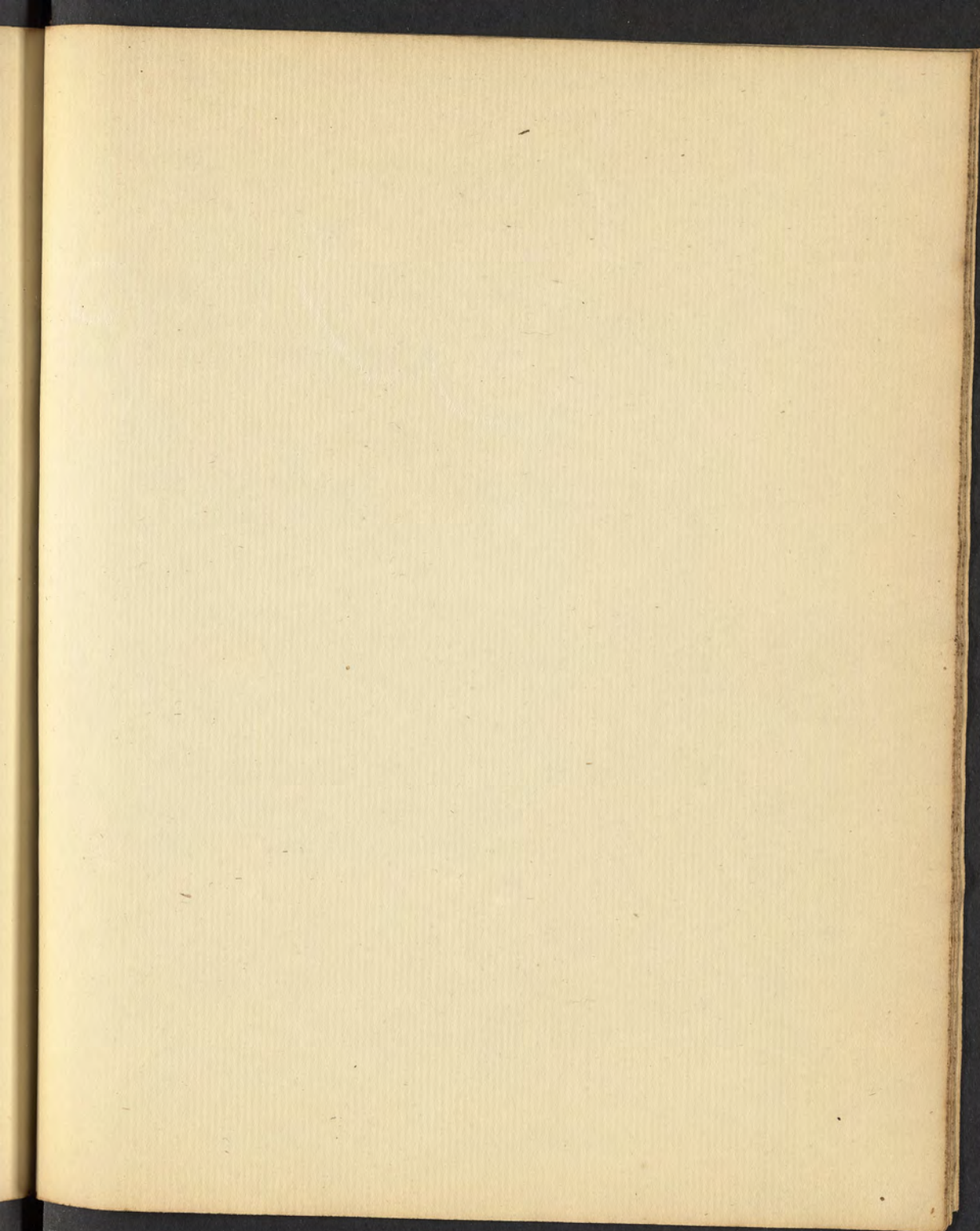


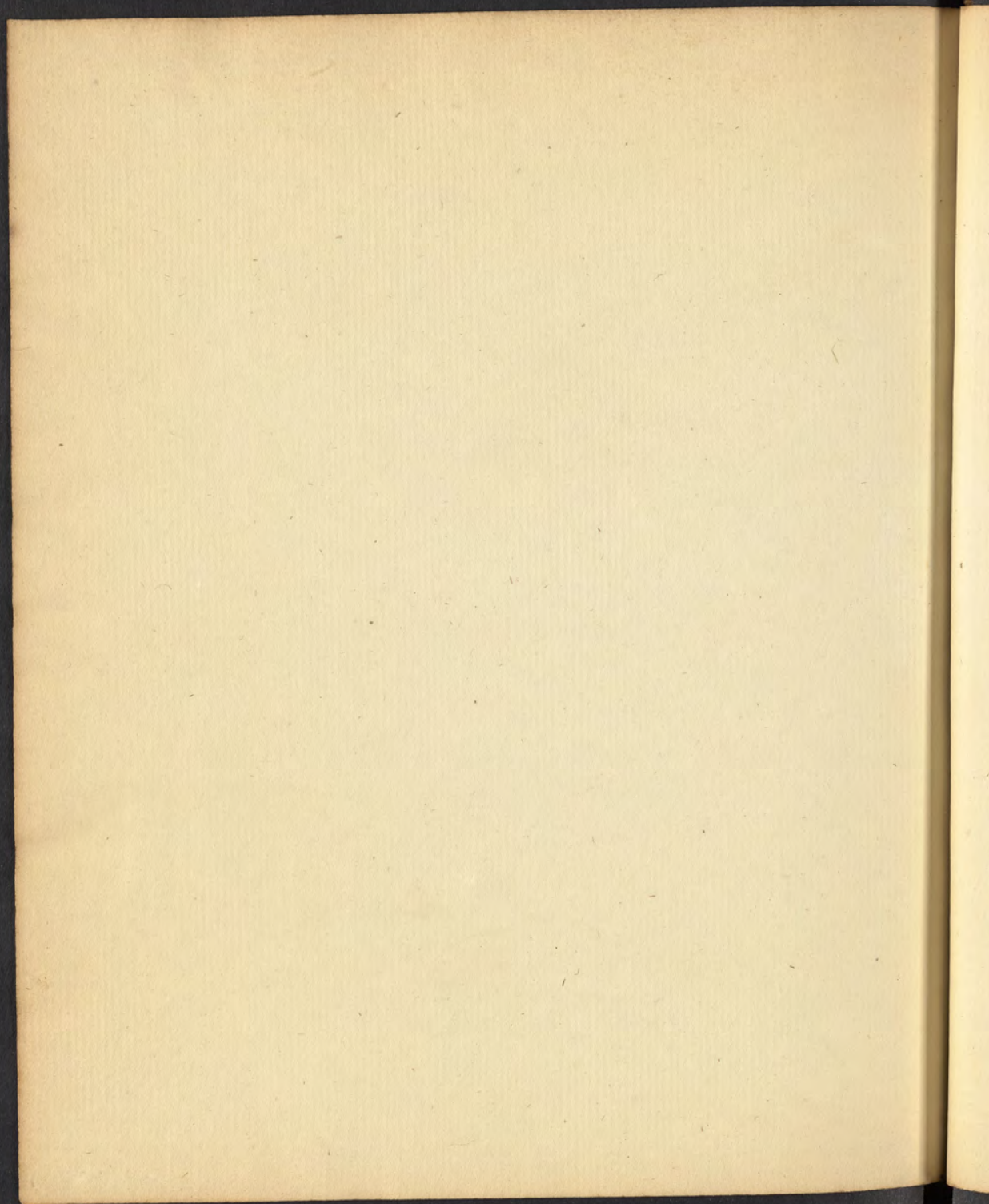


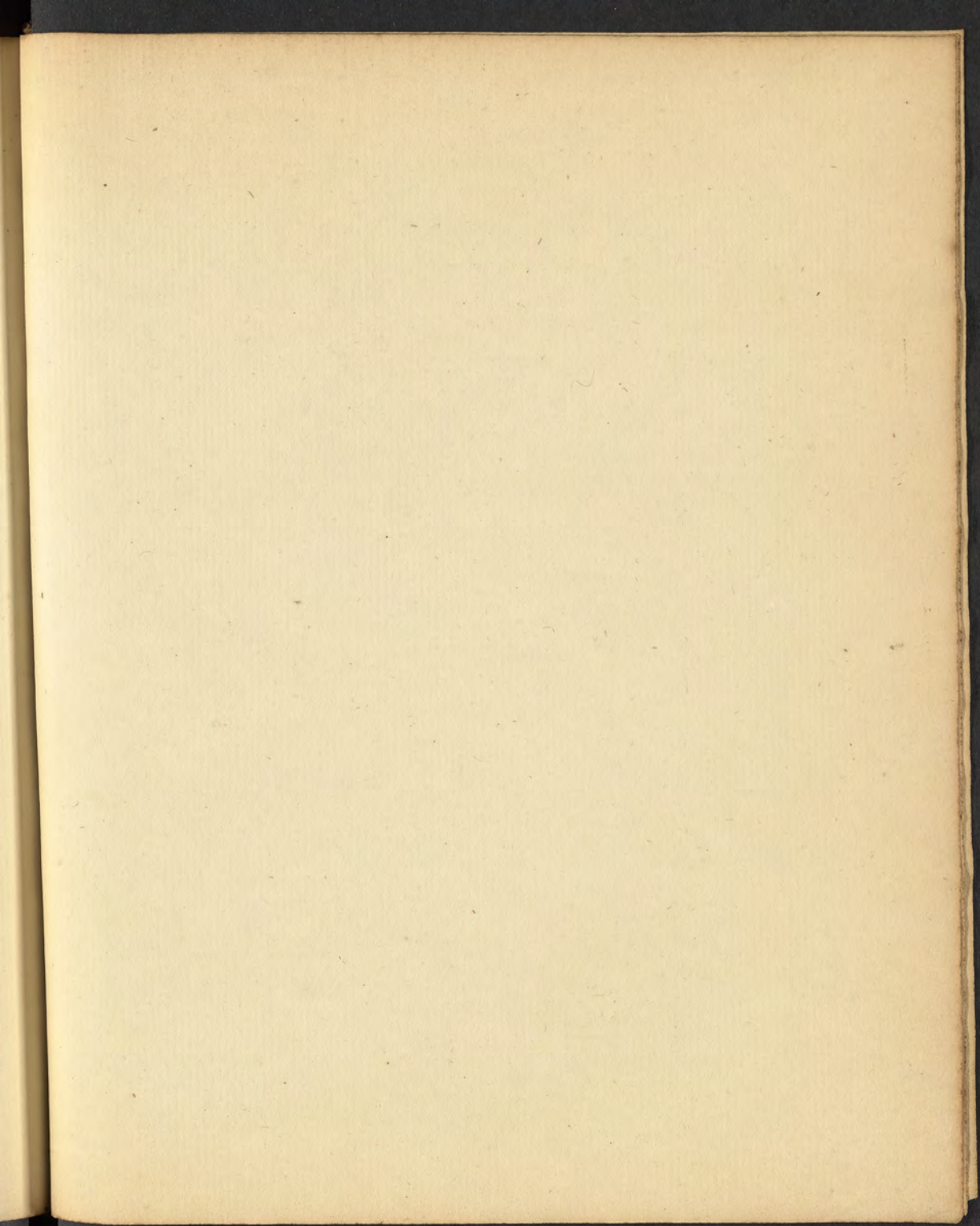


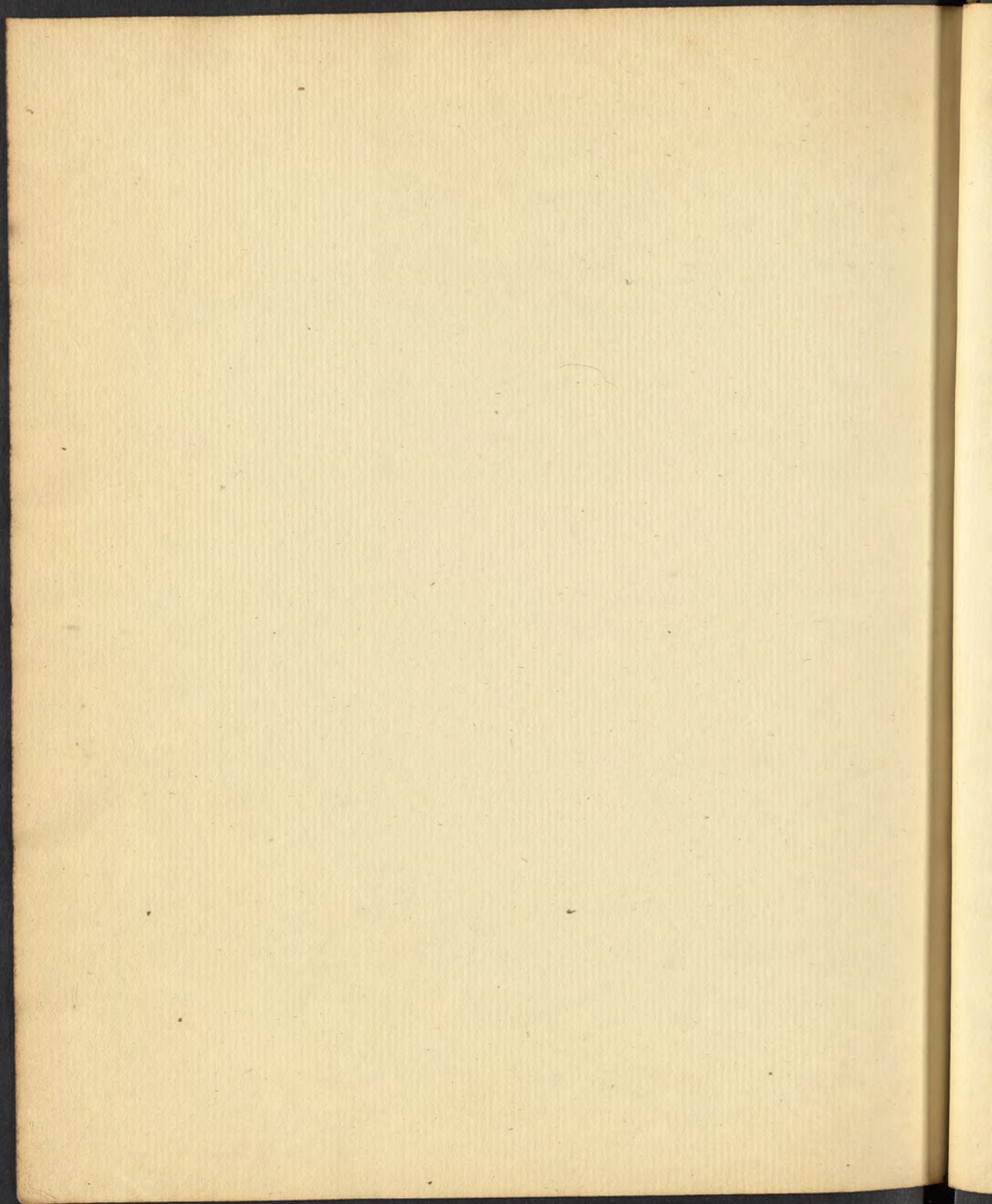


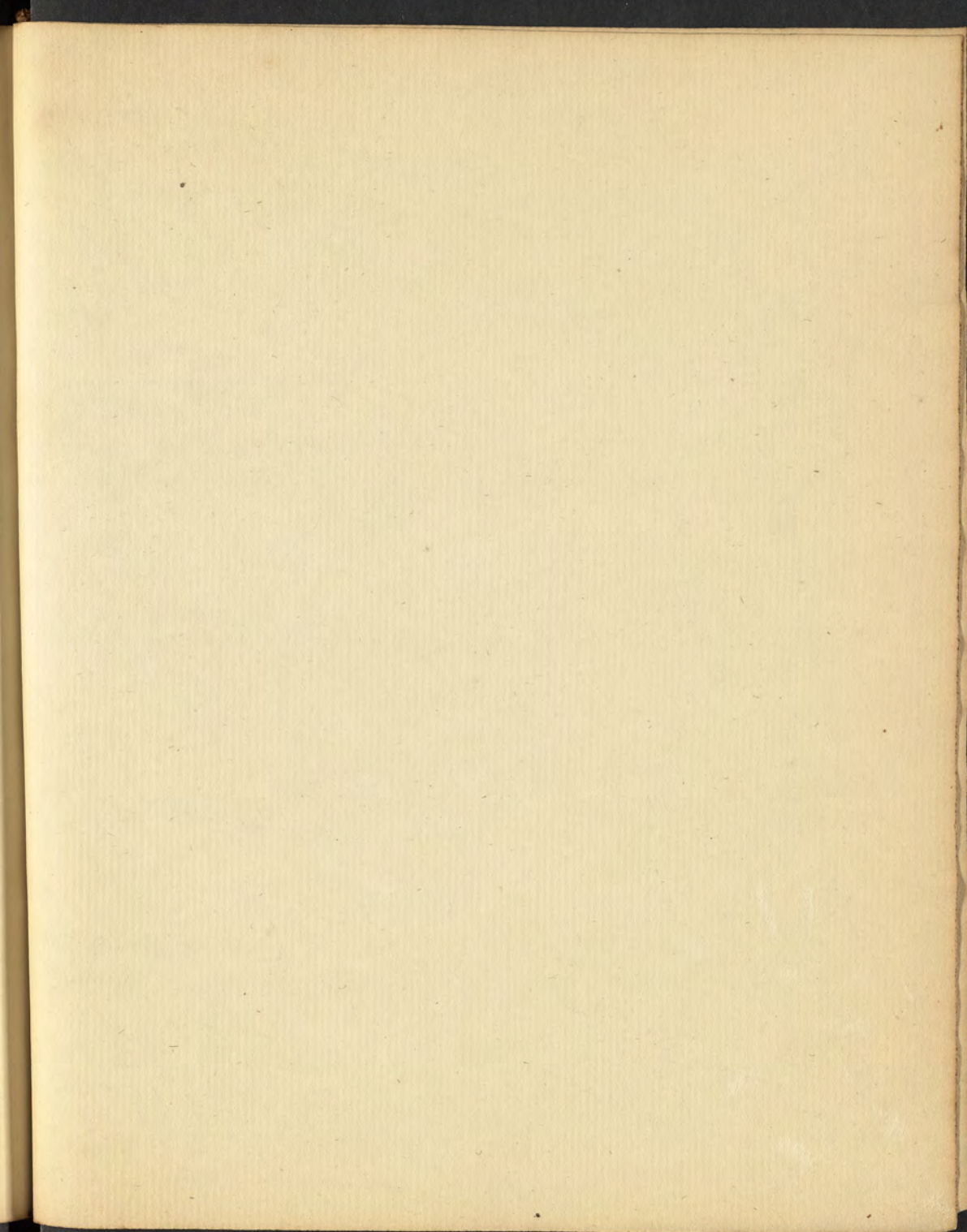


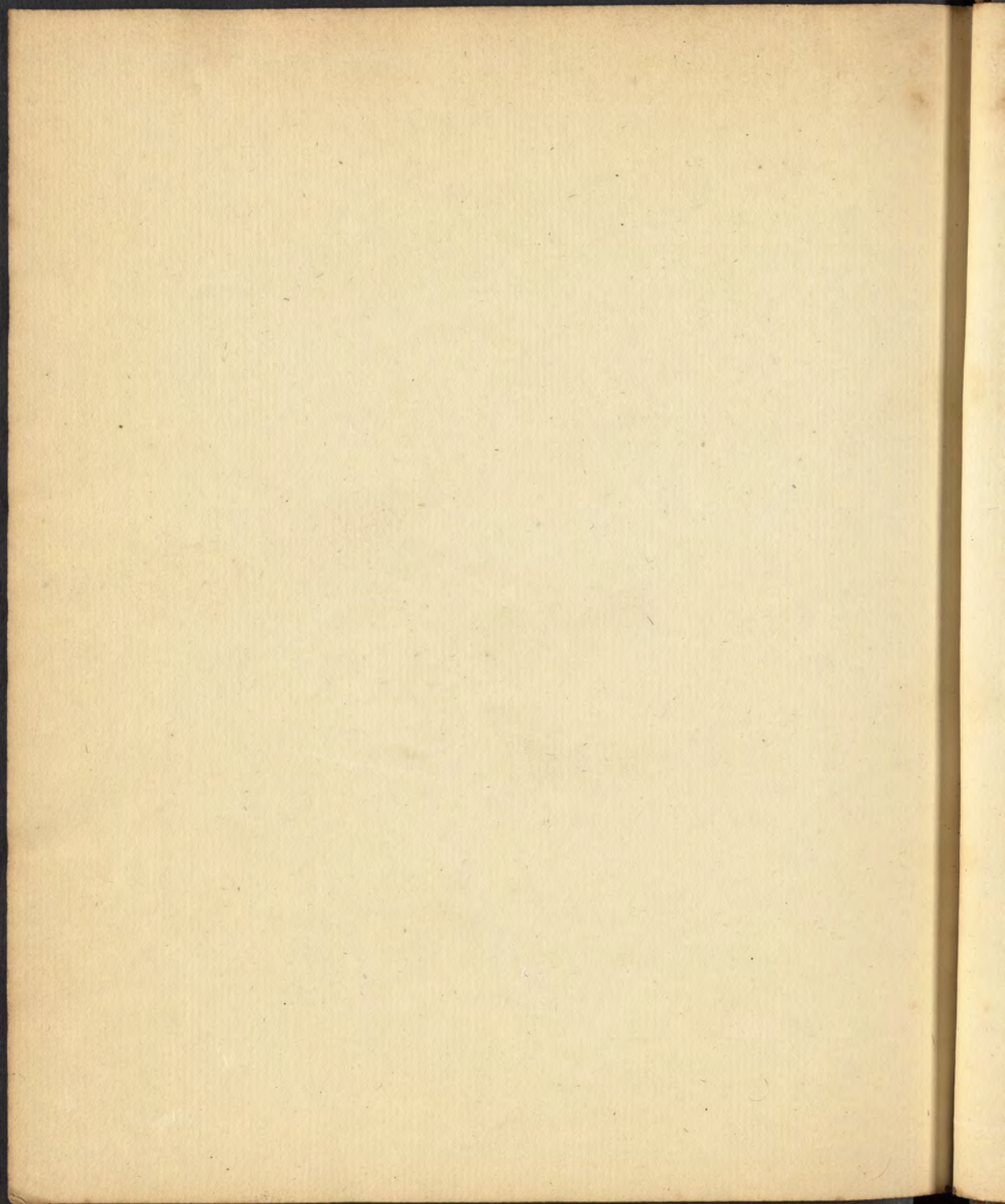


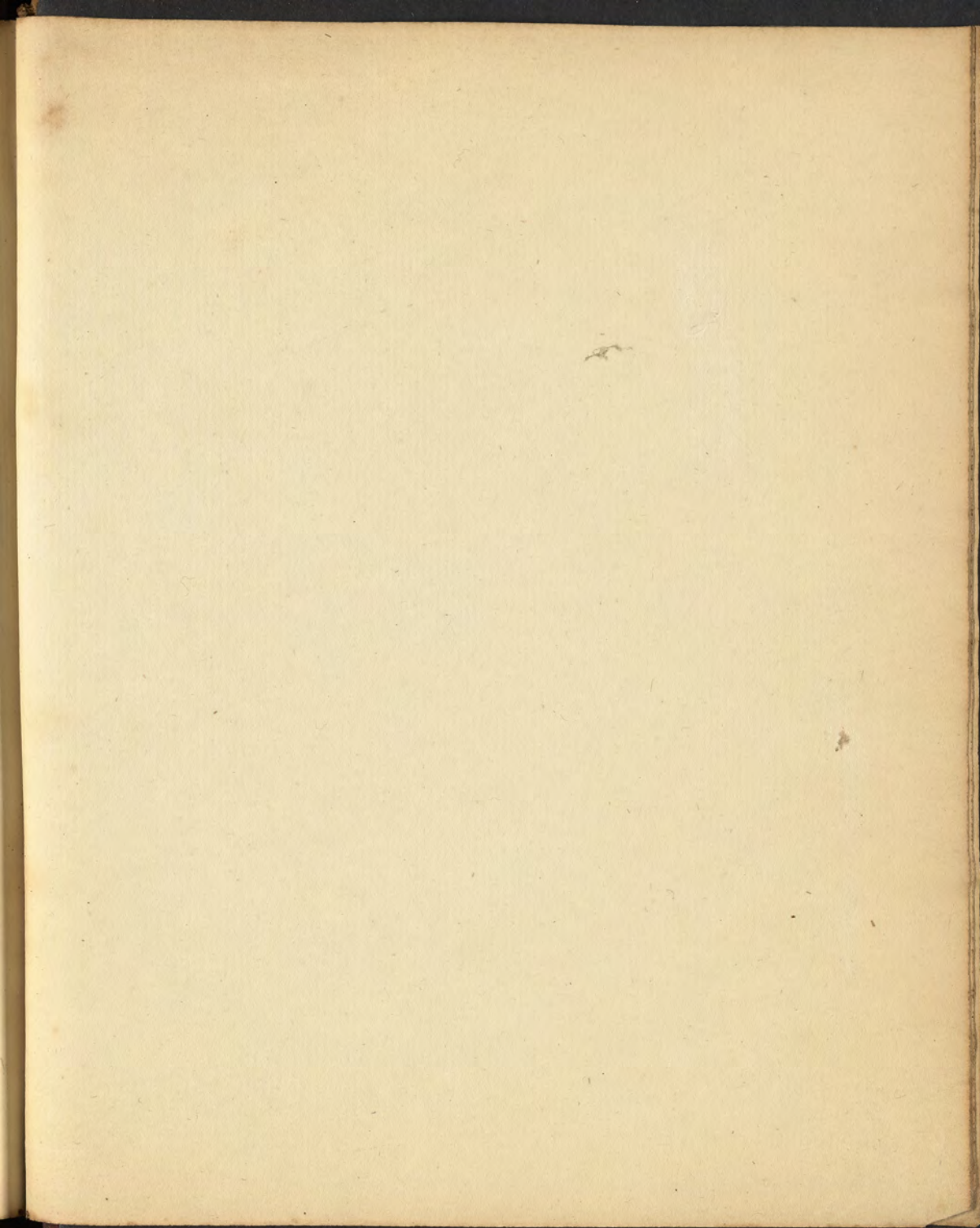


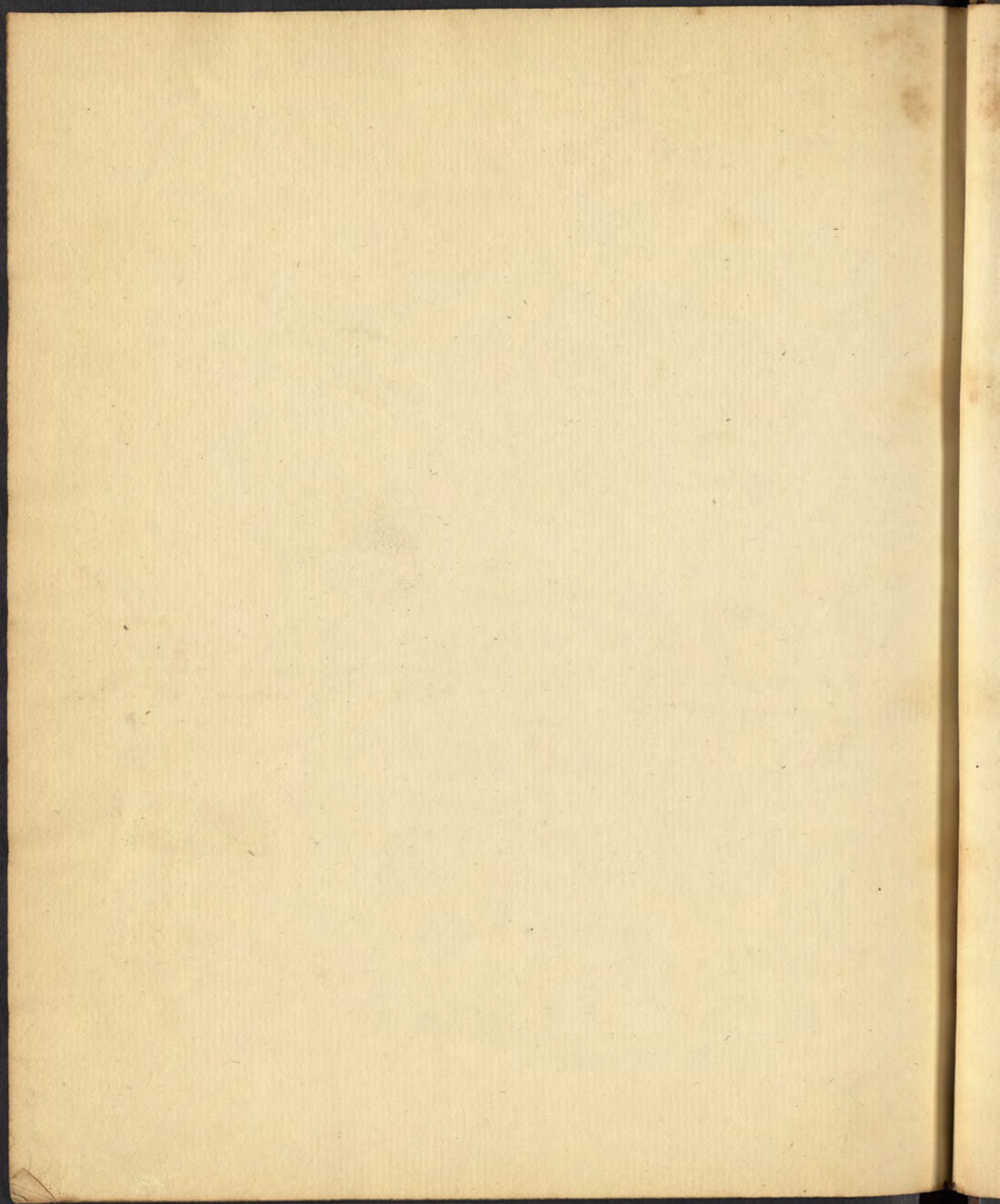


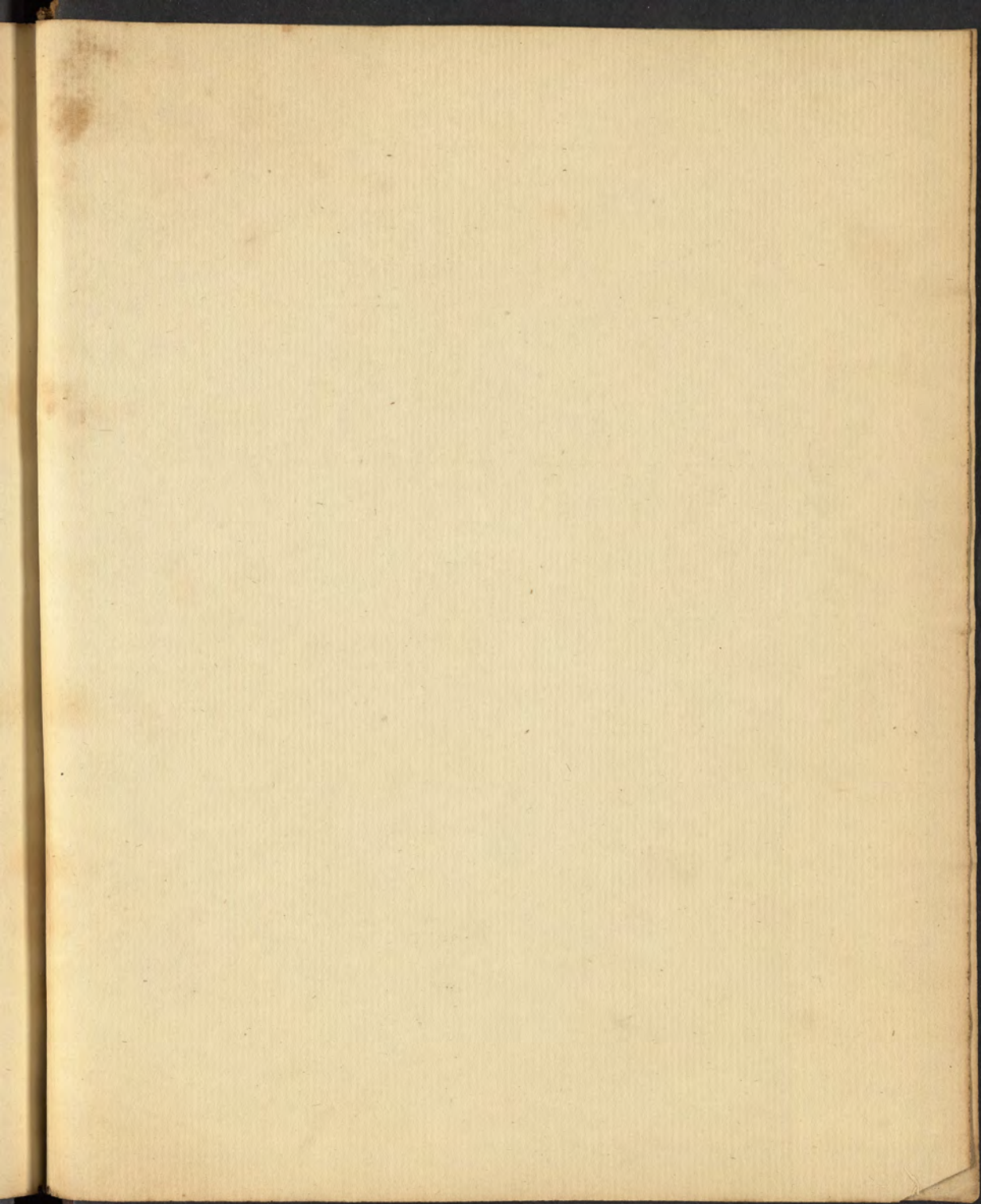


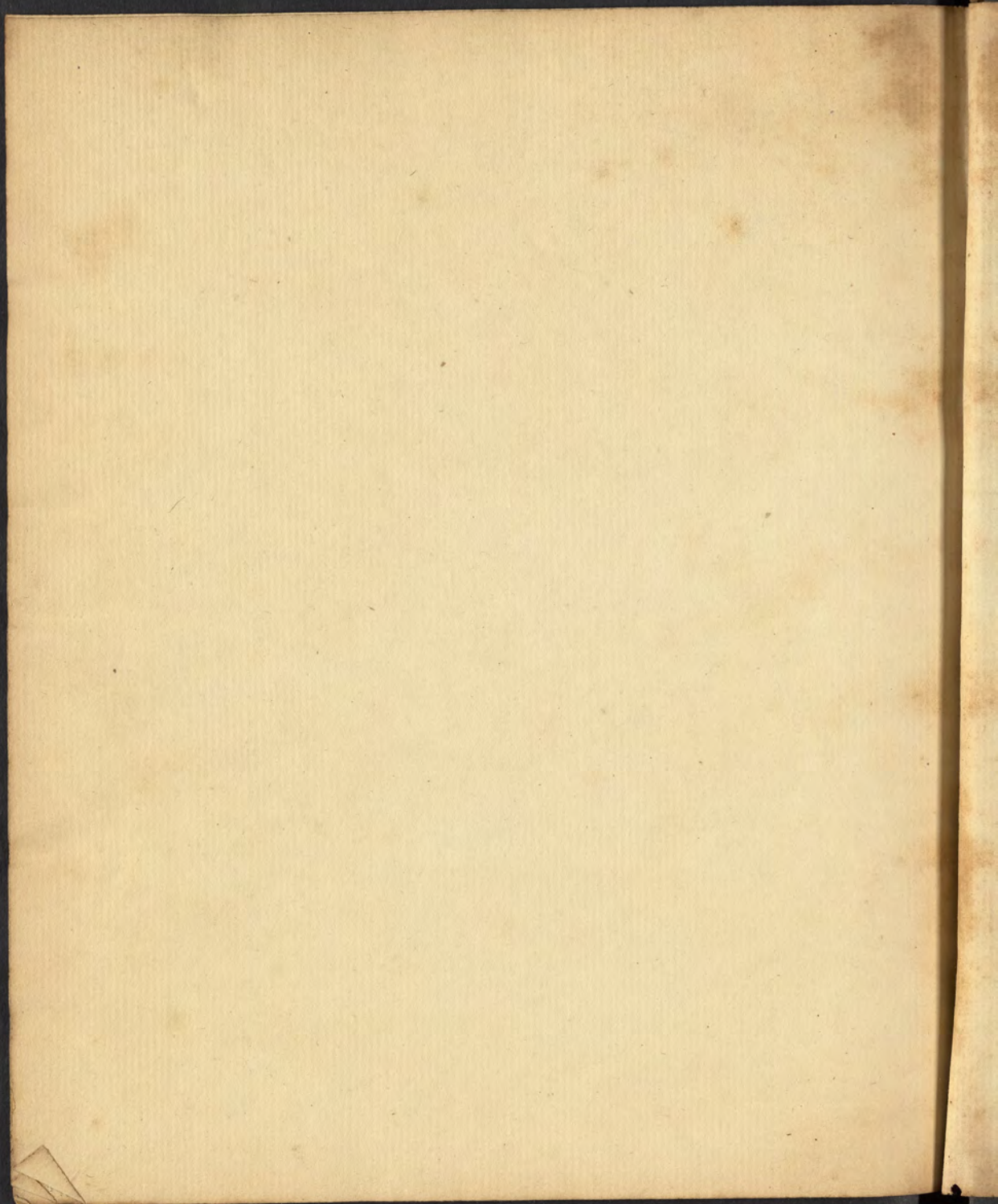


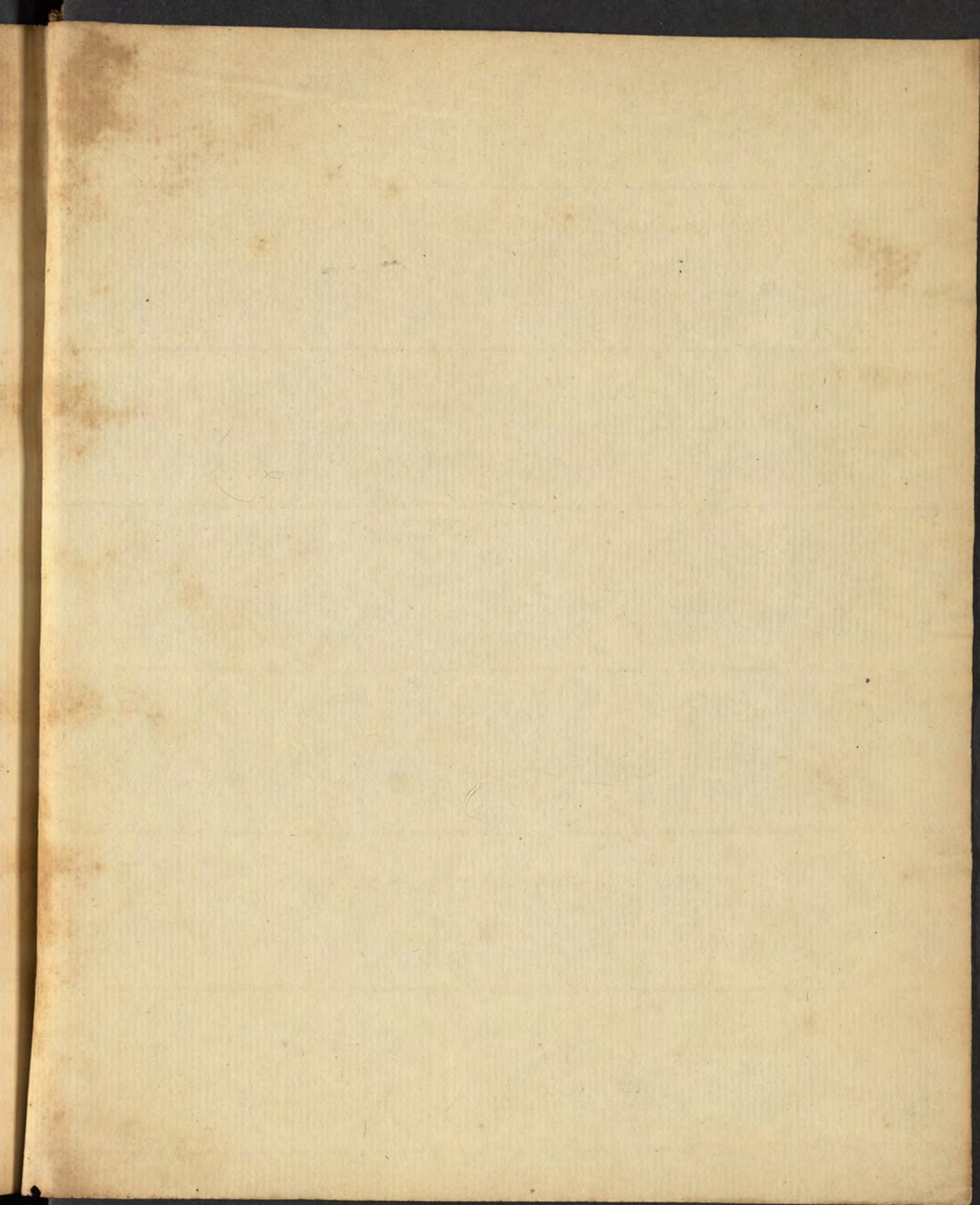


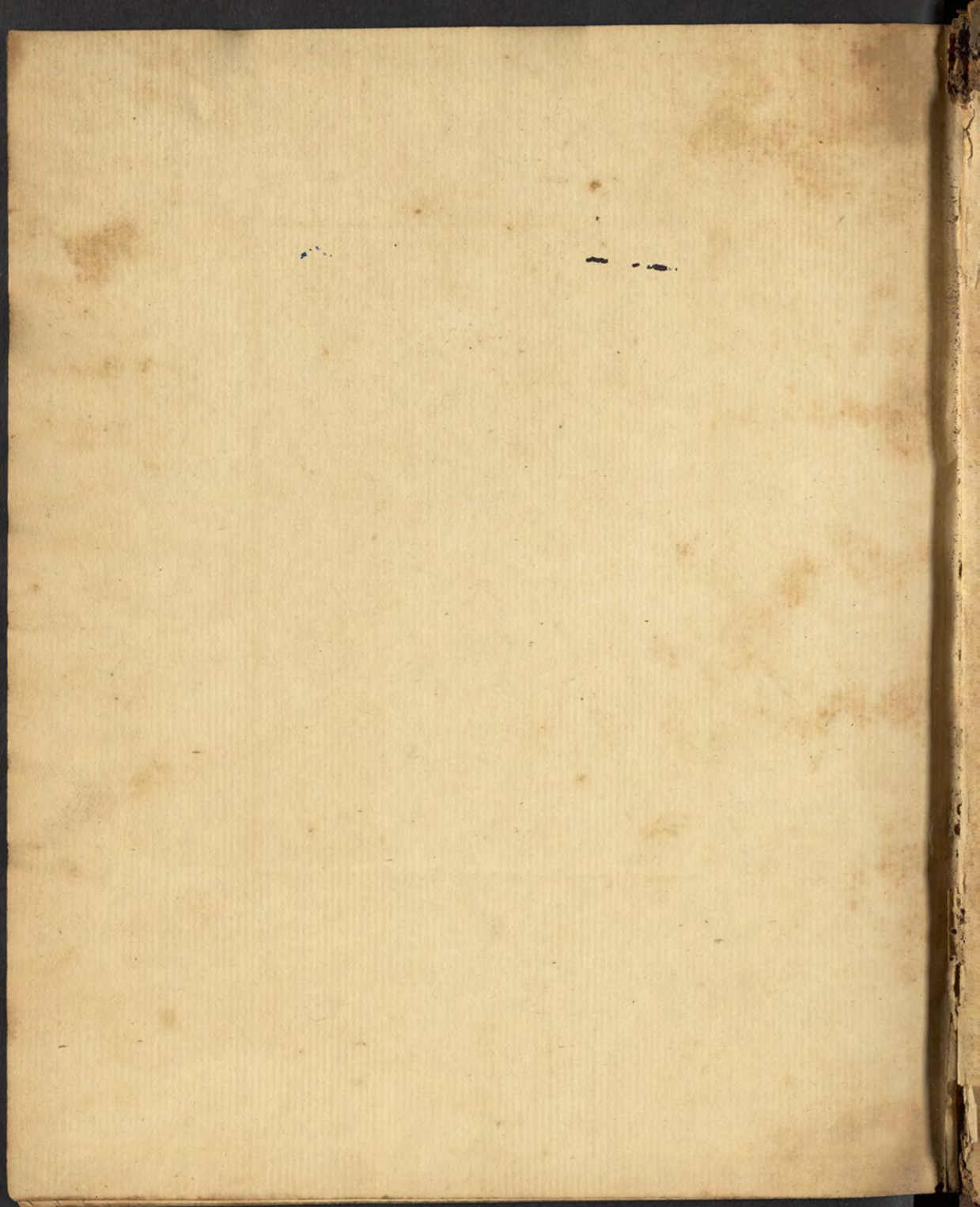












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Class 10a No 10

*Presented by
Mr. Hugh Lunt Hodge*

